

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00286	100000	286	8321	8126946	81.27
1M	0.00032	99714	32	8308	8118624	81.42
2M	0.00031	99683	31	8306	8110316	81.36
3M	0.00049	99652	49	24907	8102010	81.30
6M	0.00046	99603	46	49790	8077104	81.09
0	0.00443	100000	443	99632	8126946	81.27
1	0.00033	99557	33	99541	8027314	80.63
2	0.00020	99524	20	99514	7927773	79.66
3	0.00013	99504	13	99497	7828259	78.67
4	0.00010	99491	10	99486	7728761	77.68
5	0.00010	99481	10	99476	7629276	76.69
6	0.00011	99470	11	99465	7529800	75.70
7	0.00011	99460	11	99454	7430335	74.71
8	0.00011	99448	10	99443	7330881	73.72
9	0.00009	99438	9	99433	7231438	72.72
10	0.00008	99429	8	99425	7132005	71.73
11	0.00008	99420	8	99416	7032580	70.74
12	0.00010	99412	10	99407	6933164	69.74
13	0.00013	99402	13	99396	6833757	68.75
14	0.00017	99390	17	99381	6734361	67.76
15	0.00023	99373	23	99361	6634980	66.77
16	0.00029	99350	29	99335	6535619	65.78
17	0.00034	99321	34	99304	6436283	64.80
18	0.00038	99287	38	99269	6336979	63.82
19	0.00041	99250	41	99229	6237710	62.85
20	0.00044	99209	44	99187	6138481	61.87
21	0.00047	99165	46	99141	6039294	60.90
22	0.00048	99118	48	99094	5940153	59.93
23	0.00049	99070	49	99046	5841059	58.96
24	0.00049	99021	49	98997	5742013	57.99
25	0.00049	98972	49	98948	5643017	57.02
26	0.00050	98923	49	98899	5544069	56.04
27	0.00051	98874	50	98849	5445170	55.07
28	0.00053	98824	52	98798	5346321	54.10
29	0.00056	98772	55	98744	5247523	53.13
30	0.00060	98717	59	98687	5148779	52.16
31	0.00064	98658	63	98626	5050091	51.19
32	0.00069	98595	68	98561	4951465	50.22
33	0.00074	98527	73	98490	4852904	49.25
34	0.00080	98454	79	98415	4754414	48.29
35	0.00087	98375	85	98333	4655999	47.33
36	0.00094	98290	93	98244	4557666	46.37
37	0.00103	98197	101	98147	4459423	45.41
38	0.00113	98096	111	98041	4361276	44.46
39	0.00124	97985	121	97925	4263235	43.51

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00136	97864	134	97797	4165310	42.56
41	0.00151	97731	147	97657	4067513	41.62
42	0.00167	97583	163	97502	3969856	40.68
43	0.00186	97420	181	97330	3872354	39.75
44	0.00207	97239	201	97138	3775025	38.82
45	0.00230	97038	223	96926	3677886	37.90
46	0.00254	96815	246	96692	3580960	36.99
47	0.00279	96569	270	96434	3484268	36.08
48	0.00306	96299	294	96152	3387834	35.18
49	0.00333	96005	320	95845	3291683	34.29
50	0.00362	95685	346	95511	3195838	33.40
51	0.00392	95338	374	95151	3100327	32.52
52	0.00424	94964	403	94762	3005176	31.65
53	0.00458	94561	433	94345	2910413	30.78
54	0.00493	94128	464	93896	2816069	29.92
55	0.00530	93664	497	93416	2722173	29.06
56	0.00569	93167	531	92902	2628757	28.22
57	0.00611	92637	566	92353	2535855	27.37
58	0.00657	92070	605	91768	2443502	26.54
59	0.00706	91465	646	91142	2351734	25.71
60	0.00758	90819	689	90475	2260592	24.89
61	0.00808	90131	728	89767	2170117	24.08
62	0.00859	89402	768	89019	2080350	23.27
63	0.00912	88635	808	88231	1991332	22.47
64	0.00970	87827	852	87401	1903101	21.67
65	0.01037	86975	902	86524	1815700	20.88
66	0.01115	86073	960	85594	1729176	20.09
67	0.01206	85114	1027	84600	1643582	19.31
68	0.01312	84087	1103	83535	1558982	18.54
69	0.01431	82984	1188	82390	1475447	17.78
70	0.01563	81796	1279	81157	1393057	17.03
71	0.01708	80517	1375	79830	1311900	16.29
72	0.01865	79142	1476	78404	1232071	15.57
73	0.02035	77666	1581	76875	1153667	14.85
74	0.02218	76085	1688	75241	1076791	14.15
75	0.02414	74397	1796	73499	1001550	13.46
76	0.02622	72601	1904	71649	928051	12.78
77	0.02847	70698	2013	69691	856402	12.11
78	0.03091	68685	2123	67623	786710	11.45
79	0.03355	66562	2233	65445	719087	10.80
80	0.03642	64328	2343	63157	653642	10.16
81	0.03953	61985	2450	60760	590485	9.53
82	0.04289	59535	2554	58259	529725	8.90
83	0.04654	56982	2652	55656	471466	8.27
84	0.05048	54330	2743	52958	415811	7.65
85+	1.00000	51587	51587	362852	362852	7.03

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00308	100000	308	8321	7793251	77.93
1M	0.00032	99692	32	8306	7784931	78.09
2M	0.00036	99661	36	8304	7776625	78.03
3M	0.00049	99625	49	24900	7768321	77.98
6M	0.00056	99576	56	49774	7743421	77.76
0	0.00480	100000	480	99605	7793251	77.93
1	0.00037	99520	37	99502	7693647	77.31
2	0.00021	99483	21	99473	7594145	76.34
3	0.00013	99462	13	99456	7494672	75.35
4	0.00010	99449	10	99444	7395216	74.36
5	0.00010	99439	10	99434	7295772	73.37
6	0.00011	99429	11	99423	7196338	72.38
7	0.00012	99418	12	99412	7096914	71.38
8	0.00010	99406	10	99401	6997502	70.39
9	0.00008	99396	8	99392	6898101	69.40
10	0.00007	99388	7	99385	6798709	68.41
11	0.00007	99381	7	99378	6699324	67.41
12	0.00008	99374	8	99370	6599946	66.41
13	0.00013	99366	13	99360	6500576	65.42
14	0.00020	99353	20	99343	6401216	64.43
15	0.00028	99333	28	99319	6301873	63.44
16	0.00037	99305	37	99287	6202554	62.46
17	0.00044	99268	44	99246	6103267	61.48
18	0.00050	99224	49	99200	6004021	60.51
19	0.00054	99175	54	99148	5904821	59.54
20	0.00057	99122	57	99093	5805672	58.57
21	0.00060	99065	59	99035	5706579	57.60
22	0.00062	99005	61	98975	5607544	56.64
23	0.00063	98944	62	98913	5508570	55.67
24	0.00063	98882	62	98851	5409657	54.71
25	0.00063	98819	62	98788	5310806	53.74
26	0.00063	98757	63	98726	5212018	52.78
27	0.00065	98695	64	98663	5113292	51.81
28	0.00067	98631	67	98597	5014629	50.84
29	0.00071	98564	70	98529	4916032	49.88
30	0.00076	98494	75	98456	4817503	48.91
31	0.00082	98419	81	98378	4719047	47.95
32	0.00088	98338	87	98295	4620668	46.99
33	0.00095	98251	93	98205	4522374	46.03
34	0.00102	98158	100	98108	4424169	45.07
35	0.00111	98058	108	98004	4326060	44.12
36	0.00121	97950	118	97891	4228056	43.17
37	0.00133	97832	130	97766	4130165	42.22
38	0.00148	97701	144	97629	4032399	41.27
39	0.00165	97557	161	97476	3934770	40.33

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00184	97396	179	97306	3837293	39.40
41	0.00206	97217	201	97116	3739987	38.47
42	0.00232	97016	225	96903	3642871	37.55
43	0.00261	96791	253	96664	3545968	36.64
44	0.00294	96538	284	96396	3449303	35.73
45	0.00329	96254	317	96096	3352907	34.83
46	0.00366	95937	352	95762	3256811	33.95
47	0.00405	95586	387	95392	3161050	33.07
48	0.00446	95199	424	94986	3065658	32.20
49	0.00487	94774	462	94543	2970671	31.34
50	0.00531	94312	501	94062	2876128	30.50
51	0.00576	93812	541	93541	2782066	29.66
52	0.00623	93271	581	92980	2688524	28.82
53	0.00672	92690	623	92378	2595544	28.00
54	0.00722	92067	665	91734	2503166	27.19
55	0.00775	91402	708	91048	2411432	26.38
56	0.00831	90693	753	90317	2320384	25.58
57	0.00891	89940	801	89539	2230067	24.80
58	0.00956	89139	853	88712	2140528	24.01
59	0.01027	88286	907	87833	2051816	23.24
60	0.01102	87379	963	86898	1963983	22.48
61	0.01174	86416	1015	85909	1877085	21.72
62	0.01247	85402	1065	84869	1791176	20.97
63	0.01321	84337	1114	83780	1706307	20.23
64	0.01400	83223	1165	82640	1622527	19.50
65	0.01490	82058	1223	81446	1539887	18.77
66	0.01594	80835	1288	80191	1458440	18.04
67	0.01714	79547	1363	78865	1378250	17.33
68	0.01851	78183	1447	77460	1299385	16.62
69	0.02004	76736	1538	75967	1221925	15.92
70	0.02171	75199	1632	74382	1145957	15.24
71	0.02350	73566	1729	72702	1071575	14.57
72	0.02543	71837	1827	70924	998873	13.90
73	0.02749	70011	1924	69048	927949	13.25
74	0.02968	68086	2021	67076	858901	12.61
75	0.03201	66065	2115	65008	791825	11.99
76	0.03449	63950	2206	62847	726818	11.37
77	0.03715	61745	2294	60598	663970	10.75
78	0.04002	59451	2379	58261	603373	10.15
79	0.04310	57071	2460	55841	545112	9.55
80	0.04641	54612	2535	53344	489270	8.96
81	0.04997	52077	2602	50776	435926	8.37
82	0.05380	49474	2662	48144	385150	7.78
83	0.05791	46813	2711	45457	337007	7.20
84	0.06232	44102	2749	42728	291549	6.61
85+	1.00000	41353	41353	248822	248822	6.02

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00262	100000	262	8322	8474973	84.75
1M	0.00032	99738	32	8310	8466650	84.89
2M	0.00026	99706	26	8308	8458340	84.83
3M	0.00049	99680	49	24914	8450032	84.77
6M	0.00036	99632	36	49807	8425118	84.56
0	0.00404	100000	404	99661	8474973	84.75
1	0.00028	99596	28	99582	8375311	84.09
2	0.00019	99568	19	99559	8275729	83.12
3	0.00013	99549	13	99542	8176171	82.13
4	0.00011	99536	11	99530	8076628	81.14
5	0.00010	99525	10	99520	7977098	80.15
6	0.00010	99515	10	99510	7877578	79.16
7	0.00011	99504	11	99499	7778069	78.17
8	0.00011	99494	11	99488	7678570	77.18
9	0.00010	99483	10	99478	7579082	76.18
10	0.00010	99473	10	99467	7479604	75.19
11	0.00010	99462	10	99457	7380136	74.20
12	0.00011	99452	11	99447	7280679	73.21
13	0.00012	99441	12	99435	7181232	72.22
14	0.00014	99429	14	99422	7081797	71.22
15	0.00017	99414	17	99406	6982376	70.24
16	0.00020	99398	20	99388	6882970	69.25
17	0.00023	99378	22	99367	6783582	68.26
18	0.00025	99355	25	99343	6684215	67.28
19	0.00028	99331	28	99317	6584872	66.29
20	0.00030	99303	30	99288	6485556	65.31
21	0.00032	99273	32	99257	6386268	64.33
22	0.00034	99241	34	99224	6287011	63.35
23	0.00035	99207	34	99190	6187787	62.37
24	0.00035	99173	34	99155	6088597	61.39
25	0.00035	99138	34	99121	5989442	60.42
26	0.00035	99104	35	99086	5890321	59.44
27	0.00036	99069	35	99052	5791234	58.46
28	0.00037	99034	37	99016	5692183	57.48
29	0.00039	98997	39	98978	5593167	56.50
30	0.00042	98959	41	98938	5494189	55.52
31	0.00045	98917	44	98895	5395251	54.54
32	0.00048	98873	48	98849	5296356	53.57
33	0.00052	98825	51	98800	5197507	52.59
34	0.00056	98774	56	98746	5098707	51.62
35	0.00061	98718	60	98688	4999961	50.65
36	0.00066	98658	65	98625	4901273	49.68
37	0.00072	98592	71	98557	4802648	48.71
38	0.00077	98522	76	98484	4704091	47.75
39	0.00083	98446	81	98405	4605607	46.78

Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00089	98365	87	98321	4507202	45.82
41	0.00096	98277	94	98230	4408881	44.86
42	0.00104	98183	102	98132	4310651	43.90
43	0.00113	98081	111	98026	4212519	42.95
44	0.00123	97971	120	97910	4114493	42.00
45	0.00134	97850	131	97785	4016583	41.05
46	0.00146	97719	143	97648	3918798	40.10
47	0.00159	97577	155	97499	3821150	39.16
48	0.00172	97422	168	97338	3723651	38.22
49	0.00187	97254	182	97163	3626313	37.29
50	0.00202	97073	196	96974	3529149	36.36
51	0.00219	96876	212	96770	3432175	35.43
52	0.00237	96664	229	96550	3335405	34.51
53	0.00256	96435	247	96312	3238855	33.59
54	0.00276	96189	266	96056	3142543	32.67
55	0.00298	95923	286	95780	3046487	31.76
56	0.00321	95637	307	95483	2950707	30.85
57	0.00346	95329	330	95164	2855224	29.95
58	0.00374	94999	355	94822	2760060	29.05
59	0.00404	94644	382	94453	2665238	28.16
60	0.00436	94262	411	94057	2570785	27.27
61	0.00466	93852	437	93633	2476728	26.39
62	0.00498	93414	466	93182	2383095	25.51
63	0.00534	92949	496	92701	2289913	24.64
64	0.00574	92453	531	92187	2197213	23.77
65	0.00622	91922	572	91635	2105026	22.90
66	0.00680	91349	621	91039	2013390	22.04
67	0.00748	90728	679	90389	1922351	21.19
68	0.00828	90050	746	89677	1831962	20.34
69	0.00920	89304	822	88893	1742285	19.51
70	0.01024	88483	906	88029	1653392	18.69
71	0.01141	87576	1000	87076	1565362	17.87
72	0.01272	86577	1101	86026	1478286	17.07
73	0.01416	85475	1211	84870	1392260	16.29
74	0.01574	84265	1327	83602	1307390	15.52
75	0.01746	82938	1448	82214	1223788	14.76
76	0.01933	81490	1575	80702	1141574	14.01
77	0.02137	79915	1708	79061	1060872	13.28
78	0.02362	78207	1847	77284	981811	12.55
79	0.02611	76360	1994	75363	904527	11.85
80	0.02886	74366	2146	73293	829164	11.15
81	0.03189	72220	2303	71068	755871	10.47
82	0.03524	69917	2464	68685	684802	9.79
83	0.03893	67453	2626	66140	616117	9.13
84	0.04299	64827	2787	63434	549977	8.48
85+	1.00000	62040	62040	486544	486544	7.84

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00359	100000	359	8318	8153769	81.54
1M	0.00042	99641	42	8302	8145451	81.75
2M	0.00034	99599	33	8299	8137149	81.70
3M	0.00061	99566	61	24884	8128850	81.64
6M	0.00057	99505	57	49738	8103967	81.44
0	0.00552	100000	552	99541	8153769	81.54
1	0.00021	99448	21	99438	8054228	80.99
2	0.00017	99427	17	99419	7954791	80.01
3	0.00014	99410	14	99403	7855372	79.02
4	0.00013	99396	13	99389	7755969	78.03
5	0.00012	99383	12	99377	7656580	77.04
6	0.00012	99371	12	99365	7557203	76.05
7	0.00010	99359	10	99354	7457838	75.06
8	0.00009	99349	9	99344	7358484	74.07
9	0.00008	99339	8	99335	7259140	73.07
10	0.00008	99331	8	99327	7159805	72.08
11	0.00008	99323	8	99319	7060478	71.09
12	0.00010	99315	10	99310	6961159	70.09
13	0.00014	99305	13	99298	6861849	69.10
14	0.00018	99291	18	99282	6762551	68.11
15	0.00024	99273	24	99261	6663269	67.12
16	0.00030	99249	29	99234	6564008	66.14
17	0.00035	99220	34	99202	6464774	65.16
18	0.00038	99185	38	99166	6365571	64.18
19	0.00041	99147	41	99127	6266405	63.20
20	0.00043	99107	43	99085	6167278	62.23
21	0.00045	99064	45	99041	6068193	61.26
22	0.00046	99019	46	98996	5969151	60.28
23	0.00047	98973	47	98950	5870155	59.31
24	0.00047	98927	47	98903	5771205	58.34
25	0.00047	98880	47	98856	5672302	57.37
26	0.00048	98833	47	98809	5573445	56.39
27	0.00049	98786	48	98761	5474636	55.42
28	0.00051	98737	51	98712	5375875	54.45
29	0.00055	98687	54	98660	5277163	53.47
30	0.00058	98633	58	98604	5178503	52.50
31	0.00062	98575	61	98545	5079899	51.53
32	0.00066	98514	65	98482	4981354	50.56
33	0.00068	98449	67	98416	4882873	49.60
34	0.00071	98382	70	98347	4784457	48.63
35	0.00074	98312	73	98276	4686110	47.67
36	0.00079	98239	77	98201	4587835	46.70
37	0.00086	98162	84	98120	4489634	45.74
38	0.00096	98078	94	98031	4391514	44.78
39	0.00109	97984	106	97931	4293483	43.82

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00123	97878	121	97817	4195552	42.87
41	0.00139	97757	136	97689	4097734	41.92
42	0.00155	97621	151	97546	4000045	40.98
43	0.00170	97470	166	97387	3902500	40.04
44	0.00186	97304	181	97214	3805112	39.11
45	0.00203	97123	197	97025	3707899	38.18
46	0.00222	96926	215	96819	3610874	37.25
47	0.00242	96711	234	96594	3514056	36.34
48	0.00266	96477	257	96348	3417462	35.42
49	0.00292	96220	281	96080	3321113	34.52
50	0.00319	95939	306	95786	3225034	33.62
51	0.00349	95633	333	95466	3129248	32.72
52	0.00379	95299	361	95119	3033782	31.83
53	0.00411	94938	390	94743	2938663	30.95
54	0.00444	94548	420	94338	2843920	30.08
55	0.00479	94129	451	93903	2749581	29.21
56	0.00515	93678	482	93437	2655678	28.35
57	0.00553	93196	515	92938	2562241	27.49
58	0.00593	92680	550	92405	2469303	26.64
59	0.00636	92131	586	91838	2376898	25.80
60	0.00681	91545	624	91233	2285060	24.96
61	0.00727	90921	661	90591	2193827	24.13
62	0.00776	90260	701	89910	2103237	23.30
63	0.00832	89560	745	89187	2013327	22.48
64	0.00894	88815	794	88418	1924140	21.66
65	0.00965	88020	850	87596	1835722	20.86
66	0.01046	87171	912	86715	1748127	20.05
67	0.01137	86259	981	85769	1661412	19.26
68	0.01240	85278	1058	84749	1575643	18.48
69	0.01356	84220	1142	83649	1490894	17.70
70	0.01486	83078	1234	82461	1407245	16.94
71	0.01630	81844	1334	81177	1324784	16.19
72	0.01790	80509	1441	79789	1243607	15.45
73	0.01966	79068	1554	78291	1163818	14.72
74	0.02156	77514	1671	76678	1085527	14.00
75	0.02360	75842	1790	74947	1008849	13.30
76	0.02578	74053	1909	73098	933902	12.61
77	0.02814	72144	2030	71129	860804	11.93
78	0.03072	70113	2154	69037	789675	11.26
79	0.03353	67960	2278	66821	720639	10.60
80	0.03659	65681	2403	64480	653818	9.95
81	0.03992	63278	2526	62015	589338	9.31
82	0.04355	60752	2646	59429	527323	8.68
83	0.04750	58107	2760	56726	467894	8.05
84	0.05180	55346	2867	53913	411167	7.43
85+	1.00000	52479	52479	357254	357254	6.81

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00394	100000	394	8317	7827777	78.28
1M	0.00044	99606	44	8299	7819460	78.50
2M	0.00040	99562	40	8295	7811161	78.46
3M	0.00061	99522	60	24873	7802866	78.40
6M	0.00062	99462	61	49716	7777993	78.20
0	0.00599	100000	599	99499	7827777	78.28
1	0.00023	99401	23	99389	7728278	77.75
2	0.00019	99378	19	99368	7628888	76.77
3	0.00017	99359	17	99350	7529520	75.78
4	0.00015	99342	15	99334	7430170	74.79
5	0.00014	99327	14	99320	7330836	73.81
6	0.00013	99313	12	99307	7231516	72.82
7	0.00011	99301	11	99295	7132209	71.82
8	0.00009	99290	9	99285	7032914	70.83
9	0.00008	99280	8	99277	6933629	69.84
10	0.00007	99273	7	99270	6834352	68.84
11	0.00007	99266	7	99263	6735083	67.85
12	0.00008	99260	8	99255	6635820	66.85
13	0.00012	99251	12	99245	6536564	65.86
14	0.00018	99239	18	99230	6437319	64.87
15	0.00026	99221	25	99208	6338089	63.88
16	0.00033	99196	33	99179	6238881	62.89
17	0.00039	99163	39	99144	6139702	61.92
18	0.00045	99124	44	99102	6040558	60.94
19	0.00049	99080	49	99056	5941456	59.97
20	0.00053	99031	52	99005	5842401	59.00
21	0.00056	98979	55	98951	5743395	58.03
22	0.00058	98924	57	98895	5644444	57.06
23	0.00059	98866	58	98837	5545549	56.09
24	0.00059	98808	58	98779	5446712	55.12
25	0.00058	98750	58	98721	5347932	54.16
26	0.00058	98693	58	98664	5249211	53.19
27	0.00060	98635	59	98606	5150547	52.22
28	0.00063	98576	62	98545	5051942	51.25
29	0.00069	98514	68	98480	4953397	50.28
30	0.00074	98446	73	98409	4854917	49.32
31	0.00080	98373	79	98333	4756508	48.35
32	0.00084	98294	83	98252	4658174	47.39
33	0.00086	98211	85	98168	4559922	46.43
34	0.00087	98126	86	98083	4461754	45.47
35	0.00089	98040	87	97997	4363670	44.51
36	0.00093	97953	91	97908	4265673	43.55
37	0.00103	97862	101	97811	4167766	42.59
38	0.00119	97761	116	97703	4069954	41.63
39	0.00140	97645	137	97576	3972251	40.68

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00164	97508	160	97428	3874675	39.74
41	0.00190	97348	185	97255	3777247	38.80
42	0.00216	97162	210	97057	3679992	37.87
43	0.00241	96952	234	96835	3582935	36.96
44	0.00266	96719	257	96590	3486099	36.04
45	0.00292	96462	281	96321	3389509	35.14
46	0.00319	96181	307	96027	3293188	34.24
47	0.00350	95873	336	95705	3197161	33.35
48	0.00384	95538	367	95354	3101455	32.46
49	0.00421	95171	401	94970	3006101	31.59
50	0.00461	94770	436	94552	2911131	30.72
51	0.00503	94333	474	94096	2816579	29.86
52	0.00548	93859	515	93602	2722483	29.01
53	0.00597	93345	557	93066	2628881	28.16
54	0.00650	92787	603	92486	2535815	27.33
55	0.00704	92185	649	91860	2443329	26.50
56	0.00761	91535	696	91187	2351470	25.69
57	0.00817	90839	742	90468	2260282	24.88
58	0.00874	90097	788	89703	2169815	24.08
59	0.00932	89309	833	88893	2080112	23.29
60	0.00994	88476	879	88037	1991219	22.51
61	0.01056	87597	925	87135	1903183	21.73
62	0.01127	86672	977	86183	1816048	20.95
63	0.01208	85695	1035	85177	1729865	20.19
64	0.01299	84660	1099	84110	1644687	19.43
65	0.01400	83561	1170	82976	1560577	18.68
66	0.01512	82391	1246	81768	1477602	17.93
67	0.01636	81145	1328	80481	1395833	17.20
68	0.01772	79818	1415	79110	1315352	16.48
69	0.01923	78403	1508	77649	1236242	15.77
70	0.02091	76895	1608	76091	1158593	15.07
71	0.02276	75287	1713	74431	1082502	14.38
72	0.02479	73574	1824	72662	1008071	13.70
73	0.02701	71750	1938	70781	935409	13.04
74	0.02940	69812	2053	68786	864628	12.39
75	0.03196	67760	2165	66677	795842	11.75
76	0.03468	65594	2274	64457	729165	11.12
77	0.03761	63320	2381	62129	664708	10.50
78	0.04079	60938	2485	59696	602579	9.89
79	0.04422	58453	2585	57160	542884	9.29
80	0.04795	55868	2679	54529	485723	8.69
81	0.05197	53189	2764	51807	431195	8.11
82	0.05633	50425	2840	49005	379388	7.52
83	0.06103	47585	2904	46133	330383	6.94
84	0.06612	44680	2954	43203	284250	6.36
85+	1.00000	41726	41726	241047	241047	5.78

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00321	100000	321	8320	8484036	84.84
1M	0.00040	99679	40	8305	8475716	85.03
2M	0.00027	99638	27	8302	8467411	84.98
3M	0.00062	99611	62	24895	8459109	84.92
6M	0.00052	99550	52	49762	8434214	84.72
0	0.00502	100000	502	99584	8484036	84.84
1	0.00019	99498	19	99488	8384452	84.27
2	0.00014	99479	14	99472	8284963	83.28
3	0.00012	99465	12	99459	8185491	82.30
4	0.00011	99453	11	99448	8086032	81.30
5	0.00011	99442	11	99437	7986585	80.31
6	0.00011	99431	11	99426	7887148	79.32
7	0.00010	99421	10	99416	7787722	78.33
8	0.00009	99411	9	99406	7688306	77.34
9	0.00009	99402	9	99397	7588900	76.35
10	0.00009	99393	9	99388	7489503	75.35
11	0.00010	99383	10	99378	7390115	74.36
12	0.00012	99373	12	99367	7290736	73.37
13	0.00015	99361	15	99354	7191369	72.38
14	0.00019	99346	18	99337	7092015	71.39
15	0.00023	99328	22	99317	6992678	70.40
16	0.00026	99305	26	99292	6893362	69.42
17	0.00029	99279	29	99265	6794069	68.43
18	0.00031	99250	31	99235	6694805	67.45
19	0.00032	99219	32	99203	6595570	66.47
20	0.00033	99187	33	99171	6496367	65.50
21	0.00033	99154	33	99138	6397196	64.52
22	0.00034	99121	33	99105	6298058	63.54
23	0.00034	99088	34	99071	6198953	62.56
24	0.00035	99054	35	99037	6099882	61.58
25	0.00036	99019	35	99002	6000845	60.60
26	0.00036	98984	36	98966	5901843	59.62
27	0.00037	98948	37	98930	5802877	58.65
28	0.00038	98911	38	98892	5703948	57.67
29	0.00039	98873	39	98854	5605055	56.69
30	0.00041	98834	41	98814	5506202	55.71
31	0.00043	98794	42	98772	5407388	54.73
32	0.00046	98751	45	98729	5308615	53.76
33	0.00049	98706	48	98682	5209887	52.78
34	0.00053	98658	53	98631	5111205	51.81
35	0.00058	98605	57	98576	5012573	50.83
36	0.00063	98548	62	98517	4913997	49.86
37	0.00068	98486	67	98452	4815480	48.90
38	0.00073	98419	72	98383	4717028	47.93
39	0.00078	98347	76	98309	4618646	46.96

Table 2. Abridged life table: New Taipei City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00083	98270	82	98230	4520337	46.00
41	0.00089	98189	87	98145	4422108	45.04
42	0.00095	98102	93	98055	4323962	44.08
43	0.00102	98008	100	97958	4225907	43.12
44	0.00110	97908	108	97854	4127949	42.16
45	0.00119	97800	116	97742	4030095	41.21
46	0.00129	97684	126	97621	3932352	40.26
47	0.00141	97558	138	97489	3834731	39.31
48	0.00155	97421	151	97345	3737242	38.36
49	0.00171	97270	166	97187	3639897	37.42
50	0.00188	97104	183	97012	3542710	36.48
51	0.00206	96921	200	96821	3445698	35.55
52	0.00224	96722	216	96613	3348877	34.62
53	0.00242	96505	233	96388	3252263	33.70
54	0.00260	96272	250	96147	3155875	32.78
55	0.00279	96022	268	95888	3059728	31.86
56	0.00299	95754	287	95611	2963840	30.95
57	0.00323	95468	308	95314	2868229	30.04
58	0.00350	95159	333	94993	2772915	29.14
59	0.00381	94826	361	94645	2677922	28.24
60	0.00414	94465	391	94269	2583277	27.35
61	0.00446	94074	420	93864	2489008	26.46
62	0.00479	93654	449	93429	2395144	25.57
63	0.00515	93205	480	92965	2301715	24.70
64	0.00555	92725	514	92468	2208750	23.82
65	0.00601	92211	555	91934	2116282	22.95
66	0.00656	91656	602	91355	2024348	22.09
67	0.00721	91055	657	90726	1932993	21.23
68	0.00797	90398	720	90038	1842266	20.38
69	0.00884	89678	792	89282	1752228	19.54
70	0.00983	88886	874	88449	1662946	18.71
71	0.01095	88012	963	87530	1574498	17.89
72	0.01220	87049	1062	86518	1486967	17.08
73	0.01359	85987	1168	85403	1400450	16.29
74	0.01511	84818	1281	84178	1315047	15.50
75	0.01676	83537	1400	82837	1230869	14.73
76	0.01853	82137	1522	81376	1148032	13.98
77	0.02049	80615	1652	79789	1066656	13.23
78	0.02264	78963	1788	78069	986867	12.50
79	0.02502	77175	1931	76210	908798	11.78
80	0.02765	75244	2080	74204	832588	11.07
81	0.03055	73164	2235	72047	758384	10.37
82	0.03374	70929	2393	69733	686337	9.68
83	0.03726	68536	2554	67259	616605	9.00
84	0.04115	65982	2715	64624	549346	8.33
85+	1.00000	63267	63267	484721	484721	7.66

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00233	100000	233	8324	8398104	83.98
1M	0.00028	99767	28	8313	8389781	84.09
2M	0.00022	99739	22	8311	8381468	84.03
3M	0.00042	99718	41	24924	8373157	83.97
6M	0.00039	99676	39	49828	8348233	83.75
0	0.00363	100000	363	99700	8398104	83.98
1	0.00019	99637	19	99628	8298405	83.29
2	0.00015	99618	15	99611	8198777	82.30
3	0.00012	99604	12	99598	8099166	81.31
4	0.00010	99592	10	99587	7999568	80.32
5	0.00009	99582	9	99577	7899981	79.33
6	0.00007	99573	7	99569	7800404	78.34
7	0.00006	99566	6	99563	7700835	77.34
8	0.00005	99560	5	99557	7601272	76.35
9	0.00005	99555	5	99552	7501715	75.35
10	0.00005	99550	5	99548	7402163	74.36
11	0.00006	99545	6	99542	7302615	73.36
12	0.00008	99539	8	99536	7203073	72.36
13	0.00010	99532	10	99527	7103537	71.37
14	0.00014	99521	14	99514	7004011	70.38
15	0.00018	99508	18	99499	6904496	69.39
16	0.00022	99490	22	99479	6804998	68.40
17	0.00026	99468	25	99455	6705519	67.41
18	0.00029	99443	29	99428	6606063	66.43
19	0.00032	99414	32	99398	6506635	65.45
20	0.00034	99382	34	99365	6407237	64.47
21	0.00036	99348	36	99330	6307872	63.49
22	0.00038	99312	38	99293	6208542	62.52
23	0.00039	99274	39	99255	6109248	61.54
24	0.00040	99236	40	99216	6009993	60.56
25	0.00040	99196	40	99176	5910777	59.59
26	0.00040	99156	40	99136	5811601	58.61
27	0.00040	99116	40	99096	5712465	57.63
28	0.00040	99076	40	99057	5613369	56.66
29	0.00040	99037	39	99017	5514312	55.68
30	0.00039	98998	39	98978	5415295	54.70
31	0.00040	98959	40	98939	5316317	53.72
32	0.00042	98919	42	98898	5217378	52.74
33	0.00046	98877	45	98854	5118480	51.77
34	0.00051	98832	51	98806	5019626	50.79
35	0.00057	98781	57	98753	4920819	49.82
36	0.00064	98724	63	98693	4822067	48.84
37	0.00071	98661	70	98626	4723374	47.87
38	0.00078	98591	77	98553	4624748	46.91
39	0.00085	98515	84	98473	4526195	45.94

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00093	98431	92	98385	4427722	44.98
41	0.00101	98339	100	98289	4329337	44.02
42	0.00110	98239	108	98186	4231048	43.07
43	0.00118	98132	116	98074	4132862	42.12
44	0.00126	98016	123	97954	4034788	41.16
45	0.00136	97893	133	97826	3936834	40.22
46	0.00148	97760	145	97687	3839007	39.27
47	0.00165	97615	161	97534	3741320	38.33
48	0.00187	97454	183	97362	3643786	37.39
49	0.00214	97271	208	97167	3546423	36.46
50	0.00243	97063	236	96945	3449256	35.54
51	0.00274	96827	265	96694	3352311	34.62
52	0.00304	96561	293	96415	3255617	33.72
53	0.00332	96268	320	96109	3159203	32.82
54	0.00360	95949	345	95776	3063094	31.92
55	0.00388	95603	371	95418	2967318	31.04
56	0.00418	95232	398	95033	2871900	30.16
57	0.00448	94834	425	94622	2776867	29.28
58	0.00480	94409	453	94183	2682246	28.41
59	0.00514	93956	483	93714	2588063	27.55
60	0.00550	93473	514	93216	2494349	26.69
61	0.00587	92958	545	92686	2401133	25.83
62	0.00627	92413	580	92123	2308447	24.98
63	0.00673	91833	618	91524	2216324	24.13
64	0.00724	91215	661	90885	2124799	23.29
65	0.00782	90555	708	90201	2033914	22.46
66	0.00845	89847	759	89467	1943714	21.63
67	0.00914	89088	815	88680	1854247	20.81
68	0.00991	88273	875	87836	1765566	20.00
69	0.01076	87398	941	86928	1677731	19.20
70	0.01172	86458	1013	85951	1590803	18.40
71	0.01280	85444	1093	84898	1504852	17.61
72	0.01400	84351	1181	83760	1419954	16.83
73	0.01532	83170	1275	82533	1336194	16.07
74	0.01676	81895	1373	81209	1253661	15.31
75	0.01830	80523	1474	79786	1172452	14.56
76	0.01994	79049	1576	78261	1092666	13.82
77	0.02171	77472	1682	76632	1014406	13.09
78	0.02362	75791	1790	74896	937774	12.37
79	0.02570	74001	1902	73049	862878	11.66
80	0.02797	72098	2016	71090	789829	10.95
81	0.03043	70082	2132	69016	718739	10.26
82	0.03310	67949	2249	66825	649723	9.56
83	0.03600	65700	2365	64518	582898	8.87
84	0.03916	63335	2480	62095	518381	8.18
85+	1.00000	60855	60855	456286	456286	7.50

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00247	100000	247	8323	8110018	81.10
1M	0.00029	99753	29	8312	8101695	81.22
2M	0.00025	99724	25	8309	8093383	81.16
3M	0.00040	99699	40	24920	8085074	81.09
6M	0.00041	99659	40	49819	8060154	80.88
0	0.00381	100000	381	99683	8110018	81.10
1	0.00017	99619	17	99610	8010335	80.41
2	0.00013	99601	13	99595	7910724	79.42
3	0.00010	99588	10	99583	7811130	78.43
4	0.00008	99578	8	99574	7711547	77.44
5	0.00006	99570	6	99566	7611973	76.45
6	0.00004	99563	4	99561	7512407	75.45
7	0.00003	99559	3	99557	7412846	74.46
8	0.00002	99556	2	99555	7313288	73.46
9	0.00002	99554	2	99553	7213733	72.46
10	0.00003	99552	3	99551	7114180	71.46
11	0.00005	99549	5	99547	7014629	70.46
12	0.00008	99545	8	99541	6915083	69.47
13	0.00011	99537	11	99531	6815542	68.47
14	0.00016	99526	16	99518	6716011	67.48
15	0.00021	99510	21	99500	6616493	66.49
16	0.00026	99489	25	99476	6516993	65.50
17	0.00030	99464	30	99449	6417517	64.52
18	0.00034	99434	34	99417	6318068	63.54
19	0.00038	99399	38	99380	6218652	62.56
20	0.00041	99361	41	99341	6119271	61.59
21	0.00044	99320	44	99298	6019930	60.61
22	0.00045	99277	45	99254	5920632	59.64
23	0.00046	99232	45	99209	5821378	58.66
24	0.00045	99186	44	99164	5722169	57.69
25	0.00044	99142	43	99120	5623005	56.72
26	0.00043	99099	42	99078	5523884	55.74
27	0.00042	99057	42	99036	5424807	54.76
28	0.00043	99015	43	98993	5325771	53.79
29	0.00045	98972	44	98950	5226778	52.81
30	0.00047	98928	47	98904	5127828	51.83
31	0.00051	98881	50	98856	5028924	50.86
32	0.00055	98831	54	98803	4930068	49.88
33	0.00061	98776	60	98746	4831265	48.91
34	0.00067	98716	67	98683	4732519	47.94
35	0.00075	98650	74	98612	4633836	46.97
36	0.00083	98575	82	98534	4535223	46.01
37	0.00091	98493	90	98448	4436689	45.05
38	0.00100	98403	98	98354	4338241	44.09
39	0.00108	98305	106	98252	4239887	43.13

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00118	98199	115	98141	4141635	42.18
41	0.00128	98083	126	98020	4043494	41.23
42	0.00140	97958	137	97889	3945473	40.28
43	0.00154	97820	151	97745	3847584	39.33
44	0.00170	97669	166	97586	3749840	38.39
45	0.00188	97504	183	97412	3652253	37.46
46	0.00209	97320	203	97219	3554841	36.53
47	0.00233	97117	226	97004	3457622	35.60
48	0.00262	96891	254	96764	3360618	34.68
49	0.00294	96637	285	96495	3263854	33.77
50	0.00330	96353	318	96194	3167359	32.87
51	0.00368	96035	353	95858	3071165	31.98
52	0.00407	95682	389	95487	2975307	31.10
53	0.00447	95293	426	95080	2879820	30.22
54	0.00489	94866	464	94634	2784740	29.35
55	0.00533	94402	503	94150	2690106	28.50
56	0.00579	93899	544	93627	2595955	27.65
57	0.00626	93355	585	93063	2502328	26.80
58	0.00676	92770	627	92457	2409266	25.97
59	0.00727	92143	670	91808	2316809	25.14
60	0.00781	91473	715	91116	2225001	24.32
61	0.00837	90758	759	90379	2133885	23.51
62	0.00896	89999	807	89596	2043506	22.71
63	0.00962	89192	858	88763	1953911	21.91
64	0.01035	88334	914	87877	1865148	21.11
65	0.01113	87420	973	86933	1777271	20.33
66	0.01198	86447	1036	85929	1690338	19.55
67	0.01290	85411	1102	84860	1604409	18.78
68	0.01389	84309	1171	83723	1519549	18.02
69	0.01499	83137	1246	82514	1435826	17.27
70	0.01621	81891	1327	81228	1353312	16.53
71	0.01757	80564	1416	79856	1272084	15.79
72	0.01910	79148	1511	78393	1192228	15.06
73	0.02077	77637	1613	76831	1113835	14.35
74	0.02258	76024	1716	75166	1037004	13.64
75	0.02450	74308	1821	73398	961838	12.94
76	0.02654	72487	1924	71525	888441	12.26
77	0.02872	70564	2026	69550	816915	11.58
78	0.03107	68537	2130	67472	747365	10.90
79	0.03362	66408	2232	65291	679893	10.24
80	0.03636	64175	2334	63008	614601	9.58
81	0.03933	61842	2432	60625	551593	8.92
82	0.04254	59409	2527	58146	490967	8.26
83	0.04600	56882	2616	55574	432822	7.61
84	0.04973	54266	2699	52916	377248	6.95
85+	1.00000	51567	51567	324332	324332	6.29

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00217	100000	217	8324	8674357	86.74
1M	0.00027	99783	27	8314	8666033	86.85
2M	0.00019	99756	19	8312	8657718	86.79
3M	0.00043	99737	43	24929	8649406	86.72
6M	0.00037	99694	37	49838	8624477	86.51
0	0.00343	100000	343	99717	8674357	86.74
1	0.00020	99657	20	99647	8574640	86.04
2	0.00016	99637	16	99628	8474993	85.06
3	0.00014	99620	14	99613	8375364	84.07
4	0.00012	99607	12	99601	8275751	83.08
5	0.00011	99594	11	99589	8176150	82.09
6	0.00011	99583	11	99578	8076562	81.10
7	0.00009	99573	9	99568	7976984	80.11
8	0.00008	99564	8	99559	7877415	79.12
9	0.00008	99555	7	99552	7777856	78.13
10	0.00007	99548	7	99544	7678304	77.13
11	0.00007	99541	7	99537	7578760	76.14
12	0.00008	99534	8	99530	7479223	75.14
13	0.00009	99526	9	99521	7379693	74.15
14	0.00012	99517	12	99511	7280171	73.16
15	0.00015	99505	15	99498	7180660	72.16
16	0.00018	99490	18	99482	7081163	71.17
17	0.00021	99473	20	99463	6981681	70.19
18	0.00023	99452	23	99441	6882218	69.20
19	0.00025	99430	25	99417	6782778	68.22
20	0.00027	99405	26	99392	6683360	67.23
21	0.00028	99378	28	99364	6583969	66.25
22	0.00030	99350	30	99336	6484604	65.27
23	0.00032	99321	32	99305	6385269	64.29
24	0.00034	99289	34	99272	6285964	63.31
25	0.00037	99254	36	99236	6186693	62.33
26	0.00038	99218	38	99199	6087456	61.35
27	0.00038	99181	38	99162	5988257	60.38
28	0.00037	99143	36	99125	5889095	59.40
29	0.00034	99106	34	99089	5789971	58.42
30	0.00032	99072	31	99057	5690881	57.44
31	0.00030	99041	30	99026	5591825	56.46
32	0.00030	99011	30	98997	5492799	55.48
33	0.00032	98982	32	98966	5393802	54.49
34	0.00036	98950	36	98932	5294836	53.51
35	0.00041	98915	41	98894	5195904	52.53
36	0.00047	98874	46	98851	5097009	51.55
37	0.00053	98828	52	98802	4998159	50.57
38	0.00059	98776	58	98747	4899357	49.60
39	0.00065	98718	64	98686	4800610	48.63

Table 3. Abridged life table: Taipei City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00072	98654	71	98618	4701924	47.66
41	0.00078	98583	77	98545	4603306	46.69
42	0.00083	98506	82	98465	4504761	45.73
43	0.00086	98425	85	98382	4406296	44.77
44	0.00088	98340	86	98297	4307914	43.81
45	0.00091	98254	89	98209	4209617	42.84
46	0.00096	98165	94	98118	4111407	41.88
47	0.00106	98071	104	98019	4013290	40.92
48	0.00123	97966	120	97906	3915271	39.97
49	0.00145	97846	142	97775	3817365	39.01
50	0.00169	97704	165	97622	3719590	38.07
51	0.00193	97539	188	97445	3621968	37.13
52	0.00215	97351	209	97246	3524523	36.20
53	0.00233	97142	227	97029	3427276	35.28
54	0.00249	96915	242	96794	3330248	34.36
55	0.00265	96673	256	96545	3233453	33.45
56	0.00280	96417	270	96282	3136908	32.53
57	0.00297	96147	285	96005	3040626	31.62
58	0.00314	95862	301	95711	2944621	30.72
59	0.00334	95561	319	95401	2848909	29.81
60	0.00355	95242	338	95073	2753508	28.91
61	0.00376	94903	357	94725	2658436	28.01
62	0.00401	94547	379	94357	2563711	27.12
63	0.00430	94168	405	93965	2469354	26.22
64	0.00465	93762	436	93544	2375389	25.33
65	0.00505	93326	471	93091	2281844	24.45
66	0.00551	92855	511	92599	2188754	23.57
67	0.00602	92344	556	92066	2096155	22.70
68	0.00660	91787	606	91484	2004089	21.83
69	0.00726	91181	662	90850	1912605	20.98
70	0.00801	90519	725	90156	1821754	20.13
71	0.00886	89794	796	89396	1731598	19.28
72	0.00982	88998	874	88561	1642202	18.45
73	0.01089	88124	959	87644	1553641	17.63
74	0.01205	87164	1050	86639	1465997	16.82
75	0.01331	86114	1146	85541	1379358	16.02
76	0.01467	84968	1246	84345	1293817	15.23
77	0.01614	83721	1351	83046	1209473	14.45
78	0.01776	82370	1463	81638	1126427	13.68
79	0.01954	80907	1581	80116	1044789	12.91
80	0.02150	79326	1706	78473	964672	12.16
81	0.02365	77620	1836	76702	886200	11.42
82	0.02602	75784	1972	74798	809498	10.68
83	0.02861	73812	2112	72756	734699	9.95
84	0.03147	71700	2256	70572	661943	9.23
85+	1.00000	69444	69444	591371	591371	8.52

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00225	100000	225	8324	8102503	81.03
1M	0.00027	99775	27	8313	8094179	81.12
2M	0.00021	99747	21	8311	8085866	81.06
3M	0.00039	99727	39	24927	8077555	81.00
6M	0.00036	99688	36	49835	8052628	80.78
0	0.00348	100000	348	99710	8102503	81.03
1	0.00042	99652	42	99631	8002793	80.31
2	0.00027	99610	27	99596	7903162	79.34
3	0.00018	99582	18	99573	7803566	78.36
4	0.00013	99564	13	99558	7703993	77.38
5	0.00011	99551	11	99545	7604435	76.39
6	0.00011	99540	11	99534	7504890	75.40
7	0.00011	99529	11	99524	7405355	74.40
8	0.00011	99518	10	99513	7305831	73.41
9	0.00011	99508	11	99503	7206318	72.42
10	0.00012	99497	12	99491	7106816	71.43
11	0.00013	99485	13	99479	7007324	70.44
12	0.00016	99472	16	99464	6907846	69.44
13	0.00019	99457	19	99447	6808381	68.46
14	0.00023	99438	23	99426	6708934	67.47
15	0.00028	99415	28	99401	6609508	66.48
16	0.00033	99387	32	99370	6510107	65.50
17	0.00037	99354	36	99336	6410737	64.52
18	0.00040	99318	39	99298	6311401	63.55
19	0.00042	99278	42	99258	6212103	62.57
20	0.00044	99237	44	99215	6112845	61.60
21	0.00046	99193	46	99170	6013630	60.63
22	0.00048	99147	48	99124	5914460	59.65
23	0.00051	99100	50	99075	5815336	58.68
24	0.00053	99050	53	99023	5716262	57.71
25	0.00056	98997	56	98969	5617239	56.74
26	0.00058	98941	58	98912	5518270	55.77
27	0.00060	98883	59	98854	5419358	54.81
28	0.00060	98824	59	98794	5320504	53.84
29	0.00060	98765	59	98735	5221710	52.87
30	0.00059	98706	59	98676	5122975	51.90
31	0.00060	98647	59	98618	5024299	50.93
32	0.00062	98588	61	98557	4925681	49.96
33	0.00066	98527	65	98494	4827124	48.99
34	0.00073	98461	71	98426	4728630	48.03
35	0.00080	98390	79	98351	4630204	47.06
36	0.00089	98311	88	98267	4531854	46.10
37	0.00099	98224	97	98175	4433586	45.14
38	0.00110	98126	108	98073	4335411	44.18
39	0.00121	98019	119	97959	4237339	43.23

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00135	97900	132	97834	4139379	42.28
41	0.00150	97768	146	97695	4041545	41.34
42	0.00167	97622	163	97540	3943850	40.40
43	0.00186	97459	181	97369	3846310	39.47
44	0.00207	97278	201	97178	3748941	38.54
45	0.00230	97077	223	96965	3651764	37.62
46	0.00254	96854	246	96731	3554798	36.70
47	0.00280	96608	271	96473	3458068	35.79
48	0.00308	96337	297	96189	3361595	34.89
49	0.00337	96041	324	95879	3265406	34.00
50	0.00368	95717	352	95541	3169527	33.11
51	0.00399	95365	380	95175	3073986	32.23
52	0.00430	94984	409	94780	2978812	31.36
53	0.00461	94576	436	94358	2884031	30.49
54	0.00492	94140	463	93908	2789674	29.63
55	0.00524	93677	491	93431	2695765	28.78
56	0.00558	93186	520	92925	2602334	27.93
57	0.00596	92665	552	92389	2509409	27.08
58	0.00639	92113	589	91818	2417020	26.24
59	0.00687	91524	628	91210	2325201	25.41
60	0.00737	90896	670	90561	2233991	24.58
61	0.00785	90226	708	89872	2143431	23.76
62	0.00833	89518	746	89145	2053558	22.94
63	0.00884	88772	784	88380	1964413	22.13
64	0.00939	87988	826	87574	1876034	21.32
65	0.01005	87161	876	86723	1788459	20.52
66	0.01084	86285	936	85817	1701736	19.72
67	0.01180	85349	1007	84846	1615919	18.93
68	0.01292	84342	1090	83798	1531073	18.15
69	0.01419	83253	1182	82662	1447275	17.38
70	0.01560	82071	1280	81431	1364613	16.63
71	0.01714	80791	1384	80098	1283182	15.88
72	0.01879	79406	1492	78660	1203084	15.15
73	0.02058	77914	1604	77112	1124424	14.43
74	0.02251	76310	1717	75451	1047312	13.72
75	0.02457	74593	1833	73676	971860	13.03
76	0.02677	72760	1948	71786	898184	12.34
77	0.02918	70812	2066	69779	826398	11.67
78	0.03180	68746	2186	67653	756619	11.01
79	0.03465	66560	2306	65407	688965	10.35
80	0.03775	64254	2425	63042	623558	9.70
81	0.04112	61829	2542	60558	560517	9.07
82	0.04478	59287	2655	57959	499959	8.43
83	0.04877	56632	2762	55251	442000	7.80
84	0.05309	53870	2860	52440	386749	7.18
85+	1.00000	51010	51010	334309	334309	6.55

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00244	100000	244	8323	7763615	77.64
1M	0.00028	99756	28	8312	7755292	77.74
2M	0.00024	99727	24	8310	7746980	77.68
3M	0.00039	99703	39	24921	7738671	77.62
6M	0.00038	99664	38	49823	7713750	77.40
0	0.00374	100000	374	99688	7763615	77.64
1	0.00061	99626	60	99596	7663927	76.93
2	0.00036	99566	36	99548	7564331	75.97
3	0.00021	99530	21	99520	7464783	75.00
4	0.00014	99509	14	99502	7365264	74.02
5	0.00012	99495	12	99489	7265762	73.03
6	0.00013	99483	13	99476	7166273	72.04
7	0.00015	99470	15	99462	7066797	71.04
8	0.00015	99455	15	99448	6967334	70.06
9	0.00015	99440	15	99433	6867887	69.07
10	0.00015	99426	14	99418	6768454	68.08
11	0.00015	99411	15	99404	6669036	67.09
12	0.00017	99396	17	99387	6569632	66.10
13	0.00021	99379	21	99369	6470245	65.11
14	0.00026	99358	26	99345	6370876	64.12
15	0.00032	99332	32	99316	6271531	63.14
16	0.00039	99300	39	99281	6172214	62.16
17	0.00045	99261	45	99239	6072934	61.18
18	0.00050	99216	50	99191	5973695	60.21
19	0.00055	99166	55	99139	5874503	59.24
20	0.00059	99112	59	99082	5775364	58.27
21	0.00063	99053	63	99022	5676282	57.31
22	0.00067	98990	66	98957	5577260	56.34
23	0.00070	98924	69	98889	5478303	55.38
24	0.00073	98855	72	98819	5379414	54.42
25	0.00075	98783	74	98746	5280595	53.46
26	0.00077	98709	76	98671	5181849	52.50
27	0.00078	98633	77	98594	5083178	51.54
28	0.00079	98556	78	98517	4984584	50.58
29	0.00079	98478	78	98439	4886067	49.62
30	0.00080	98400	79	98361	4787628	48.65
31	0.00082	98321	80	98281	4689268	47.69
32	0.00085	98241	84	98199	4590987	46.73
33	0.00091	98157	90	98112	4492787	45.77
34	0.00100	98067	98	98019	4394675	44.81
35	0.00110	97970	108	97916	4296657	43.86
36	0.00122	97862	119	97802	4198741	42.90
37	0.00135	97743	132	97677	4100938	41.96
38	0.00150	97611	146	97538	4003261	41.01
39	0.00166	97465	162	97384	3905724	40.07

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00185	97302	180	97212	3808340	39.14
41	0.00206	97122	200	97022	3711128	38.21
42	0.00230	96922	223	96810	3614105	37.29
43	0.00257	96699	249	96574	3517295	36.37
44	0.00287	96450	277	96311	3420721	35.47
45	0.00320	96173	308	96019	3324409	34.57
46	0.00356	95865	341	95694	3228391	33.68
47	0.00395	95523	377	95335	3132697	32.80
48	0.00438	95146	416	94938	3037362	31.92
49	0.00484	94729	458	94500	2942425	31.06
50	0.00532	94271	501	94021	2847924	30.21
51	0.00580	93770	544	93498	2753903	29.37
52	0.00628	93226	586	92933	2660405	28.54
53	0.00674	92640	625	92328	2567472	27.71
54	0.00720	92016	662	91684	2475144	26.90
55	0.00766	91353	700	91003	2383460	26.09
56	0.00816	90653	740	90283	2292456	25.29
57	0.00873	89913	785	89521	2202173	24.49
58	0.00939	89128	837	88710	2112652	23.70
59	0.01012	88292	894	87845	2023942	22.92
60	0.01089	87398	952	86922	1936097	22.15
61	0.01159	86446	1002	85945	1849175	21.39
62	0.01226	85444	1048	84920	1763230	20.64
63	0.01291	84396	1089	83852	1678309	19.89
64	0.01359	83307	1132	82741	1594457	19.14
65	0.01440	82175	1183	81584	1511716	18.40
66	0.01539	80992	1246	80369	1430132	17.66
67	0.01661	79746	1324	79084	1349764	16.93
68	0.01806	78421	1416	77713	1270680	16.20
69	0.01971	77005	1518	76247	1192967	15.49
70	0.02154	75488	1626	74675	1116720	14.79
71	0.02352	73862	1737	72993	1042045	14.11
72	0.02566	72125	1851	71199	969052	13.44
73	0.02794	70274	1964	69292	897853	12.78
74	0.03037	68311	2075	67273	828560	12.13
75	0.03295	66236	2182	65145	761287	11.49
76	0.03566	64053	2284	62911	696143	10.87
77	0.03861	61769	2385	60577	633231	10.25
78	0.04179	59385	2482	58144	572655	9.64
79	0.04523	56903	2574	55616	514511	9.04
80	0.04895	54329	2659	52999	458895	8.45
81	0.05296	51670	2736	50302	405896	7.86
82	0.05729	48933	2803	47532	355594	7.27
83	0.06197	46130	2858	44701	308062	6.68
84	0.06701	43271	2900	41822	263362	6.09
85+	1.00000	40372	40372	221540	221540	5.49

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00205	100000	205	8325	8464902	84.65
1M	0.00026	99795	26	8315	8456577	84.74
2M	0.00017	99769	17	8313	8448262	84.68
3M	0.00039	99752	39	24933	8439949	84.61
6M	0.00033	99713	33	49848	8415016	84.39
0	0.00321	100000	321	99734	8464902	84.65
1	0.00023	99679	22	99668	8365167	83.92
2	0.00018	99657	18	99648	8265499	82.94
3	0.00015	99639	15	99631	8165852	81.95
4	0.00012	99623	12	99617	8066220	80.97
5	0.00010	99611	10	99606	7966603	79.98
6	0.00008	99601	8	99597	7866997	78.99
7	0.00007	99593	6	99589	7767400	77.99
8	0.00006	99586	6	99583	7667811	77.00
9	0.00007	99581	7	99577	7568227	76.00
10	0.00009	99574	9	99570	7468650	75.01
11	0.00011	99565	11	99560	7369081	74.01
12	0.00014	99554	14	99547	7269521	73.02
13	0.00017	99540	17	99531	7169974	72.03
14	0.00020	99523	20	99513	7070442	71.04
15	0.00023	99503	23	99491	6970930	70.06
16	0.00026	99480	25	99467	6871438	69.07
17	0.00027	99454	27	99441	6771971	68.09
18	0.00028	99427	28	99413	6672530	67.11
19	0.00028	99400	28	99386	6573117	66.13
20	0.00027	99372	27	99359	6473731	65.15
21	0.00027	99345	27	99332	6374372	64.16
22	0.00028	99318	27	99304	6275041	63.18
23	0.00030	99291	29	99276	6175736	62.20
24	0.00033	99261	32	99245	6076460	61.22
25	0.00036	99229	36	99211	5977215	60.24
26	0.00039	99193	38	99174	5878004	59.26
27	0.00040	99155	40	99135	5778831	58.28
28	0.00040	99115	40	99095	5679696	57.30
29	0.00039	99075	39	99055	5580601	56.33
30	0.00038	99036	37	99017	5481546	55.35
31	0.00037	98998	37	98980	5382529	54.37
32	0.00038	98962	37	98943	5283549	53.39
33	0.00040	98924	40	98904	5184606	52.41
34	0.00044	98884	44	98862	5085702	51.43
35	0.00050	98840	49	98816	4986840	50.45
36	0.00056	98791	55	98764	4888024	49.48
37	0.00063	98736	62	98705	4789261	48.51
38	0.00070	98674	69	98640	4690556	47.54
39	0.00077	98606	76	98567	4591916	46.57

Table 4. Abridged life table: Taoyuan City(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00086	98529	85	98487	4493348	45.60
41	0.00095	98444	94	98398	4394861	44.64
42	0.00106	98351	104	98299	4296464	43.69
43	0.00117	98247	115	98189	4198165	42.73
44	0.00129	98132	127	98068	4099976	41.78
45	0.00143	98005	140	97935	4001908	40.83
46	0.00156	97865	153	97788	3903974	39.89
47	0.00170	97712	166	97629	3806185	38.95
48	0.00184	97546	179	97457	3708556	38.02
49	0.00198	97367	193	97271	3611099	37.09
50	0.00213	97175	207	97071	3513828	36.16
51	0.00228	96968	221	96858	3416757	35.24
52	0.00244	96747	236	96629	3319899	34.32
53	0.00261	96511	252	96385	3223270	33.40
54	0.00279	96259	269	96125	3126885	32.48
55	0.00299	95991	287	95847	3030760	31.57
56	0.00319	95704	305	95551	2934912	30.67
57	0.00340	95399	324	95237	2839361	29.76
58	0.00363	95074	345	94902	2744124	28.86
59	0.00387	94730	367	94546	2649222	27.97
60	0.00414	94363	391	94168	2554676	27.07
61	0.00443	93972	416	93764	2460508	26.18
62	0.00476	93556	446	93333	2366744	25.30
63	0.00516	93110	480	92870	2273411	24.42
64	0.00562	92630	520	92370	2180541	23.54
65	0.00616	92110	568	91826	2088170	22.67
66	0.00680	91542	622	91231	1996344	21.81
67	0.00754	90920	686	90577	1905113	20.95
68	0.00840	90234	758	89855	1814536	20.11
69	0.00937	89476	838	89057	1724681	19.28
70	0.01045	88638	926	88175	1635624	18.45
71	0.01163	87712	1020	87202	1547449	17.64
72	0.01293	86692	1121	86132	1460247	16.84
73	0.01435	85571	1228	84957	1374116	16.06
74	0.01592	84343	1343	83672	1289159	15.28
75	0.01764	83000	1464	82268	1205487	14.52
76	0.01953	81536	1592	80740	1123219	13.78
77	0.02163	79944	1729	79079	1042479	13.04
78	0.02395	78215	1873	77278	963399	12.32
79	0.02651	76342	2024	75330	886121	11.61
80	0.02935	74317	2181	73227	810792	10.91
81	0.03249	72136	2343	70964	737565	10.22
82	0.03595	69793	2509	68538	666600	9.55
83	0.03978	67284	2676	65946	598062	8.89
84	0.04400	64607	2843	63186	532116	8.24
85+	1.00000	61765	61765	468930	468930	7.59

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00231	100000	231	8324	8105456	81.05
1M	0.00028	99769	27	8313	8097133	81.16
2M	0.00022	99742	22	8311	8088820	81.10
3M	0.00039	99720	39	24925	8080509	81.03
6M	0.00037	99681	37	49831	8055584	80.81
0	0.00355	100000	355	99704	8105456	81.05
1	0.00033	99645	33	99628	8005752	80.34
2	0.00019	99612	19	99602	7906124	79.37
3	0.00011	99593	11	99587	7806522	78.38
4	0.00007	99582	7	99578	7706934	77.39
5	0.00007	99575	7	99571	7607356	76.40
6	0.00008	99568	8	99564	7507785	75.40
7	0.00008	99560	8	99556	7408221	74.41
8	0.00009	99552	8	99547	7308665	73.42
9	0.00009	99543	9	99538	7209118	72.42
10	0.00011	99534	10	99529	7109579	71.43
11	0.00012	99523	12	99517	7010051	70.44
12	0.00015	99511	15	99504	6910534	69.44
13	0.00018	99497	18	99488	6811030	68.45
14	0.00021	99479	21	99468	6711542	67.47
15	0.00025	99458	25	99445	6612074	66.48
16	0.00029	99432	29	99418	6512629	65.50
17	0.00033	99403	33	99387	6413211	64.52
18	0.00036	99371	36	99353	6313824	63.54
19	0.00038	99335	38	99316	6214471	62.56
20	0.00041	99297	40	99277	6115155	61.58
21	0.00042	99257	42	99236	6015878	60.61
22	0.00044	99215	43	99193	5916643	59.63
23	0.00045	99171	44	99149	5817450	58.66
24	0.00046	99127	45	99104	5718301	57.69
25	0.00046	99082	46	99059	5619197	56.71
26	0.00047	99036	46	99013	5520138	55.74
27	0.00047	98989	47	98966	5421126	54.76
28	0.00048	98942	48	98919	5322160	53.79
29	0.00049	98895	49	98870	5223241	52.82
30	0.00051	98846	50	98821	5124370	51.84
31	0.00053	98796	53	98770	5025549	50.87
32	0.00057	98743	56	98715	4926780	49.89
33	0.00062	98687	61	98657	4828064	48.92
34	0.00068	98626	67	98593	4729408	47.95
35	0.00076	98559	74	98522	4630815	46.99
36	0.00085	98485	83	98443	4532293	46.02
37	0.00095	98401	94	98355	4433850	45.06
38	0.00107	98308	106	98255	4335495	44.10
39	0.00122	98202	119	98143	4237240	43.15

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00137	98083	134	98016	4139097	42.20
41	0.00153	97949	150	97874	4041081	41.26
42	0.00169	97799	165	97716	3943208	40.32
43	0.00185	97634	180	97544	3845491	39.39
44	0.00201	97453	195	97356	3747948	38.46
45	0.00218	97258	212	97152	3650592	37.54
46	0.00236	97046	229	96932	3553440	36.62
47	0.00259	96817	251	96692	3456508	35.70
48	0.00285	96566	276	96428	3359817	34.79
49	0.00316	96291	304	96139	3263388	33.89
50	0.00347	95987	333	95820	3167250	33.00
51	0.00379	95653	363	95472	3071430	32.11
52	0.00410	95290	391	95095	2975958	31.23
53	0.00438	94900	415	94692	2880863	30.36
54	0.00464	94484	439	94265	2786170	29.49
55	0.00492	94046	463	93814	2691905	28.62
56	0.00522	93583	488	93339	2598091	27.76
57	0.00556	93095	518	92836	2504752	26.91
58	0.00596	92577	552	92301	2411916	26.05
59	0.00643	92025	591	91729	2319615	25.21
60	0.00693	91434	634	91117	2227886	24.37
61	0.00744	90800	675	90462	2136769	23.53
62	0.00798	90125	719	89765	2046307	22.71
63	0.00857	89406	766	89023	1956542	21.88
64	0.00923	88640	818	88231	1867519	21.07
65	0.00999	87822	877	87383	1779288	20.26
66	0.01087	86945	945	86472	1691905	19.46
67	0.01190	85999	1023	85488	1605433	18.67
68	0.01307	84976	1111	84421	1519945	17.89
69	0.01440	83865	1208	83261	1435524	17.12
70	0.01589	82657	1313	82000	1352263	16.36
71	0.01754	81344	1427	80630	1270263	15.62
72	0.01935	79917	1547	79144	1189632	14.89
73	0.02134	78371	1672	77534	1110488	14.17
74	0.02350	76698	1803	75797	1032954	13.47
75	0.02584	74895	1935	73928	957157	12.78
76	0.02836	72960	2069	71926	883229	12.11
77	0.03111	70891	2205	69788	811304	11.44
78	0.03412	68686	2344	67514	741515	10.80
79	0.03742	66342	2483	65101	674002	10.16
80	0.04103	63859	2620	62549	608901	9.54
81	0.04498	61239	2755	59862	546351	8.92
82	0.04930	58484	2884	57043	486490	8.32
83	0.05403	55601	3004	54099	429447	7.72
84	0.05919	52597	3113	51040	375348	7.14
85+	1.00000	49483	49483	324308	324308	6.55

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00284	100000	284	8322	7785461	77.85
1M	0.00033	99716	33	8308	7777140	77.99
2M	0.00028	99683	28	8306	7768831	77.94
3M	0.00045	99655	45	24908	7760525	77.87
6M	0.00045	99610	44	49794	7735617	77.66
0	0.00434	100000	434	99638	7785461	77.85
1	0.00037	99566	37	99547	7685823	77.19
2	0.00021	99529	21	99518	7586276	76.22
3	0.00013	99508	13	99501	7486757	75.24
4	0.00010	99495	10	99490	7387256	74.25
5	0.00010	99485	10	99480	7287766	73.25
6	0.00011	99475	11	99470	7188286	72.26
7	0.00010	99464	10	99459	7088816	71.27
8	0.00009	99454	9	99450	6989357	70.28
9	0.00009	99445	9	99441	6889907	69.28
10	0.00009	99436	9	99432	6790466	68.29
11	0.00010	99427	10	99422	6691035	67.30
12	0.00013	99417	13	99410	6591613	66.30
13	0.00018	99403	18	99395	6492203	65.31
14	0.00024	99386	24	99373	6392808	64.32
15	0.00032	99361	32	99345	6293435	63.34
16	0.00039	99330	38	99311	6194089	62.36
17	0.00044	99291	44	99269	6094779	61.38
18	0.00048	99248	47	99224	5995509	60.41
19	0.00049	99200	49	99176	5896285	59.44
20	0.00051	99151	50	99126	5797109	58.47
21	0.00052	99101	51	99076	5697983	57.50
22	0.00053	99050	52	99024	5598908	56.53
23	0.00055	98998	54	98971	5499884	55.56
24	0.00057	98944	56	98916	5400913	54.59
25	0.00059	98888	58	98858	5301997	53.62
26	0.00061	98829	60	98799	5203139	52.65
27	0.00062	98769	62	98738	5104340	51.68
28	0.00063	98707	62	98676	5005602	50.71
29	0.00063	98645	62	98614	4906925	49.74
30	0.00064	98583	63	98552	4808311	48.77
31	0.00066	98520	65	98488	4709759	47.81
32	0.00071	98455	69	98421	4611272	46.84
33	0.00078	98386	77	98347	4512851	45.87
34	0.00088	98309	86	98266	4414504	44.90
35	0.00100	98223	98	98174	4316238	43.94
36	0.00114	98125	112	98069	4218064	42.99
37	0.00129	98013	127	97950	4119995	42.04
38	0.00147	97886	144	97814	4022045	41.09
39	0.00166	97742	162	97661	3924231	40.15

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00187	97580	183	97488	3826570	39.21
41	0.00210	97397	204	97295	3729082	38.29
42	0.00233	97193	227	97079	3631787	37.37
43	0.00257	96966	250	96841	3534707	36.45
44	0.00282	96716	273	96580	3437866	35.55
45	0.00310	96443	298	96294	3341286	34.65
46	0.00339	96145	326	95982	3244992	33.75
47	0.00374	95818	358	95639	3149010	32.86
48	0.00414	95460	395	95263	3053371	31.99
49	0.00458	95065	435	94848	2958108	31.12
50	0.00505	94630	477	94391	2863260	30.26
51	0.00552	94152	519	93893	2768869	29.41
52	0.00597	93633	559	93354	2674976	28.57
53	0.00639	93075	595	92777	2581623	27.74
54	0.00680	92480	629	92165	2488845	26.91
55	0.00722	91851	663	91520	2396680	26.09
56	0.00766	91188	698	90839	2305160	25.28
57	0.00815	90490	737	90121	2214321	24.47
58	0.00869	89753	780	89363	2124200	23.67
59	0.00930	88972	827	88559	2034838	22.87
60	0.00996	88145	878	87706	1946279	22.08
61	0.01063	87268	928	86804	1858572	21.30
62	0.01137	86340	982	85849	1771768	20.52
63	0.01220	85358	1041	84838	1685919	19.75
64	0.01312	84317	1107	83764	1601081	18.99
65	0.01418	83211	1180	82621	1517317	18.23
66	0.01537	82031	1261	81401	1434697	17.49
67	0.01671	80770	1350	80095	1353296	16.75
68	0.01822	79420	1447	78697	1273201	16.03
69	0.01990	77974	1552	77198	1194504	15.32
70	0.02177	76422	1664	75590	1117306	14.62
71	0.02384	74758	1782	73867	1041716	13.93
72	0.02611	72976	1905	72023	967850	13.26
73	0.02859	71070	2032	70055	895826	12.60
74	0.03127	69039	2159	67959	825772	11.96
75	0.03414	66880	2284	65738	757813	11.33
76	0.03722	64596	2404	63394	692074	10.71
77	0.04056	62192	2522	60931	628680	10.11
78	0.04419	59670	2637	58351	567749	9.51
79	0.04814	57033	2745	55660	509398	8.93
80	0.05243	54288	2846	52864	453738	8.36
81	0.05709	51441	2937	49973	400873	7.79
82	0.06215	48505	3015	46997	350900	7.23
83	0.06765	45490	3077	43951	303903	6.68
84	0.07361	42413	3122	40852	259951	6.13
85+	1.00000	39291	39291	219099	219099	5.58

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00173	100000	173	8326	8434816	84.35
1M	0.00022	99827	22	8318	8426490	84.41
2M	0.00014	99805	14	8317	8418171	84.35
3M	0.00033	99791	33	24944	8409855	84.27
6M	0.00028	99758	28	49872	8384911	84.05
0	0.00270	100000	270	99777	8434816	84.35
1	0.00029	99730	29	99716	8335039	83.58
2	0.00016	99702	16	99694	8235323	82.60
3	0.00009	99686	9	99681	8135630	81.61
4	0.00005	99677	5	99675	8035948	80.62
5	0.00004	99672	4	99670	7936274	79.62
6	0.00005	99668	5	99666	7836603	78.63
7	0.00006	99663	6	99660	7736938	77.63
8	0.00008	99657	8	99654	7637277	76.64
9	0.00010	99650	10	99645	7537624	75.64
10	0.00012	99640	12	99634	7437979	74.65
11	0.00014	99628	14	99621	7338345	73.66
12	0.00016	99614	16	99606	7238724	72.67
13	0.00017	99598	17	99589	7139118	71.68
14	0.00018	99580	18	99571	7039529	70.69
15	0.00019	99562	19	99553	6939958	69.70
16	0.00019	99544	19	99534	6840404	68.72
17	0.00021	99525	21	99514	6740870	67.73
18	0.00023	99504	23	99493	6641356	66.74
19	0.00026	99481	26	99468	6541863	65.76
20	0.00030	99455	29	99440	6442395	64.78
21	0.00032	99425	32	99409	6342955	63.80
22	0.00034	99393	34	99376	6243546	62.82
23	0.00034	99359	34	99342	6144170	61.84
24	0.00034	99325	34	99308	6044828	60.86
25	0.00033	99291	32	99275	5945520	59.88
26	0.00032	99259	31	99243	5846245	58.90
27	0.00032	99227	31	99212	5747002	57.92
28	0.00033	99196	32	99180	5647791	56.94
29	0.00035	99164	34	99146	5548611	55.95
30	0.00037	99129	37	99111	5449464	54.97
31	0.00040	99093	40	99073	5350353	53.99
32	0.00043	99053	42	99032	5251280	53.01
33	0.00045	99011	45	98988	5152249	52.04
34	0.00048	98966	47	98942	5053260	51.06
35	0.00051	98919	50	98894	4954318	50.08
36	0.00055	98868	54	98841	4855424	49.11
37	0.00061	98814	60	98784	4756583	48.14
38	0.00068	98754	67	98721	4657799	47.17
39	0.00078	98687	77	98648	4559078	46.20

Table 5. Abridged life table: Taichung City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00088	98610	87	98567	4460430	45.23
41	0.00098	98524	97	98475	4361863	44.27
42	0.00108	98427	106	98374	4263387	43.32
43	0.00116	98321	114	98264	4165013	42.36
44	0.00123	98207	121	98147	4066749	41.41
45	0.00131	98086	129	98022	3968603	40.46
46	0.00140	97958	137	97889	3870581	39.51
47	0.00152	97820	149	97746	3772692	38.57
48	0.00168	97671	164	97589	3674946	37.63
49	0.00186	97507	182	97417	3577357	36.69
50	0.00206	97326	201	97225	3479940	35.76
51	0.00226	97125	220	97015	3382715	34.83
52	0.00244	96905	237	96787	3285700	33.91
53	0.00260	96668	251	96543	3188913	32.99
54	0.00273	96417	264	96285	3092371	32.07
55	0.00288	96154	277	96015	2996085	31.16
56	0.00304	95877	292	95731	2900070	30.25
57	0.00326	95585	311	95429	2804339	29.34
58	0.00354	95274	337	95105	2708910	28.43
59	0.00387	94936	368	94753	2613805	27.53
60	0.00425	94569	401	94368	2519052	26.64
61	0.00461	94167	434	93950	2424685	25.75
62	0.00497	93733	466	93500	2330734	24.87
63	0.00535	93267	499	93018	2237234	23.99
64	0.00578	92768	536	92500	2144216	23.11
65	0.00629	92232	580	91942	2051716	22.25
66	0.00691	91652	633	91335	1959774	21.38
67	0.00766	91019	697	90670	1868439	20.53
68	0.00856	90321	773	89935	1777769	19.68
69	0.00960	89548	859	89118	1687834	18.85
70	0.01077	88689	955	88211	1598716	18.03
71	0.01209	87733	1060	87203	1510505	17.22
72	0.01354	86673	1174	86086	1423302	16.42
73	0.01515	85499	1296	84851	1337216	15.64
74	0.01693	84203	1426	83491	1252365	14.87
75	0.01888	82778	1562	81997	1168874	14.12
76	0.02100	81215	1705	80363	1086877	13.38
77	0.02335	79510	1857	78582	1006515	12.66
78	0.02597	77653	2016	76645	927933	11.95
79	0.02887	75637	2184	74545	851288	11.25
80	0.03209	73453	2357	72274	776743	10.57
81	0.03567	71096	2536	69828	704469	9.91
82	0.03963	68560	2717	67201	634641	9.26
83	0.04403	65842	2899	64393	567440	8.62
84	0.04890	62943	3078	61404	503047	7.99
85+	1.00000	59865	59865	441643	441643	7.38

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00237	100000	237	8323	8029080	80.29
1M	0.00028	99763	28	8312	8020757	80.40
2M	0.00023	99735	23	8310	8012444	80.34
3M	0.00042	99712	42	24923	8004134	80.27
6M	0.00040	99671	40	49825	7979211	80.06
0	0.00369	100000	369	99694	8029080	80.29
1	0.00030	99631	30	99616	7929386	79.59
2	0.00019	99601	19	99591	7829770	78.61
3	0.00013	99582	13	99575	7730178	77.63
4	0.00010	99569	10	99564	7630603	76.64
5	0.00010	99559	10	99554	7531039	75.64
6	0.00011	99549	11	99544	7431485	74.65
7	0.00011	99538	11	99533	7331941	73.66
8	0.00011	99527	11	99521	7232409	72.67
9	0.00011	99516	11	99510	7132887	71.68
10	0.00010	99505	10	99500	7033377	70.68
11	0.00010	99495	10	99490	6933877	69.69
12	0.00011	99484	11	99479	6834388	68.70
13	0.00013	99473	13	99467	6734909	67.71
14	0.00015	99461	15	99453	6635442	66.71
15	0.00019	99445	19	99436	6535989	65.72
16	0.00023	99427	23	99415	6436553	64.74
17	0.00028	99404	28	99390	6337137	63.75
18	0.00034	99376	34	99359	6237747	62.77
19	0.00042	99342	41	99321	6138388	61.79
20	0.00048	99301	48	99277	6039067	60.82
21	0.00054	99253	54	99226	5939790	59.85
22	0.00057	99199	57	99171	5840565	58.88
23	0.00056	99142	56	99114	5741394	57.91
24	0.00053	99086	52	99060	5642280	56.94
25	0.00048	99034	48	99010	5543220	55.97
26	0.00044	98986	44	98964	5444209	55.00
27	0.00043	98942	43	98921	5345245	54.02
28	0.00045	98900	44	98878	5246324	53.05
29	0.00049	98856	48	98831	5147446	52.07
30	0.00055	98807	54	98780	5048615	51.10
31	0.00061	98753	60	98723	4949835	50.12
32	0.00066	98693	66	98660	4851112	49.15
33	0.00071	98628	70	98593	4752451	48.19
34	0.00075	98557	74	98520	4653859	47.22
35	0.00081	98483	79	98443	4555338	46.26
36	0.00087	98404	86	98361	4456895	45.29
37	0.00096	98318	95	98271	4358534	44.33
38	0.00109	98223	107	98170	4260264	43.37
39	0.00124	98116	122	98055	4162094	42.42

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00141	97994	138	97925	4064039	41.47
41	0.00159	97856	155	97779	3966113	40.53
42	0.00176	97701	172	97615	3868335	39.59
43	0.00193	97529	188	97435	3770720	38.66
44	0.00210	97341	204	97238	3673285	37.74
45	0.00228	97136	221	97025	3576047	36.81
46	0.00248	96915	240	96795	3479021	35.90
47	0.00271	96675	262	96544	3382227	34.99
48	0.00297	96413	286	96270	3285683	34.08
49	0.00326	96127	313	95970	3189413	33.18
50	0.00357	95814	343	95642	3093443	32.29
51	0.00391	95471	373	95285	2997800	31.40
52	0.00425	95098	404	94896	2902516	30.52
53	0.00460	94694	436	94476	2807620	29.65
54	0.00497	94258	468	94024	2713144	28.78
55	0.00535	93790	502	93539	2619121	27.93
56	0.00577	93288	538	93018	2525582	27.07
57	0.00624	92749	579	92460	2432564	26.23
58	0.00678	92170	625	91858	2340104	25.39
59	0.00738	91545	676	91207	2248246	24.56
60	0.00802	90869	728	90505	2157039	23.74
61	0.00862	90141	777	89752	2066534	22.93
62	0.00922	89364	824	88952	1976782	22.12
63	0.00983	88539	870	88104	1887830	21.32
64	0.01048	87669	919	87210	1799725	20.53
65	0.01124	86751	975	86263	1712515	19.74
66	0.01214	85776	1042	85255	1626252	18.96
67	0.01323	84734	1121	84174	1540997	18.19
68	0.01451	83613	1213	83007	1456823	17.42
69	0.01596	82400	1315	81743	1373816	16.67
70	0.01756	81086	1424	80374	1292073	15.93
71	0.01933	79661	1540	78892	1211700	15.21
72	0.02124	78122	1659	77292	1132808	14.50
73	0.02332	76462	1783	75571	1055516	13.80
74	0.02556	74679	1909	73725	979945	13.12
75	0.02798	72771	2036	71753	906220	12.45
76	0.03057	70735	2162	69654	834467	11.80
77	0.03339	68573	2289	67428	764814	11.15
78	0.03646	66283	2417	65075	697386	10.52
79	0.03982	63866	2543	62595	632311	9.90
80	0.04348	61323	2666	59990	569716	9.29
81	0.04746	58657	2784	57265	509726	8.69
82	0.05180	55873	2894	54426	452461	8.10
83	0.05652	52979	2994	51482	398035	7.51
84	0.06166	49985	3082	48444	346553	6.93
85+	1.00000	46903	46903	298109	298109	6.36

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00265	100000	265	8322	7709922	77.10
1M	0.00030	99735	30	8310	7701600	77.22
2M	0.00027	99705	27	8308	7693290	77.16
3M	0.00043	99677	43	24914	7684982	77.10
6M	0.00044	99635	44	49806	7660068	76.88
0	0.00409	100000	409	99660	7709922	77.10
1	0.00025	99591	25	99578	7610262	76.42
2	0.00018	99566	18	99557	7510683	75.43
3	0.00013	99548	13	99542	7411126	74.45
4	0.00010	99535	10	99530	7311584	73.46
5	0.00010	99525	10	99520	7212054	72.46
6	0.00010	99515	10	99511	7112534	71.47
7	0.00011	99506	11	99500	7013024	70.48
8	0.00011	99495	11	99490	6913523	69.49
9	0.00012	99484	12	99478	6814034	68.49
10	0.00014	99472	14	99465	6714556	67.50
11	0.00016	99458	16	99450	6615091	66.51
12	0.00018	99443	18	99433	6515640	65.52
13	0.00021	99424	21	99414	6416207	64.53
14	0.00025	99403	25	99391	6316793	63.55
15	0.00029	99378	29	99364	6217402	62.56
16	0.00034	99349	34	99333	6118038	61.58
17	0.00040	99316	39	99296	6018706	60.60
18	0.00047	99276	47	99253	5919410	59.63
19	0.00055	99230	55	99202	5820157	58.65
20	0.00063	99175	62	99144	5720954	57.69
21	0.00069	99113	69	99078	5621811	56.72
22	0.00073	99044	72	99008	5522732	55.76
23	0.00072	98972	72	98936	5423724	54.80
24	0.00069	98900	68	98866	5324788	53.84
25	0.00065	98832	64	98800	5225922	52.88
26	0.00061	98768	60	98738	5127122	51.91
27	0.00059	98708	58	98679	5028384	50.94
28	0.00060	98650	59	98621	4929705	49.97
29	0.00063	98591	63	98560	4831084	49.00
30	0.00069	98529	68	98495	4732524	48.03
31	0.00075	98461	74	98424	4634029	47.06
32	0.00082	98387	80	98347	4535605	46.10
33	0.00089	98307	87	98263	4437258	45.14
34	0.00097	98220	95	98172	4338994	44.18
35	0.00106	98125	104	98072	4240822	43.22
36	0.00118	98020	116	97963	4142750	42.26
37	0.00132	97905	130	97840	4044787	41.31
38	0.00151	97775	147	97701	3946947	40.37
39	0.00172	97628	168	97544	3849246	39.43

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00195	97460	191	97365	3751702	38.49
41	0.00220	97269	214	97162	3654337	37.57
42	0.00245	97055	238	96936	3557175	36.65
43	0.00269	96817	261	96687	3460239	35.74
44	0.00293	96557	283	96415	3363552	34.84
45	0.00320	96273	308	96119	3267137	33.94
46	0.00349	95966	335	95798	3171018	33.04
47	0.00384	95630	367	95447	3075220	32.16
48	0.00425	95263	405	95061	2979773	31.28
49	0.00472	94858	448	94634	2884712	30.41
50	0.00522	94410	493	94164	2790078	29.55
51	0.00574	93917	539	93648	2695914	28.71
52	0.00626	93378	584	93086	2602266	27.87
53	0.00676	92794	627	92480	2509180	27.04
54	0.00725	92167	668	91832	2416700	26.22
55	0.00778	91498	711	91142	2324868	25.41
56	0.00834	90787	757	90408	2233725	24.60
57	0.00899	90029	810	89625	2143317	23.81
58	0.00976	89220	871	88784	2053693	23.02
59	0.01062	88349	938	87880	1964908	22.24
60	0.01153	87411	1008	86907	1877028	21.47
61	0.01241	86403	1072	85867	1790121	20.72
62	0.01326	85331	1132	84765	1704254	19.97
63	0.01408	84199	1186	83606	1619489	19.23
64	0.01495	83013	1241	82393	1535882	18.50
65	0.01594	81773	1304	81121	1453489	17.77
66	0.01713	80469	1379	79780	1372369	17.05
67	0.01856	79090	1468	78356	1292589	16.34
68	0.02024	77622	1571	76836	1214233	15.64
69	0.02213	76051	1683	75209	1137396	14.96
70	0.02417	74368	1798	73469	1062187	14.28
71	0.02635	72570	1912	71614	988718	13.62
72	0.02866	70658	2025	69645	917104	12.98
73	0.03111	68633	2135	67565	847459	12.35
74	0.03373	66497	2243	65376	779894	11.73
75	0.03655	64254	2348	63080	714518	11.12
76	0.03957	61906	2450	60681	651438	10.52
77	0.04286	59456	2548	58182	590757	9.94
78	0.04641	56908	2641	55587	532574	9.36
79	0.05026	54267	2727	52903	476987	8.79
80	0.05441	51539	2804	50137	424084	8.23
81	0.05889	48735	2870	47300	373947	7.67
82	0.06373	45865	2923	44403	326647	7.12
83	0.06896	42942	2961	41461	282243	6.57
84	0.07459	39981	2982	38490	240782	6.02
85+	1.00000	36998	36998	202292	202292	5.47

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00206	100000	206	8325	8370247	83.70
1M	0.00025	99794	25	8315	8361923	83.79
2M	0.00019	99769	19	8313	8353608	83.73
3M	0.00040	99750	40	24932	8345294	83.66
6M	0.00035	99710	35	49846	8320362	83.45
0	0.00325	100000	325	99732	8370247	83.70
1	0.00036	99675	36	99657	8270516	82.97
2	0.00021	99639	21	99629	8170859	82.00
3	0.00013	99619	13	99612	8071230	81.02
4	0.00010	99606	10	99601	7971618	80.03
5	0.00010	99596	10	99591	7872017	79.04
6	0.00012	99586	12	99580	7772426	78.05
7	0.00012	99574	12	99568	7672845	77.06
8	0.00012	99562	12	99556	7573277	76.07
9	0.00009	99550	9	99546	7473721	75.07
10	0.00007	99541	7	99538	7374175	74.08
11	0.00005	99534	5	99532	7274637	73.09
12	0.00003	99530	3	99528	7175105	72.09
13	0.00003	99527	3	99525	7075577	71.09
14	0.00005	99523	5	99521	6976052	70.09
15	0.00008	99518	8	99514	6876532	69.10
16	0.00011	99511	11	99505	6777017	68.10
17	0.00015	99500	15	99492	6677512	67.11
18	0.00021	99484	21	99474	6578020	66.12
19	0.00027	99464	27	99450	6478546	65.13
20	0.00033	99437	33	99421	6379096	64.15
21	0.00038	99404	37	99386	6279676	63.17
22	0.00040	99367	40	99347	6180290	62.20
23	0.00039	99327	39	99308	6080943	61.22
24	0.00035	99289	35	99271	5981635	60.24
25	0.00031	99254	30	99239	5882364	59.27
26	0.00027	99223	27	99210	5783125	58.28
27	0.00026	99197	26	99184	5683915	57.30
28	0.00028	99171	28	99157	5584731	56.31
29	0.00033	99143	33	99127	5485574	55.33
30	0.00039	99111	39	99091	5386447	54.35
31	0.00045	99072	45	99049	5287355	53.37
32	0.00050	99027	49	99002	5188306	52.39
33	0.00052	98977	51	98952	5089304	51.42
34	0.00053	98926	52	98900	4990352	50.45
35	0.00053	98874	53	98848	4891452	49.47
36	0.00055	98822	54	98795	4792604	48.50
37	0.00059	98767	58	98738	4693810	47.52
38	0.00066	98709	65	98677	4595071	46.55
39	0.00076	98644	75	98607	4496395	45.58

Table 6. Abridged life table: Tainan City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00086	98570	85	98527	4397788	44.62
41	0.00098	98484	96	98436	4299261	43.65
42	0.00108	98388	107	98335	4200824	42.70
43	0.00118	98282	116	98224	4102489	41.74
44	0.00127	98166	125	98103	4004265	40.79
45	0.00137	98041	134	97974	3906162	39.84
46	0.00147	97906	144	97834	3808189	38.90
47	0.00158	97762	155	97685	3710354	37.95
48	0.00171	97607	167	97524	3612669	37.01
49	0.00185	97441	180	97351	3515145	36.07
50	0.00200	97260	195	97163	3417795	35.14
51	0.00217	97066	210	96961	3320631	34.21
52	0.00236	96855	228	96741	3223671	33.28
53	0.00256	96627	248	96503	3126929	32.36
54	0.00279	96380	269	96245	3030426	31.44
55	0.00305	96110	293	95964	2934181	30.53
56	0.00331	95818	318	95659	2838217	29.62
57	0.00361	95500	344	95328	2742558	28.72
58	0.00393	95156	374	94969	2647230	27.82
59	0.00428	94782	406	94579	2552261	26.93
60	0.00465	94376	439	94157	2457682	26.04
61	0.00500	93937	470	93703	2363525	25.16
62	0.00536	93468	501	93217	2269823	24.28
63	0.00575	92967	535	92699	2176605	23.41
64	0.00620	92432	573	92146	2083906	22.55
65	0.00674	91859	619	91550	1991760	21.68
66	0.00738	91240	674	90903	1900211	20.83
67	0.00816	90567	739	90197	1809307	19.98
68	0.00908	89827	816	89419	1719110	19.14
69	0.01017	89011	905	88559	1629691	18.31
70	0.01142	88106	1006	87603	1541132	17.49
71	0.01285	87100	1119	86541	1453529	16.69
72	0.01446	85981	1244	85360	1366988	15.90
73	0.01627	84738	1379	84048	1281628	15.12
74	0.01828	83359	1523	82597	1197580	14.37
75	0.02046	81835	1675	80998	1114983	13.62
76	0.02283	80161	1830	79246	1033984	12.90
77	0.02544	78330	1993	77334	954739	12.19
78	0.02834	76338	2163	75256	877405	11.49
79	0.03156	74174	2341	73004	802149	10.81
80	0.03515	71833	2525	70571	729145	10.15
81	0.03913	69308	2712	67952	658575	9.50
82	0.04356	66596	2901	65146	590623	8.87
83	0.04847	63695	3087	62152	525477	8.25
84	0.05392	60608	3268	58974	463325	7.64
85+	1.00000	57340	57340	404351	404351	7.05

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00322	100000	322	8320	7979518	79.80
1M	0.00039	99678	39	8305	7971198	79.97
2M	0.00030	99639	30	8302	7962893	79.92
3M	0.00057	99609	56	24895	7954591	79.86
6M	0.00053	99553	53	49763	7929696	79.65
0	0.00500	100000	500	99585	7979518	79.80
1	0.00039	99500	39	99481	7879932	79.20
2	0.00027	99462	27	99448	7780451	78.23
3	0.00020	99434	20	99424	7681003	77.25
4	0.00015	99415	15	99407	7581579	76.26
5	0.00013	99399	13	99393	7482172	75.27
6	0.00011	99387	11	99381	7382779	74.28
7	0.00010	99375	10	99370	7283398	73.29
8	0.00009	99365	9	99361	7184028	72.30
9	0.00008	99357	8	99353	7084667	71.31
10	0.00008	99349	8	99345	6985315	70.31
11	0.00009	99341	9	99337	6885970	69.32
12	0.00011	99332	11	99326	6786633	68.32
13	0.00016	99321	16	99313	6687307	67.33
14	0.00022	99305	22	99294	6587994	66.34
15	0.00028	99284	28	99270	6488699	65.36
16	0.00035	99255	35	99238	6389430	64.37
17	0.00041	99221	40	99200	6290192	63.40
18	0.00045	99180	44	99158	6190991	62.42
19	0.00048	99136	47	99112	6091833	61.45
20	0.00050	99089	49	99064	5992721	60.48
21	0.00052	99039	51	99014	5893657	59.51
22	0.00053	98988	52	98962	5794643	58.54
23	0.00054	98936	53	98909	5695681	57.57
24	0.00054	98883	54	98856	5596772	56.60
25	0.00055	98829	54	98802	5497916	55.63
26	0.00055	98775	54	98748	5399113	54.66
27	0.00056	98721	55	98693	5300365	53.69
28	0.00057	98666	56	98638	5201672	52.72
29	0.00059	98609	58	98581	5103034	51.75
30	0.00061	98552	60	98521	5004454	50.78
31	0.00064	98491	63	98460	4905932	49.81
32	0.00069	98428	68	98394	4807473	48.84
33	0.00075	98360	74	98323	4709079	47.88
34	0.00083	98286	82	98245	4610756	46.91
35	0.00092	98204	90	98159	4512511	45.95
36	0.00102	98114	100	98064	4414352	44.99
37	0.00113	98014	110	97958	4316288	44.04
38	0.00124	97903	121	97843	4218330	43.09
39	0.00135	97782	132	97716	4120487	42.14

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00148	97650	145	97578	4022771	41.20
41	0.00164	97505	160	97425	3925194	40.26
42	0.00183	97346	178	97257	3827768	39.32
43	0.00206	97168	200	97068	3730511	38.39
44	0.00233	96968	226	96855	3633444	37.47
45	0.00262	96742	253	96615	3536589	36.56
46	0.00292	96489	281	96348	3439974	35.65
47	0.00321	96207	309	96053	3343626	34.75
48	0.00349	95899	334	95731	3247573	33.86
49	0.00376	95564	359	95385	3151842	32.98
50	0.00404	95205	385	95013	3056457	32.10
51	0.00434	94821	412	94615	2961444	31.23
52	0.00468	94409	442	94188	2866829	30.37
53	0.00506	93967	475	93730	2772641	29.51
54	0.00547	93492	512	93236	2678912	28.65
55	0.00592	92980	550	92705	2585676	27.81
56	0.00638	92430	589	92136	2492971	26.97
57	0.00685	91841	629	91526	2400835	26.14
58	0.00735	91212	671	90876	2309309	25.32
59	0.00788	90541	713	90184	2218432	24.50
60	0.00843	89828	757	89449	2128248	23.69
61	0.00894	89071	796	88673	2038799	22.89
62	0.00948	88274	837	87856	1950126	22.09
63	0.01005	87437	879	86998	1862270	21.30
64	0.01069	86558	926	86096	1775272	20.51
65	0.01144	85633	980	85143	1689177	19.73
66	0.01233	84653	1043	84131	1604034	18.95
67	0.01337	83610	1118	83051	1519902	18.18
68	0.01458	82492	1203	81890	1436851	17.42
69	0.01596	81289	1297	80640	1354961	16.67
70	0.01749	79992	1399	79292	1274321	15.93
71	0.01919	78592	1508	77838	1195029	15.21
72	0.02104	77084	1621	76274	1117190	14.49
73	0.02304	75463	1739	74593	1040917	13.79
74	0.02520	73724	1858	72795	966323	13.11
75	0.02752	71866	1977	70877	893528	12.43
76	0.02998	69888	2095	68841	822651	11.77
77	0.03264	67793	2213	66687	753810	11.12
78	0.03554	65581	2331	64415	687123	10.48
79	0.03869	63250	2447	62026	622708	9.85
80	0.04211	60803	2561	59522	560682	9.22
81	0.04583	58242	2669	56908	501159	8.60
82	0.04987	55573	2771	54187	444252	7.99
83	0.05425	52801	2865	51369	390064	7.39
84	0.05901	49937	2947	48463	338695	6.78
85+	1.00000	46990	46990	290232	290232	6.18

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00344	100000	344	8319	7647968	76.48
1M	0.00040	99656	40	8303	7639649	76.66
2M	0.00035	99616	35	8300	7631346	76.61
3M	0.00056	99582	55	24888	7623046	76.55
6M	0.00056	99526	56	49749	7598157	76.34
0	0.00529	100000	529	99560	7647968	76.48
1	0.00036	99471	36	99453	7548408	75.89
2	0.00029	99435	29	99421	7448956	74.91
3	0.00024	99406	24	99394	7349535	73.93
4	0.00020	99383	20	99373	7250141	72.95
5	0.00018	99362	18	99354	7150768	71.97
6	0.00015	99345	15	99337	7051414	70.98
7	0.00012	99330	12	99323	6952077	69.99
8	0.00010	99317	10	99312	6852754	69.00
9	0.00009	99307	9	99303	6753442	68.01
10	0.00009	99298	9	99294	6654139	67.01
11	0.00010	99289	10	99284	6554845	66.02
12	0.00014	99279	14	99272	6455561	65.02
13	0.00019	99265	19	99256	6356289	64.03
14	0.00027	99247	26	99233	6257033	63.05
15	0.00035	99220	35	99203	6157799	62.06
16	0.00043	99186	43	99164	6058596	61.08
17	0.00050	99143	49	99118	5959432	60.11
18	0.00054	99094	54	99067	5860314	59.14
19	0.00057	99040	57	99012	5761247	58.17
20	0.00059	98984	59	98954	5662235	57.20
21	0.00061	98925	60	98895	5563281	56.24
22	0.00062	98865	61	98835	5464386	55.27
23	0.00063	98804	62	98773	5365551	54.31
24	0.00064	98742	63	98710	5266778	53.34
25	0.00065	98678	65	98646	5168068	52.37
26	0.00067	98614	66	98581	5069422	51.41
27	0.00068	98548	67	98514	4970841	50.44
28	0.00070	98481	69	98447	4872327	49.47
29	0.00072	98412	71	98377	4773880	48.51
30	0.00075	98341	74	98304	4675504	47.54
31	0.00080	98267	78	98228	4577199	46.58
32	0.00086	98189	85	98147	4478971	45.62
33	0.00095	98105	93	98058	4380824	44.65
34	0.00106	98012	104	97960	4282766	43.70
35	0.00118	97908	116	97850	4184806	42.74
36	0.00133	97792	130	97727	4086956	41.79
37	0.00149	97662	145	97590	3989229	40.85
38	0.00165	97517	161	97436	3891640	39.91
39	0.00183	97356	178	97267	3794203	38.97

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00203	97178	198	97079	3696936	38.04
41	0.00227	96980	221	96870	3599857	37.12
42	0.00257	96760	248	96635	3502987	36.20
43	0.00292	96511	282	96370	3406352	35.29
44	0.00333	96229	320	96069	3309982	34.40
45	0.00377	95909	361	95728	3213913	33.51
46	0.00422	95548	403	95346	3118184	32.63
47	0.00468	95144	445	94922	3022838	31.77
48	0.00512	94699	485	94457	2927917	30.92
49	0.00557	94214	525	93952	2833460	30.07
50	0.00603	93689	565	93407	2739508	29.24
51	0.00651	93125	606	92822	2646101	28.41
52	0.00702	92518	650	92194	2553280	27.60
53	0.00757	91869	696	91521	2461086	26.79
54	0.00815	91173	743	90801	2369565	25.99
55	0.00877	90430	793	90033	2278764	25.20
56	0.00941	89637	844	89215	2188731	24.42
57	0.01011	88793	897	88344	2099516	23.65
58	0.01086	87895	955	87418	2011172	22.88
59	0.01167	86941	1015	86433	1923754	22.13
60	0.01251	85926	1075	85389	1837321	21.38
61	0.01328	84851	1127	84288	1751932	20.65
62	0.01404	83724	1176	83136	1667645	19.92
63	0.01481	82548	1222	81937	1584508	19.19
64	0.01562	81326	1270	80691	1502571	18.48
65	0.01655	80056	1325	79393	1421880	17.76
66	0.01765	78731	1389	78036	1342487	17.05
67	0.01894	77341	1465	76609	1264451	16.35
68	0.02044	75876	1551	75101	1187842	15.65
69	0.02214	74325	1646	73503	1112741	14.97
70	0.02403	72680	1746	71807	1039239	14.30
71	0.02610	70933	1851	70008	967432	13.64
72	0.02835	69082	1959	68103	897424	12.99
73	0.03078	67124	2066	66090	829321	12.36
74	0.03337	65057	2171	63972	763231	11.73
75	0.03610	62886	2270	61751	699259	11.12
76	0.03896	60616	2362	59436	637508	10.52
77	0.04202	58255	2448	57031	578072	9.92
78	0.04533	55807	2530	54542	521041	9.34
79	0.04888	53277	2604	51975	466499	8.76
80	0.05271	50673	2671	49337	414524	8.18
81	0.05682	48002	2728	46638	365187	7.61
82	0.06125	45274	2773	43888	318549	7.04
83	0.06601	42501	2806	41098	274661	6.46
84	0.07113	39696	2823	38284	233563	5.88
85+	1.00000	36872	36872	195279	195279	5.30

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00298	100000	298	8321	8325389	83.25
1M	0.00038	99702	38	8307	8317068	83.42
2M	0.00025	99664	25	8304	8308761	83.37
3M	0.00058	99639	58	24903	8300457	83.31
6M	0.00049	99582	49	49779	8275554	83.10
0	0.00467	100000	467	99613	8325389	83.25
1	0.00042	99533	42	99512	8225775	82.64
2	0.00026	99491	26	99478	8126264	81.68
3	0.00016	99465	16	99457	8026786	80.70
4	0.00010	99449	10	99444	7927329	79.71
5	0.00008	99439	8	99435	7827885	78.72
6	0.00007	99431	7	99428	7728450	77.73
7	0.00007	99424	7	99421	7629022	76.73
8	0.00007	99417	7	99413	7529602	75.74
9	0.00007	99410	7	99407	7430188	74.74
10	0.00007	99403	7	99400	7330782	73.75
11	0.00007	99397	7	99393	7231382	72.75
12	0.00009	99389	9	99385	7131989	71.76
13	0.00012	99380	12	99374	7032604	70.76
14	0.00016	99368	16	99360	6933230	69.77
15	0.00022	99352	21	99341	6833869	68.78
16	0.00027	99331	26	99317	6734528	67.80
17	0.00031	99304	31	99289	6635211	66.82
18	0.00034	99273	34	99256	6535922	65.84
19	0.00037	99239	37	99221	6436666	64.86
20	0.00040	99202	40	99182	6337445	63.88
21	0.00042	99163	41	99142	6238263	62.91
22	0.00043	99121	43	99100	6139121	61.94
23	0.00043	99079	43	99057	6040021	60.96
24	0.00043	99036	43	99014	5940964	59.99
25	0.00043	98992	43	98971	5841950	59.01
26	0.00043	98950	42	98929	5742979	58.04
27	0.00043	98907	42	98886	5644050	57.06
28	0.00043	98865	43	98843	5545164	56.09
29	0.00044	98822	44	98800	5446320	55.11
30	0.00046	98778	45	98755	5347520	54.14
31	0.00048	98733	47	98709	5248765	53.16
32	0.00051	98685	50	98660	5150056	52.19
33	0.00055	98635	54	98608	5051396	51.21
34	0.00059	98581	58	98552	4952788	50.24
35	0.00064	98523	63	98491	4854236	49.27
36	0.00070	98459	69	98425	4755745	48.30
37	0.00076	98390	75	98353	4657321	47.34
38	0.00081	98316	80	98276	4558968	46.37
39	0.00087	98236	86	98193	4460692	45.41

Table 7. Abridged life table: Kaohsiung City(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00093	98150	92	98104	4362499	44.45
41	0.00101	98058	99	98009	4264395	43.49
42	0.00111	97959	108	97905	4166386	42.53
43	0.00123	97851	120	97791	4068480	41.58
44	0.00137	97731	134	97664	3970689	40.63
45	0.00152	97598	148	97523	3873025	39.68
46	0.00167	97449	163	97368	3775502	38.74
47	0.00181	97287	176	97199	3678133	37.81
48	0.00193	97111	188	97017	3580935	36.87
49	0.00204	96923	198	96824	3483918	35.95
50	0.00216	96725	209	96620	3387094	35.02
51	0.00230	96516	222	96405	3290473	34.09
52	0.00247	96294	237	96175	3194068	33.17
53	0.00267	96057	257	95928	3097893	32.25
54	0.00292	95800	280	95660	3001965	31.34
55	0.00319	95520	305	95367	2906305	30.43
56	0.00347	95215	330	95050	2810938	29.52
57	0.00375	94885	356	94707	2715888	28.62
58	0.00403	94529	381	94338	2621181	27.73
59	0.00432	94148	407	93944	2526843	26.84
60	0.00464	93741	435	93523	2432899	25.95
61	0.00496	93306	463	93074	2339375	25.07
62	0.00534	92843	496	92595	2246301	24.19
63	0.00578	92347	534	92080	2153706	23.32
64	0.00630	91813	579	91524	2061625	22.45
65	0.00692	91234	631	90919	1970102	21.59
66	0.00764	90603	693	90257	1879183	20.74
67	0.00849	89910	763	89528	1788927	19.90
68	0.00947	89147	844	88725	1699398	19.06
69	0.01059	88302	935	87835	1610674	18.24
70	0.01184	87367	1034	86850	1522839	17.43
71	0.01323	86333	1142	85762	1435988	16.63
72	0.01477	85191	1258	84562	1350226	15.85
73	0.01647	83933	1382	83241	1265665	15.08
74	0.01835	82550	1515	81793	1182423	14.32
75	0.02041	81036	1654	80209	1100630	13.58
76	0.02268	79381	1801	78481	1020422	12.85
77	0.02520	77581	1955	76603	941941	12.14
78	0.02799	75626	2117	74568	865337	11.44
79	0.03108	73509	2285	72367	790769	10.76
80	0.03451	71225	2458	69996	718402	10.09
81	0.03831	68767	2635	67449	648407	9.43
82	0.04252	66132	2812	64726	580958	8.78
83	0.04719	63320	2988	61826	516232	8.15
84	0.05234	60332	3158	58753	454406	7.53
85+	1.00000	57174	57174	395653	395653	6.92

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County
2025

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00207	100000	207	8325	8061593	80.62
1M	0.00026	99793	26	8315	8053268	80.70
2M	0.00018	99767	18	8313	8044953	80.64
3M	0.00037	99749	37	24933	8036640	80.57
6M	0.00035	99712	35	49847	8011708	80.35
0	0.00323	100000	323	99733	8061593	80.62
1	0.00022	99677	22	99666	7961860	79.88
2	0.00017	99655	16	99647	7862194	78.89
3	0.00013	99639	13	99632	7762547	77.91
4	0.00012	99626	12	99620	7662915	76.92
5	0.00011	99614	11	99608	7563295	75.93
6	0.00012	99602	12	99597	7463687	74.93
7	0.00013	99591	13	99584	7364091	73.94
8	0.00013	99578	13	99571	7264506	72.95
9	0.00014	99565	14	99558	7164935	71.96
10	0.00015	99551	15	99543	7065378	70.97
11	0.00017	99535	17	99527	6965835	69.98
12	0.00019	99518	19	99509	6866308	69.00
13	0.00022	99499	22	99488	6766799	68.01
14	0.00026	99477	26	99464	6667310	67.02
15	0.00031	99451	30	99436	6567846	66.04
16	0.00035	99421	34	99404	6468410	65.06
17	0.00038	99386	38	99367	6369007	64.08
18	0.00041	99348	41	99328	6269639	63.11
19	0.00043	99307	43	99286	6170311	62.13
20	0.00045	99264	45	99242	6071026	61.16
21	0.00047	99219	47	99196	5971784	60.19
22	0.00049	99173	49	99148	5872588	59.22
23	0.00051	99124	50	99099	5773439	58.24
24	0.00053	99074	52	99047	5674341	57.27
25	0.00055	99021	55	98994	5575293	56.30
26	0.00057	98967	57	98938	5476299	55.33
27	0.00060	98910	59	98880	5377361	54.37
28	0.00063	98851	62	98820	5278481	53.40
29	0.00066	98789	65	98756	5179661	52.43
30	0.00070	98724	69	98689	5080905	51.47
31	0.00074	98655	73	98618	4982216	50.50
32	0.00081	98582	80	98542	4883598	49.54
33	0.00090	98502	88	98457	4785056	48.58
34	0.00100	98413	98	98364	4686599	47.62
35	0.00112	98315	110	98260	4588235	46.67
36	0.00124	98205	122	98144	4489975	45.72
37	0.00138	98083	135	98015	4391831	44.78
38	0.00152	97947	149	97873	4293816	43.84
39	0.00167	97799	163	97717	4195943	42.90

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00182	97636	178	97547	4098226	41.97
41	0.00199	97458	193	97361	4000679	41.05
42	0.00216	97264	210	97160	3903318	40.13
43	0.00234	97055	227	96941	3806158	39.22
44	0.00254	96827	246	96704	3709217	38.31
45	0.00274	96582	265	96449	3612513	37.40
46	0.00296	96317	285	96175	3516064	36.51
47	0.00318	96032	305	95880	3419889	35.61
48	0.00341	95727	327	95563	3324009	34.72
49	0.00366	95400	349	95226	3228446	33.84
50	0.00392	95051	373	94865	3133220	32.96
51	0.00421	94678	398	94479	3038356	32.09
52	0.00453	94280	427	94066	2943877	31.22
53	0.00488	93853	458	93624	2849810	30.36
54	0.00526	93395	491	93150	2756186	29.51
55	0.00567	92904	527	92641	2663036	28.66
56	0.00610	92377	563	92096	2570396	27.83
57	0.00656	91814	602	91513	2478300	26.99
58	0.00707	91212	644	90890	2386787	26.17
59	0.00762	90568	690	90223	2295898	25.35
60	0.00818	89877	735	89510	2205675	24.54
61	0.00865	89142	771	88757	2116165	23.74
62	0.00905	88371	800	87971	2027409	22.94
63	0.00939	87571	822	87160	1939437	22.15
64	0.00974	86749	845	86327	1852277	21.35
65	0.01023	85904	879	85465	1765951	20.56
66	0.01095	85026	931	84560	1680485	19.76
67	0.01197	84095	1006	83592	1595925	18.98
68	0.01328	83088	1103	82537	1512333	18.20
69	0.01480	81985	1213	81378	1429797	17.44
70	0.01643	80772	1327	80108	1348418	16.69
71	0.01812	79445	1440	78725	1268310	15.96
72	0.01985	78005	1548	77231	1189585	15.25
73	0.02164	76457	1654	75629	1112355	14.55
74	0.02353	74802	1760	73922	1036725	13.86
75	0.02558	73042	1868	72108	962803	13.18
76	0.02779	71174	1978	70185	890695	12.51
77	0.03024	69196	2093	68149	820510	11.86
78	0.03291	67103	2208	65999	752361	11.21
79	0.03580	64895	2323	63733	686362	10.58
80	0.03894	62572	2437	61353	622628	9.95
81	0.04236	60135	2547	58861	561275	9.33
82	0.04606	57588	2653	56262	502413	8.72
83	0.05008	54935	2751	53560	446152	8.12
84	0.05444	52184	2841	50764	392592	7.52
85+	1.00000	49343	49343	341828	341828	6.93

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00164	100000	164	8327	7740481	77.40
1M	0.00018	99836	18	8319	7732155	77.45
2M	0.00017	99818	17	8317	7723836	77.38
3M	0.00026	99801	26	24947	7715518	77.31
6M	0.00028	99774	28	49880	7690571	77.08
0	0.00254	100000	254	99790	7740481	77.40
1	0.00007	99746	7	99743	7640691	76.60
2	0.00019	99739	19	99730	7540948	75.61
3	0.00022	99721	22	99709	7441219	74.62
4	0.00020	99698	20	99689	7341509	73.64
5	0.00014	99679	14	99672	7241821	72.65
6	0.00008	99665	8	99661	7142149	71.66
7	0.00005	99657	5	99654	7042488	70.67
8	0.00005	99652	5	99649	6942833	69.67
9	0.00007	99647	7	99643	6843184	68.67
10	0.00011	99640	11	99634	6743541	67.68
11	0.00015	99629	15	99621	6643906	66.69
12	0.00020	99614	20	99604	6544285	65.70
13	0.00026	99593	26	99581	6444682	64.71
14	0.00031	99568	31	99552	6345101	63.73
15	0.00036	99537	36	99519	6245549	62.75
16	0.00041	99501	41	99480	6146030	61.77
17	0.00047	99460	46	99436	6046549	60.79
18	0.00052	99413	52	99387	5947113	59.82
19	0.00057	99362	56	99333	5847726	58.85
20	0.00061	99305	61	99275	5748392	57.89
21	0.00066	99244	65	99212	5649118	56.92
22	0.00069	99179	69	99145	5549906	55.96
23	0.00072	99111	71	99075	5450761	55.00
24	0.00074	99039	74	99002	5351686	54.04
25	0.00076	98966	76	98928	5252684	53.08
26	0.00079	98890	78	98851	5153756	52.12
27	0.00082	98812	81	98771	5054905	51.16
28	0.00085	98731	84	98689	4956134	50.20
29	0.00089	98646	88	98602	4857445	49.24
30	0.00095	98558	93	98512	4758843	48.28
31	0.00102	98465	101	98414	4660331	47.33
32	0.00113	98364	111	98308	4561917	46.38
33	0.00129	98253	126	98189	4463609	45.43
34	0.00148	98126	145	98054	4365419	44.49
35	0.00168	97981	165	97899	4267365	43.55
36	0.00190	97816	185	97724	4169466	42.63
37	0.00208	97631	203	97529	4071743	41.71
38	0.00223	97428	218	97319	3974213	40.79
39	0.00236	97210	229	97095	3876895	39.88

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00250	96981	242	96859	3779799	38.97
41	0.00267	96738	259	96609	3682940	38.07
42	0.00293	96480	283	96338	3586331	37.17
43	0.00330	96197	317	96038	3489993	36.28
44	0.00375	95879	359	95700	3393955	35.40
45	0.00422	95520	403	95318	3298255	34.53
46	0.00468	95117	446	94894	3202937	33.67
47	0.00507	94671	480	94431	3108043	32.83
48	0.00537	94191	506	93938	3013612	31.99
49	0.00559	93685	524	93423	2919675	31.16
50	0.00580	93161	541	92891	2826251	30.34
51	0.00605	92621	560	92340	2733361	29.51
52	0.00637	92060	587	91767	2641020	28.69
53	0.00679	91473	621	91163	2549253	27.87
54	0.00728	90852	661	90522	2458090	27.06
55	0.00783	90191	706	89838	2367569	26.25
56	0.00843	89485	754	89108	2277731	25.45
57	0.00909	88731	807	88327	2188623	24.67
58	0.00985	87924	866	87491	2100296	23.89
59	0.01068	87058	930	86593	2012805	23.12
60	0.01153	86128	993	85632	1926211	22.36
61	0.01222	85135	1040	84615	1840580	21.62
62	0.01277	84095	1074	83558	1755964	20.88
63	0.01320	83021	1096	82473	1672406	20.14
64	0.01360	81925	1114	81368	1589933	19.41
65	0.01417	80811	1145	80238	1508565	18.67
66	0.01501	79666	1196	79068	1428327	17.93
67	0.01623	78470	1273	77833	1349259	17.19
68	0.01780	77196	1374	76509	1271427	16.47
69	0.01965	75822	1490	75077	1194917	15.76
70	0.02166	74332	1610	73527	1119840	15.07
71	0.02377	72722	1729	71858	1046313	14.39
72	0.02596	70994	1843	70072	974455	13.73
73	0.02824	69151	1953	68174	904383	13.08
74	0.03064	67198	2059	66168	836209	12.44
75	0.03320	65139	2162	64057	770041	11.82
76	0.03590	62976	2261	61846	705983	11.21
77	0.03885	60715	2359	59536	644138	10.61
78	0.04204	58356	2453	57130	584602	10.02
79	0.04548	55903	2543	54632	527472	9.44
80	0.04920	53360	2625	52048	472841	8.86
81	0.05321	50735	2700	49385	420793	8.29
82	0.05754	48035	2764	46653	371408	7.73
83	0.06221	45271	2816	43863	324755	7.17
84	0.06725	42455	2855	41027	280892	6.62
85+	1.00000	39600	39600	239865	239865	6.06

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00255	100000	255	8323	8414036	84.14
1M	0.00034	99745	34	8311	8405713	84.27
2M	0.00019	99712	19	8308	8397402	84.22
3M	0.00049	99692	49	24917	8389094	84.15
6M	0.00042	99644	42	49811	8364177	83.94
0	0.00398	100000	398	99670	8414036	84.14
1	0.00037	99602	37	99583	8314365	83.48
2	0.00014	99564	14	99557	8214782	82.51
3	0.00004	99550	4	99548	8115225	81.52
4	0.00003	99546	3	99545	8015677	80.52
5	0.00009	99543	9	99539	7916132	79.52
6	0.00016	99534	15	99526	7816594	78.53
7	0.00021	99519	21	99508	7717067	77.54
8	0.00022	99498	22	99487	7617559	76.56
9	0.00022	99476	21	99465	7518072	75.58
10	0.00020	99454	20	99444	7418607	74.59
11	0.00019	99434	18	99425	7319163	73.61
12	0.00018	99416	18	99407	7219738	72.62
13	0.00019	99398	19	99389	7120332	71.63
14	0.00021	99379	21	99369	7020943	70.65
15	0.00024	99358	24	99346	6921574	69.66
16	0.00027	99334	27	99321	6822228	68.68
17	0.00029	99307	29	99292	6722907	67.70
18	0.00030	99278	29	99263	6623615	66.72
19	0.00029	99248	29	99234	6524352	65.74
20	0.00028	99220	28	99206	6425118	64.76
21	0.00027	99192	27	99179	6325912	63.77
22	0.00027	99165	27	99152	6226733	62.79
23	0.00028	99138	28	99125	6127581	61.81
24	0.00030	99111	29	99096	6028457	60.83
25	0.00032	99081	31	99066	5929361	59.84
26	0.00034	99050	33	99033	5830295	58.86
27	0.00036	99017	35	98999	5731262	57.88
28	0.00037	98981	37	98963	5632263	56.90
29	0.00039	98944	39	98925	5533300	55.92
30	0.00041	98905	41	98885	5434375	54.95
31	0.00043	98865	43	98843	5335490	53.97
32	0.00045	98822	44	98800	5236647	52.99
33	0.00046	98778	46	98755	5137847	52.01
34	0.00047	98732	46	98709	5039092	51.04
35	0.00049	98686	48	98662	4940383	50.06
36	0.00053	98637	52	98611	4841722	49.09
37	0.00061	98585	60	98555	4743110	48.11
38	0.00074	98525	73	98489	4644555	47.14
39	0.00092	98452	91	98406	4546066	46.18

Table 8. Abridged life table: Yilan County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00111	98361	109	98306	4447660	45.22
41	0.00128	98252	125	98189	4349353	44.27
42	0.00138	98126	135	98059	4251164	43.32
43	0.00139	97991	136	97923	4153105	42.38
44	0.00134	97855	131	97790	4055182	41.44
45	0.00128	97724	125	97661	3957393	40.50
46	0.00126	97599	123	97537	3859731	39.55
47	0.00132	97476	129	97412	3762194	38.60
48	0.00149	97347	145	97275	3664783	37.65
49	0.00175	97202	170	97117	3567508	36.70
50	0.00205	97032	199	96933	3470391	35.77
51	0.00237	96833	229	96718	3373458	34.84
52	0.00267	96604	258	96475	3276740	33.92
53	0.00294	96346	284	96204	3180265	33.01
54	0.00320	96062	308	95908	3084062	32.10
55	0.00345	95754	331	95589	2988153	31.21
56	0.00370	95424	353	95247	2892564	30.31
57	0.00395	95070	376	94883	2797317	29.42
58	0.00422	94695	400	94495	2702435	28.54
59	0.00451	94295	425	94082	2607940	27.66
60	0.00480	93869	451	93644	2513858	26.78
61	0.00507	93418	474	93181	2420214	25.91
62	0.00534	92944	496	92696	2327033	25.04
63	0.00560	92448	518	92189	2234337	24.17
64	0.00591	91930	543	91658	2142148	23.30
65	0.00634	91387	579	91097	2050490	22.44
66	0.00696	90807	632	90491	1959392	21.58
67	0.00782	90175	705	89823	1868901	20.73
68	0.00891	89470	797	89072	1779078	19.88
69	0.01016	88673	901	88223	1690006	19.06
70	0.01147	87773	1007	87269	1601783	18.25
71	0.01281	86766	1111	86210	1514514	17.46
72	0.01415	85654	1212	85048	1428304	16.68
73	0.01553	84442	1311	83787	1343256	15.91
74	0.01702	83131	1415	82423	1259469	15.15
75	0.01868	81716	1526	80953	1177046	14.40
76	0.02054	80189	1647	79366	1096093	13.67
77	0.02267	78542	1781	77652	1016728	12.95
78	0.02502	76761	1920	75801	939076	12.23
79	0.02760	74841	2066	73808	863275	11.53
80	0.03045	72775	2216	71667	789467	10.85
81	0.03359	70559	2370	69374	717799	10.17
82	0.03704	68189	2526	66926	648425	9.51
83	0.04085	65663	2682	64322	581499	8.86
84	0.04503	62981	2836	61563	517177	8.21
85+	1.00000	60145	60145	455614	455614	7.58

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00311	100000	311	8320	8061083	80.61
1M	0.00035	99689	35	8306	8052763	80.78
2M	0.00031	99653	31	8303	8044457	80.72
3M	0.00050	99622	50	24899	8036154	80.67
6M	0.00049	99572	49	49774	8011254	80.46
0	0.00477	100000	477	99603	8061083	80.61
1	0.00038	99523	38	99505	7961480	80.00
2	0.00017	99486	17	99477	7861976	79.03
3	0.00006	99469	6	99466	7762498	78.04
4	0.00003	99463	3	99461	7663032	77.04
5	0.00005	99460	5	99457	7563571	76.05
6	0.00009	99454	9	99450	7464114	75.05
7	0.00011	99446	11	99440	7364664	74.06
8	0.00011	99435	11	99430	7265223	73.07
9	0.00010	99424	10	99419	7165794	72.07
10	0.00010	99414	10	99409	7066375	71.08
11	0.00010	99404	10	99399	6966965	70.09
12	0.00013	99394	12	99388	6867566	69.09
13	0.00018	99382	18	99373	6768178	68.10
14	0.00025	99364	25	99352	6668805	67.11
15	0.00034	99339	34	99322	6569453	66.13
16	0.00043	99305	43	99284	6470131	65.15
17	0.00049	99262	49	99238	6370847	64.18
18	0.00053	99213	53	99187	6271609	63.21
19	0.00055	99161	54	99133	6172422	62.25
20	0.00056	99106	55	99079	6073289	61.28
21	0.00056	99051	55	99023	5974210	60.31
22	0.00056	98996	55	98968	5875187	59.35
23	0.00056	98941	55	98913	5776218	58.38
24	0.00056	98885	56	98858	5677305	57.41
25	0.00057	98830	56	98802	5578448	56.45
26	0.00057	98774	56	98746	5479646	55.48
27	0.00058	98718	57	98689	5380900	54.51
28	0.00060	98660	59	98631	5282212	53.54
29	0.00062	98601	61	98571	5183581	52.57
30	0.00065	98540	64	98508	5085010	51.60
31	0.00068	98476	67	98443	4986502	50.64
32	0.00072	98409	71	98373	4888059	49.67
33	0.00076	98338	75	98300	4789685	48.71
34	0.00081	98263	80	98223	4691385	47.74
35	0.00087	98183	85	98141	4593162	46.78
36	0.00094	98098	92	98052	4495021	45.82
37	0.00104	98006	101	97955	4396969	44.86
38	0.00116	97905	113	97848	4299014	43.91
39	0.00130	97791	127	97728	4201166	42.96

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County(cont. 1)

2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00146	97664	143	97592	4103438	42.02
41	0.00164	97521	160	97441	4005846	41.08
42	0.00182	97361	177	97273	3908405	40.14
43	0.00200	97184	194	97087	3811132	39.22
44	0.00219	96990	212	96884	3714045	38.29
45	0.00239	96778	231	96662	3617161	37.38
46	0.00260	96547	251	96422	3520499	36.46
47	0.00282	96296	271	96161	3424077	35.56
48	0.00304	96025	292	95879	3327916	34.66
49	0.00329	95733	315	95576	3232037	33.76
50	0.00354	95418	338	95249	3136462	32.87
51	0.00382	95080	363	94899	3041213	31.99
52	0.00413	94717	391	94521	2946314	31.11
53	0.00448	94325	422	94114	2851793	30.23
54	0.00486	93903	456	93675	2757679	29.37
55	0.00526	93447	491	93202	2664003	28.51
56	0.00567	92956	527	92692	2570802	27.66
57	0.00609	92429	563	92147	2478109	26.81
58	0.00651	91865	598	91566	2385962	25.97
59	0.00694	91267	634	90950	2294396	25.14
60	0.00740	90633	671	90298	2203446	24.31
61	0.00786	89963	707	89609	2113148	23.49
62	0.00840	89256	750	88881	2023538	22.67
63	0.00905	88506	801	88105	1934658	21.86
64	0.00980	87704	859	87275	1846553	21.05
65	0.01062	86845	923	86384	1759278	20.26
66	0.01152	85922	990	85427	1672894	19.47
67	0.01248	84932	1060	84402	1587467	18.69
68	0.01353	83872	1135	83305	1503065	17.92
69	0.01470	82737	1216	82129	1419760	17.16
70	0.01607	81521	1310	80866	1337631	16.41
71	0.01765	80211	1416	79503	1256765	15.67
72	0.01948	78795	1535	78028	1177262	14.94
73	0.02154	77260	1664	76428	1099234	14.23
74	0.02379	75596	1798	74697	1022807	13.53
75	0.02619	73797	1933	72831	948110	12.85
76	0.02874	71865	2065	70832	875279	12.18
77	0.03144	69799	2195	68702	804447	11.53
78	0.03440	67605	2326	66442	735745	10.88
79	0.03763	65279	2456	64051	669303	10.25
80	0.04116	62822	2586	61530	605253	9.63
81	0.04501	60237	2711	58881	543723	9.03
82	0.04920	57526	2831	56111	484842	8.43
83	0.05378	54695	2942	53224	428731	7.84
84	0.05878	51754	3042	50233	375507	7.26
85+	1.00000	48712	48712	325274	325274	6.68

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County(cont. 2)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00520	100000	520	8312	7730066	77.30
1M	0.00059	99480	58	8288	7721755	77.62
2M	0.00053	99422	53	8283	7713467	77.58
3M	0.00081	99369	81	24832	7705184	77.54
6M	0.00082	99289	82	49624	7680352	77.35
0	0.00793	100000	793	99338	7730066	77.30
1	0.00027	99207	27	99194	7630728	76.92
2	0.00012	99180	12	99174	7531534	75.94
3	0.00005	99168	5	99166	7432360	74.95
4	0.00003	99164	3	99162	7333194	73.95
5	0.00005	99161	5	99159	7234032	72.95
6	0.00007	99156	7	99153	7134874	71.96
7	0.00010	99149	10	99144	7035721	70.96
8	0.00011	99139	11	99133	6936578	69.97
9	0.00011	99128	11	99122	6837445	68.98
10	0.00012	99117	12	99111	6738322	67.98
11	0.00013	99105	13	99098	6639212	66.99
12	0.00016	99092	16	99084	6540113	66.00
13	0.00022	99076	21	99065	6441029	65.01
14	0.00029	99054	29	99040	6341964	64.03
15	0.00038	99026	37	99007	6242924	63.04
16	0.00047	98988	46	98965	6143917	62.07
17	0.00055	98942	54	98915	6044952	61.10
18	0.00062	98888	61	98858	5946037	60.13
19	0.00068	98828	67	98794	5847179	59.17
20	0.00073	98761	72	98725	5748385	58.21
21	0.00077	98688	76	98650	5649660	57.25
22	0.00079	98612	78	98573	5551010	56.29
23	0.00079	98534	78	98495	5452436	55.34
24	0.00078	98456	77	98417	5353941	54.38
25	0.00076	98379	75	98342	5255524	53.42
26	0.00074	98304	72	98268	5157182	52.46
27	0.00072	98232	71	98197	5058914	51.50
28	0.00073	98161	71	98125	4960717	50.54
29	0.00074	98090	73	98053	4862592	49.57
30	0.00077	98016	76	97979	4764539	48.61
31	0.00082	97941	80	97901	4666561	47.65
32	0.00087	97861	85	97818	4568660	46.69
33	0.00094	97775	92	97730	4470842	45.73
34	0.00102	97684	99	97634	4373112	44.77
35	0.00112	97585	109	97530	4275478	43.81
36	0.00125	97476	122	97415	4177948	42.86
37	0.00142	97354	138	97285	4080533	41.91
38	0.00164	97216	159	97137	3983248	40.97
39	0.00189	97057	184	96965	3886111	40.04

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00217	96873	211	96768	3789146	39.11
41	0.00246	96663	238	96544	3692378	38.20
42	0.00273	96425	263	96293	3595835	37.29
43	0.00299	96161	287	96018	3499541	36.39
44	0.00323	95874	309	95719	3403524	35.50
45	0.00347	95565	332	95399	3307804	34.61
46	0.00372	95233	355	95056	3212405	33.73
47	0.00399	94878	379	94689	3117350	32.86
48	0.00428	94499	404	94297	3022661	31.99
49	0.00458	94095	431	93880	2928363	31.12
50	0.00491	93664	460	93434	2834483	30.26
51	0.00529	93204	493	92958	2741049	29.41
52	0.00574	92711	532	92445	2648091	28.56
53	0.00627	92179	578	91891	2555646	27.72
54	0.00687	91602	629	91287	2463755	26.90
55	0.00751	90972	684	90631	2372468	26.08
56	0.00817	90289	738	89920	2281837	25.27
57	0.00883	89551	790	89156	2191918	24.48
58	0.00946	88760	840	88340	2102762	23.69
59	0.01010	87920	888	87476	2014422	22.91
60	0.01076	87032	936	86564	1926946	22.14
61	0.01138	86096	980	85606	1840382	21.38
62	0.01207	85116	1027	84603	1754775	20.62
63	0.01285	84089	1080	83549	1670173	19.86
64	0.01373	83009	1140	82439	1586624	19.11
65	0.01472	81869	1205	81266	1504185	18.37
66	0.01584	80664	1278	80025	1422919	17.64
67	0.01710	79386	1358	78707	1342894	16.92
68	0.01852	78028	1445	77306	1264187	16.20
69	0.02011	76583	1540	75813	1186881	15.50
70	0.02191	75043	1644	74221	1111068	14.81
71	0.02395	73399	1758	72520	1036847	14.13
72	0.02623	71641	1879	70702	964327	13.46
73	0.02873	69762	2005	68760	893626	12.81
74	0.03144	67758	2130	66692	824866	12.17
75	0.03431	65627	2252	64502	758173	11.55
76	0.03733	63376	2366	62193	693672	10.95
77	0.04056	61010	2475	59772	631479	10.35
78	0.04406	58535	2579	57246	571707	9.77
79	0.04785	55956	2677	54618	514461	9.19
80	0.05196	53279	2768	51895	459844	8.63
81	0.05641	50511	2849	49086	407949	8.08
82	0.06123	47662	2918	46203	358863	7.53
83	0.06644	44743	2973	43257	312660	6.99
84	0.07209	41771	3011	40265	269403	6.45
85+	1.00000	38759	38759	229138	229138	5.91

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County(cont. 4)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00086	100000	86	8330	8438130	84.38
1M	0.00011	99914	11	8326	8429800	84.37
2M	0.00008	99903	8	8325	8421475	84.30
3M	0.00017	99895	17	24972	8413150	84.22
6M	0.00014	99878	14	49936	8388178	83.98
0	0.00136	100000	136	99887	8438130	84.38
1	0.00050	99864	50	99839	8338243	83.50
2	0.00022	99815	22	99804	8238403	82.54
3	0.00008	99793	8	99789	8138599	81.55
4	0.00004	99785	4	99784	8038810	80.56
5	0.00006	99782	6	99779	7939026	79.56
6	0.00010	99776	10	99771	7839248	78.57
7	0.00011	99766	11	99760	7739477	77.58
8	0.00011	99754	11	99749	7639717	76.59
9	0.00009	99743	9	99739	7539968	75.59
10	0.00007	99734	7	99731	7440229	74.60
11	0.00007	99727	7	99723	7340499	73.61
12	0.00008	99720	8	99716	7240775	72.61
13	0.00013	99712	13	99705	7141059	71.62
14	0.00022	99698	21	99687	7041354	70.63
15	0.00031	99677	31	99661	6941667	69.64
16	0.00039	99646	39	99627	6842006	68.66
17	0.00044	99607	44	99585	6742379	67.69
18	0.00044	99563	44	99542	6642794	66.72
19	0.00041	99520	40	99499	6543252	65.75
20	0.00036	99479	36	99461	6443753	64.77
21	0.00032	99443	32	99427	6344292	63.80
22	0.00029	99412	29	99397	6244864	62.82
23	0.00030	99382	30	99367	6145467	61.84
24	0.00032	99353	32	99337	6046100	60.85
25	0.00035	99321	35	99303	5946763	59.87
26	0.00039	99286	38	99267	5847460	58.90
27	0.00042	99248	42	99227	5748193	57.92
28	0.00045	99206	45	99184	5648966	56.94
29	0.00048	99161	47	99138	5549782	55.97
30	0.00050	99114	50	99089	5450645	54.99
31	0.00053	99064	52	99038	5351556	54.02
32	0.00055	99012	54	98985	5252518	53.05
33	0.00056	98957	56	98930	5153533	52.08
34	0.00057	98902	57	98873	5054604	51.11
35	0.00059	98845	58	98816	4955730	50.14
36	0.00060	98787	59	98757	4856915	49.17
37	0.00062	98728	62	98697	4758157	48.19
38	0.00066	98666	65	98634	4659460	47.22
39	0.00070	98601	69	98567	4560827	46.26

Table 9. Abridged life table: Hsinchu County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00075	98533	74	98496	4462260	45.29
41	0.00082	98459	81	98419	4363764	44.32
42	0.00091	98378	90	98334	4265345	43.36
43	0.00103	98289	102	98238	4167012	42.40
44	0.00118	98187	116	98129	4068774	41.44
45	0.00134	98072	131	98006	3970645	40.49
46	0.00150	97940	147	97867	3872639	39.54
47	0.00167	97793	163	97711	3774772	38.60
48	0.00184	97630	180	97540	3677061	37.66
49	0.00201	97450	196	97352	3579521	36.73
50	0.00217	97254	211	97149	3482169	35.80
51	0.00233	97043	226	96930	3385020	34.88
52	0.00248	96817	240	96697	3288090	33.96
53	0.00262	96576	253	96450	3191393	33.05
54	0.00275	96323	265	96191	3094943	32.13
55	0.00289	96058	278	95919	2998753	31.22
56	0.00304	95780	291	95635	2902834	30.31
57	0.00321	95489	306	95336	2807199	29.40
58	0.00339	95183	322	95022	2711863	28.49
59	0.00359	94861	341	94690	2616841	27.59
60	0.00384	94520	363	94339	2522151	26.68
61	0.00412	94157	388	93963	2427812	25.78
62	0.00451	93769	423	93558	2333849	24.89
63	0.00502	93346	469	93112	2240291	24.00
64	0.00564	92877	523	92615	2147180	23.12
65	0.00630	92354	582	92063	2054564	22.25
66	0.00700	91772	642	91450	1962502	21.38
67	0.00770	91129	702	90779	1871051	20.53
68	0.00843	90428	763	90046	1780273	19.69
69	0.00926	89665	831	89250	1690226	18.85
70	0.01027	88835	912	88379	1600976	18.02
71	0.01148	87923	1010	87418	1512598	17.20
72	0.01294	86913	1125	86351	1425180	16.40
73	0.01464	85788	1256	85160	1338829	15.61
74	0.01655	84532	1399	83832	1253669	14.83
75	0.01865	83133	1550	82358	1169837	14.07
76	0.02092	81583	1707	80729	1087479	13.33
77	0.02337	79876	1867	78943	1006750	12.60
78	0.02611	78009	2037	76991	927807	11.89
79	0.02916	75973	2215	74865	850816	11.20
80	0.03256	73757	2402	72557	775951	10.52
81	0.03635	71356	2594	70059	703394	9.86
82	0.04057	68762	2790	67367	633335	9.21
83	0.04528	65972	2987	64479	565968	8.58
84	0.05051	62985	3181	61394	501490	7.96
85+	1.00000	59804	59804	440095	440095	7.36

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00366	100000	366	8318	7902378	79.02
1M	0.00045	99634	45	8301	7894060	79.23
2M	0.00035	99588	35	8298	7885759	79.18
3M	0.00068	99554	67	24880	7877462	79.13
6M	0.00064	99487	63	49727	7852582	78.93
0	0.00577	100000	577	99524	7902378	79.02
1	0.00046	99423	46	99400	7802854	78.48
2	0.00034	99377	34	99361	7703454	77.52
3	0.00028	99344	27	99330	7604093	76.54
4	0.00025	99316	25	99304	7504763	75.56
5	0.00025	99291	25	99279	7405460	74.58
6	0.00023	99267	23	99255	7306181	73.60
7	0.00020	99243	19	99234	7206926	72.62
8	0.00014	99224	14	99217	7107692	71.63
9	0.00010	99210	10	99205	7008475	70.64
10	0.00007	99200	7	99196	6909270	69.65
11	0.00006	99192	6	99189	6810074	68.66
12	0.00007	99186	7	99183	6710885	67.66
13	0.00012	99179	12	99173	6611702	66.66
14	0.00020	99167	20	99157	6512529	65.67
15	0.00029	99147	29	99133	6413372	64.69
16	0.00038	99118	38	99099	6314240	63.70
17	0.00045	99080	45	99058	6215140	62.73
18	0.00049	99036	49	99011	6116082	61.76
19	0.00051	98987	51	98962	6017071	60.79
20	0.00052	98936	52	98911	5918109	59.82
21	0.00053	98885	52	98859	5819199	58.85
22	0.00054	98833	53	98806	5720340	57.88
23	0.00055	98779	55	98752	5621534	56.91
24	0.00057	98725	57	98696	5522782	55.94
25	0.00060	98668	59	98639	5424086	54.97
26	0.00062	98609	61	98579	5325447	54.01
27	0.00065	98548	64	98516	5226868	53.04
28	0.00068	98484	67	98451	5128352	52.07
29	0.00071	98417	70	98382	5029902	51.11
30	0.00075	98347	74	98310	4931519	50.14
31	0.00080	98274	79	98234	4833209	49.18
32	0.00087	98195	85	98152	4734975	48.22
33	0.00095	98109	94	98063	4636823	47.26
34	0.00106	98016	104	97964	4538760	46.31
35	0.00117	97912	115	97855	4440796	45.35
36	0.00130	97797	127	97734	4342942	44.41
37	0.00142	97671	139	97601	4245208	43.46
38	0.00155	97532	151	97457	4147606	42.53
39	0.00168	97381	163	97299	4050150	41.59

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00182	97218	177	97129	3952850	40.66
41	0.00198	97041	192	96945	3855721	39.73
42	0.00217	96848	210	96744	3758776	38.81
43	0.00238	96639	230	96524	3662033	37.89
44	0.00261	96409	251	96283	3565509	36.98
45	0.00287	96157	276	96020	3469226	36.08
46	0.00316	95882	303	95730	3373206	35.18
47	0.00349	95579	334	95412	3277476	34.29
48	0.00388	95245	369	95061	3182064	33.41
49	0.00430	94876	408	94672	3087003	32.54
50	0.00475	94468	448	94244	2992331	31.68
51	0.00519	94019	488	93776	2898087	30.82
52	0.00560	93532	524	93270	2804312	29.98
53	0.00596	93008	555	92731	2711042	29.15
54	0.00630	92453	582	92162	2618311	28.32
55	0.00664	91871	610	91566	2526149	27.50
56	0.00699	91261	638	90942	2434583	26.68
57	0.00739	90623	670	90288	2343640	25.86
58	0.00787	89953	708	89600	2253352	25.05
59	0.00840	89246	750	88871	2163753	24.24
60	0.00897	88496	794	88099	2074882	23.45
61	0.00951	87702	834	87285	1986782	22.65
62	0.01008	86868	875	86431	1899497	21.87
63	0.01069	85993	919	85533	1813066	21.08
64	0.01136	85074	967	84591	1727533	20.31
65	0.01215	84107	1022	83596	1642942	19.53
66	0.01306	83086	1085	82543	1559346	18.77
67	0.01412	82000	1158	81422	1476803	18.01
68	0.01533	80843	1239	80223	1395381	17.26
69	0.01671	79603	1330	78938	1315158	16.52
70	0.01826	78273	1430	77559	1236220	15.79
71	0.02000	76844	1537	76075	1158661	15.08
72	0.02193	75307	1652	74481	1082586	14.38
73	0.02404	73655	1771	72770	1008105	13.69
74	0.02632	71884	1892	70938	935336	13.01
75	0.02875	69992	2012	68986	864398	12.35
76	0.03132	67980	2129	66915	795412	11.70
77	0.03407	65851	2243	64729	728496	11.06
78	0.03705	63607	2357	62429	663767	10.44
79	0.04029	61251	2468	60017	601338	9.82
80	0.04380	58783	2575	57496	541321	9.21
81	0.04762	56208	2676	54870	483825	8.61
82	0.05175	53532	2770	52147	428955	8.01
83	0.05624	50762	2855	49334	376808	7.42
84	0.06110	47907	2927	46443	327474	6.84
85+	1.00000	44980	44980	281031	281031	6.25

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00377	100000	377	8318	7568273	75.68
1M	0.00045	99623	45	8300	7559955	75.89
2M	0.00039	99578	38	8297	7551655	75.84
3M	0.00064	99540	63	24877	7543359	75.78
6M	0.00065	99476	65	49722	7518482	75.58
0	0.00588	100000	588	99513	7568273	75.68
1	0.00062	99412	62	99381	7468759	75.13
2	0.00047	99350	47	99327	7369379	74.18
3	0.00038	99303	37	99285	7270052	73.21
4	0.00033	99266	32	99250	7170767	72.24
5	0.00029	99234	29	99219	7071517	71.26
6	0.00024	99205	24	99192	6972298	70.28
7	0.00017	99180	17	99172	6873106	69.30
8	0.00009	99163	8	99159	6773934	68.31
9	0.00002	99155	2	99153	6674775	67.32
10	0.00000	99152	0	99152	6575622	66.32
11	0.00000	99152	0	99152	6476470	65.32
12	0.00001	99152	1	99152	6377318	64.32
13	0.00009	99152	9	99147	6278166	63.32
14	0.00023	99143	23	99132	6179019	62.32
15	0.00040	99120	40	99100	6079887	61.34
16	0.00058	99080	57	99052	5980787	60.36
17	0.00070	99023	70	98988	5881735	59.40
18	0.00077	98954	76	98915	5782747	58.44
19	0.00080	98877	79	98838	5683831	57.48
20	0.00080	98798	79	98758	5584994	56.53
21	0.00080	98719	79	98679	5486235	55.57
22	0.00081	98640	80	98600	5387556	54.62
23	0.00083	98560	82	98520	5288956	53.66
24	0.00086	98479	85	98436	5190436	52.71
25	0.00089	98394	88	98350	5092000	51.75
26	0.00093	98306	91	98261	4993650	50.80
27	0.00096	98215	94	98168	4895389	49.84
28	0.00099	98121	97	98073	4797221	48.89
29	0.00101	98024	99	97975	4699149	47.94
30	0.00105	97925	103	97873	4601174	46.99
31	0.00110	97822	107	97768	4503301	46.04
32	0.00116	97715	114	97658	4405533	45.09
33	0.00125	97601	122	97540	4307875	44.14
34	0.00135	97479	132	97413	4210335	43.19
35	0.00148	97347	144	97275	4112922	42.25
36	0.00163	97203	159	97123	4015647	41.31
37	0.00181	97044	176	96956	3918523	40.38
38	0.00202	96868	196	96770	3821567	39.45
39	0.00226	96673	218	96564	3724797	38.53

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00252	96455	243	96333	3628233	37.62
41	0.00281	96212	270	96076	3531900	36.71
42	0.00312	95941	300	95791	3435823	35.81
43	0.00345	95642	330	95477	3340032	34.92
44	0.00380	95311	362	95130	3244555	34.04
45	0.00418	94949	397	94751	3149425	33.17
46	0.00461	94552	435	94334	3054674	32.31
47	0.00509	94117	479	93877	2960340	31.45
48	0.00564	93638	528	93374	2866463	30.61
49	0.00624	93110	581	92819	2773089	29.78
50	0.00688	92529	636	92210	2680270	28.97
51	0.00751	91892	690	91547	2588059	28.16
52	0.00811	91202	740	90832	2496512	27.37
53	0.00866	90462	784	90071	2405680	26.59
54	0.00918	89679	823	89267	2315609	25.82
55	0.00970	88856	862	88425	2226342	25.06
56	0.01023	87994	900	87544	2137917	24.30
57	0.01082	87094	942	86622	2050373	23.54
58	0.01149	86151	990	85656	1963751	22.79
59	0.01222	85162	1041	84641	1878095	22.05
60	0.01299	84121	1092	83575	1793453	21.32
61	0.01369	83028	1137	82460	1709879	20.59
62	0.01441	81892	1180	81302	1627419	19.87
63	0.01515	80712	1223	80100	1546117	19.16
64	0.01597	79488	1270	78854	1466017	18.44
65	0.01693	78219	1324	77557	1387163	17.73
66	0.01805	76895	1388	76201	1309607	17.03
67	0.01937	75507	1462	74776	1233406	16.34
68	0.02089	74044	1547	73271	1158630	15.65
69	0.02262	72497	1640	71677	1085360	14.97
70	0.02456	70857	1740	69987	1013682	14.31
71	0.02669	69117	1845	68195	943695	13.65
72	0.02903	67272	1953	66296	875500	13.01
73	0.03156	65319	2061	64289	809204	12.39
74	0.03425	63258	2167	62175	744916	11.78
75	0.03710	61091	2266	59958	682741	11.18
76	0.04008	58825	2357	57646	622783	10.59
77	0.04324	56467	2442	55247	565137	10.01
78	0.04665	54026	2520	52766	509890	9.44
79	0.05032	51505	2592	50210	457125	8.88
80	0.05427	48914	2655	47586	406915	8.32
81	0.05852	46259	2707	44905	359329	7.77
82	0.06310	43552	2748	42178	314423	7.22
83	0.06802	40804	2775	39416	272245	6.67
84	0.07330	38029	2788	36635	232829	6.12
85+	1.00000	35241	35241	196195	196195	5.57

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00355	100000	355	8319	8295720	82.96
1M	0.00046	99645	45	8302	8287402	83.17
2M	0.00031	99599	31	8299	8279100	83.12
3M	0.00072	99569	71	24883	8270801	83.07
6M	0.00062	99497	62	49733	8245918	82.88
0	0.00565	100000	565	99535	8295720	82.96
1	0.00029	99435	29	99421	8196185	82.43
2	0.00020	99407	20	99397	8096764	81.45
3	0.00017	99387	17	99378	7997367	80.47
4	0.00017	99370	17	99361	7897989	79.48
5	0.00020	99353	20	99343	7798627	78.49
6	0.00022	99333	22	99322	7699285	77.51
7	0.00021	99311	21	99300	7599963	76.53
8	0.00021	99290	21	99279	7500662	75.54
9	0.00020	99269	20	99259	7401383	74.56
10	0.00019	99249	19	99239	7302124	73.57
11	0.00018	99230	18	99221	7202885	72.59
12	0.00017	99212	17	99203	7103665	71.60
13	0.00017	99194	17	99186	7004462	70.61
14	0.00016	99178	16	99170	6905276	69.63
15	0.00016	99162	16	99153	6806106	68.64
16	0.00016	99145	16	99137	6706953	67.65
17	0.00017	99129	17	99121	6607815	66.66
18	0.00018	99112	18	99103	6508695	65.67
19	0.00019	99095	19	99085	6409591	64.68
20	0.00020	99076	20	99066	6310506	63.69
21	0.00022	99055	22	99045	6211440	62.71
22	0.00023	99034	23	99022	6112396	61.72
23	0.00024	99011	24	98999	6013374	60.73
24	0.00025	98987	25	98975	5914375	59.75
25	0.00026	98962	26	98950	5815400	58.76
26	0.00027	98937	27	98923	5716451	57.78
27	0.00029	98910	29	98895	5617527	56.79
28	0.00032	98881	32	98865	5518632	55.81
29	0.00035	98849	35	98831	5419768	54.83
30	0.00039	98814	39	98794	5320936	53.85
31	0.00045	98775	44	98753	5222142	52.87
32	0.00051	98731	50	98706	5123389	51.89
33	0.00060	98680	59	98651	5024684	50.92
34	0.00070	98622	69	98587	4926033	49.95
35	0.00080	98553	79	98514	4827445	48.98
36	0.00090	98474	88	98430	4728932	48.02
37	0.00097	98386	95	98338	4630502	47.06
38	0.00102	98291	100	98241	4532163	46.11
39	0.00104	98191	102	98139	4433923	45.16

Table 10. Abridged life table: Miaoli County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00107	98088	105	98036	4335783	44.20
41	0.00110	97984	108	97930	4237747	43.25
42	0.00116	97876	114	97819	4139818	42.30
43	0.00125	97762	122	97701	4041999	41.35
44	0.00137	97640	134	97573	3944297	40.40
45	0.00151	97506	147	97433	3846724	39.45
46	0.00166	97359	162	97278	3749291	38.51
47	0.00184	97197	179	97108	3652013	37.57
48	0.00203	97019	197	96920	3554905	36.64
49	0.00225	96822	218	96713	3457984	35.72
50	0.00248	96603	239	96484	3361272	34.79
51	0.00269	96364	260	96234	3264788	33.88
52	0.00288	96105	277	95966	3168554	32.97
53	0.00303	95828	290	95683	3072588	32.06
54	0.00315	95537	301	95387	2976905	31.16
55	0.00328	95236	312	95080	2881518	30.26
56	0.00343	94924	326	94761	2786439	29.35
57	0.00364	94598	344	94426	2691678	28.45
58	0.00391	94254	369	94070	2597251	27.56
59	0.00425	93886	399	93686	2503182	26.66
60	0.00464	93486	434	93270	2409495	25.77
61	0.00503	93053	468	92819	2316226	24.89
62	0.00545	92585	505	92332	2223407	24.01
63	0.00592	92080	545	91807	2131075	23.14
64	0.00644	91535	590	91240	2039267	22.28
65	0.00706	90945	642	90624	1948027	21.42
66	0.00777	90303	702	89952	1857403	20.57
67	0.00860	89601	771	89216	1767451	19.73
68	0.00956	88830	850	88406	1678235	18.89
69	0.01067	87981	938	87512	1589829	18.07
70	0.01192	87043	1038	86524	1502318	17.26
71	0.01335	86005	1148	85430	1415794	16.46
72	0.01495	84856	1269	84222	1330364	15.68
73	0.01675	83587	1400	82888	1246142	14.91
74	0.01873	82188	1539	81418	1163254	14.15
75	0.02091	80648	1686	79805	1081836	13.41
76	0.02329	78962	1839	78042	1002031	12.69
77	0.02591	77123	1998	76124	923989	11.98
78	0.02881	75125	2164	74043	847865	11.29
79	0.03203	72960	2337	71792	773822	10.61
80	0.03561	70623	2515	69366	702030	9.94
81	0.03958	68108	2696	66760	632665	9.29
82	0.04398	65412	2877	63974	565905	8.65
83	0.04886	62535	3056	61007	501931	8.03
84	0.05427	59479	3228	57866	440924	7.41
85+	1.00000	56252	56252	383058	383058	6.81

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00238	100000	238	8323	8038334	80.38
1M	0.00028	99762	28	8312	8030011	80.49
2M	0.00023	99734	23	8310	8021698	80.43
3M	0.00041	99711	41	24923	8013388	80.37
6M	0.00038	99670	38	49826	7988465	80.15
0	0.00367	100000	367	99694	8038334	80.38
1	0.00024	99633	24	99620	7938640	79.68
2	0.00014	99608	14	99602	7839019	78.70
3	0.00009	99595	9	99591	7739418	77.71
4	0.00008	99586	8	99582	7639827	76.72
5	0.00010	99578	10	99573	7540245	75.72
6	0.00013	99568	13	99561	7440672	74.73
7	0.00016	99555	16	99547	7341110	73.74
8	0.00017	99539	17	99530	7241564	72.75
9	0.00016	99521	15	99514	7142034	71.76
10	0.00014	99506	14	99499	7042520	70.77
11	0.00012	99492	12	99486	6943021	69.78
12	0.00012	99480	12	99474	6843535	68.79
13	0.00014	99468	14	99461	6744060	67.80
14	0.00018	99454	18	99445	6644599	66.81
15	0.00024	99436	24	99424	6545154	65.82
16	0.00030	99412	30	99397	6445729	64.84
17	0.00035	99382	35	99365	6346332	63.86
18	0.00038	99348	38	99329	6246967	62.88
19	0.00041	99310	41	99290	6147638	61.90
20	0.00043	99269	43	99248	6048348	60.93
21	0.00046	99226	45	99203	5949101	59.96
22	0.00048	99181	47	99157	5849897	58.98
23	0.00050	99134	49	99109	5750740	58.01
24	0.00052	99084	51	99059	5651631	57.04
25	0.00054	99033	53	99007	5552572	56.07
26	0.00055	98980	55	98953	5453566	55.10
27	0.00056	98925	56	98897	5354613	54.13
28	0.00057	98869	56	98842	5255716	53.16
29	0.00056	98814	56	98786	5156874	52.19
30	0.00057	98758	56	98730	5058089	51.22
31	0.00058	98702	57	98673	4959359	50.25
32	0.00062	98645	61	98614	4860685	49.27
33	0.00068	98584	67	98550	4762071	48.30
34	0.00076	98517	75	98480	4663521	47.34
35	0.00086	98442	85	98399	4565041	46.37
36	0.00098	98357	97	98309	4466642	45.41
37	0.00111	98260	109	98206	4368333	44.46
38	0.00125	98151	123	98090	4270128	43.51
39	0.00140	98028	137	97960	4172038	42.56

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00157	97891	153	97814	4074078	41.62
41	0.00175	97738	171	97652	3976264	40.68
42	0.00195	97567	190	97472	3878612	39.75
43	0.00217	97376	211	97271	3781140	38.83
44	0.00241	97165	234	97048	3683869	37.91
45	0.00266	96931	258	96802	3586821	37.00
46	0.00293	96674	283	96532	3490019	36.10
47	0.00321	96391	309	96236	3393486	35.21
48	0.00351	96082	337	95913	3297250	34.32
49	0.00382	95745	366	95562	3201337	33.44
50	0.00414	95379	395	95182	3105775	32.56
51	0.00446	94984	424	94772	3010594	31.70
52	0.00478	94560	452	94334	2915821	30.84
53	0.00509	94108	479	93868	2821487	29.98
54	0.00540	93629	506	93376	2727619	29.13
55	0.00572	93123	533	92857	2634243	28.29
56	0.00605	92590	561	92310	2541386	27.45
57	0.00642	92030	591	91734	2449076	26.61
58	0.00683	91439	625	91127	2357342	25.78
59	0.00729	90814	662	90484	2266215	24.95
60	0.00778	90153	701	89802	2175732	24.13
61	0.00828	89452	740	89081	2085930	23.32
62	0.00881	88711	782	88320	1996848	22.51
63	0.00939	87930	826	87517	1908528	21.71
64	0.01004	87104	875	86666	1821011	20.91
65	0.01081	86229	933	85763	1734345	20.11
66	0.01173	85296	1000	84796	1648582	19.33
67	0.01282	84296	1080	83756	1563786	18.55
68	0.01408	83215	1172	82630	1480030	17.79
69	0.01549	82044	1271	81408	1397401	17.03
70	0.01702	80773	1375	80085	1315992	16.29
71	0.01866	79398	1482	78657	1235907	15.57
72	0.02041	77916	1590	77121	1157251	14.85
73	0.02227	76326	1700	75476	1080130	14.15
74	0.02428	74626	1812	73720	1004654	13.46
75	0.02646	72814	1926	71851	930934	12.79
76	0.02882	70888	2043	69866	859083	12.12
77	0.03141	68845	2162	67764	789216	11.46
78	0.03422	66683	2282	65541	721453	10.82
79	0.03729	64400	2401	63200	655911	10.18
80	0.04062	61999	2518	60740	592711	9.56
81	0.04424	59480	2632	58165	531972	8.94
82	0.04818	56849	2739	55479	473807	8.33
83	0.05246	54110	2839	52690	418328	7.73
84	0.05711	51271	2928	49807	365638	7.13
85+	1.00000	48343	48343	315831	315831	6.53

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00270	100000	270	8322	7714947	77.15
1M	0.00031	99730	31	8310	7706625	77.27
2M	0.00027	99699	27	8307	7698315	77.22
3M	0.00043	99672	42	24913	7690008	77.15
6M	0.00043	99630	43	49804	7665096	76.94
0	0.00413	100000	413	99656	7714947	77.15
1	0.00032	99587	32	99571	7615291	76.47
2	0.00016	99555	16	99547	7515720	75.49
3	0.00008	99539	8	99535	7416173	74.51
4	0.00006	99531	6	99528	7316638	73.51
5	0.00008	99525	8	99521	7217111	72.52
6	0.00011	99517	11	99511	7117590	71.52
7	0.00013	99506	13	99500	7018078	70.53
8	0.00012	99493	12	99487	6918579	69.54
9	0.00009	99482	9	99477	6819091	68.55
10	0.00006	99473	6	99470	6719614	67.55
11	0.00005	99467	5	99464	6620144	66.56
12	0.00006	99462	6	99459	6520680	65.56
13	0.00011	99456	11	99450	6421221	64.56
14	0.00019	99445	19	99435	6321771	63.57
15	0.00029	99426	29	99411	6222335	62.58
16	0.00039	99397	39	99377	6122924	61.60
17	0.00047	99358	47	99334	6023547	60.62
18	0.00053	99311	52	99285	5924212	59.65
19	0.00056	99259	55	99231	5824928	58.68
20	0.00058	99203	58	99174	5725697	57.72
21	0.00060	99146	59	99116	5626522	56.75
22	0.00062	99086	61	99055	5527407	55.78
23	0.00065	99025	64	98993	5428351	54.82
24	0.00068	98961	67	98927	5329359	53.85
25	0.00071	98893	70	98858	5230432	52.89
26	0.00073	98823	72	98787	5131573	51.93
27	0.00074	98751	73	98715	5032786	50.96
28	0.00073	98678	72	98642	4934071	50.00
29	0.00071	98606	70	98571	4835429	49.04
30	0.00070	98536	69	98501	4736858	48.07
31	0.00070	98467	69	98432	4638357	47.11
32	0.00074	98398	73	98361	4539924	46.14
33	0.00081	98325	80	98285	4441563	45.17
34	0.00092	98246	90	98201	4343277	44.21
35	0.00105	98156	103	98104	4245077	43.25
36	0.00121	98052	119	97993	4146973	42.29
37	0.00140	97933	137	97865	4048980	41.34
38	0.00162	97796	158	97717	3951115	40.40
39	0.00186	97638	182	97547	3853398	39.47

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00213	97456	208	97352	3755851	38.54
41	0.00242	97248	236	97130	3658499	37.62
42	0.00273	97012	265	96880	3561369	36.71
43	0.00305	96747	295	96600	3464489	35.81
44	0.00338	96452	326	96289	3367890	34.92
45	0.00374	96126	359	95946	3271601	34.03
46	0.00412	95766	395	95569	3175655	33.16
47	0.00454	95371	433	95155	3080086	32.30
48	0.00501	94938	476	94700	2984931	31.44
49	0.00552	94463	521	94202	2890231	30.60
50	0.00604	93941	568	93657	2796029	29.76
51	0.00655	93374	612	93068	2702372	28.94
52	0.00703	92762	652	92435	2609304	28.13
53	0.00747	92109	688	91765	2516869	27.32
54	0.00787	91422	720	91062	2425103	26.53
55	0.00828	90702	751	90326	2334041	25.73
56	0.00870	89951	783	89560	2243715	24.94
57	0.00917	89168	817	88760	2154155	24.16
58	0.00969	88351	856	87923	2065396	23.38
59	0.01027	87495	898	87046	1977473	22.60
60	0.01091	86597	945	86124	1890427	21.83
61	0.01160	85652	994	85155	1804302	21.07
62	0.01239	84658	1049	84133	1719148	20.31
63	0.01328	83609	1111	83053	1635014	19.56
64	0.01428	82498	1178	81909	1551961	18.81
65	0.01542	81320	1254	80693	1470052	18.08
66	0.01669	80066	1337	79397	1389359	17.35
67	0.01813	78729	1427	78015	1309962	16.64
68	0.01973	77302	1525	76539	1231947	15.94
69	0.02148	75777	1628	74963	1155408	15.25
70	0.02336	74149	1732	73283	1080445	14.57
71	0.02536	72417	1837	71499	1007162	13.91
72	0.02750	70580	1941	69610	935663	13.26
73	0.02978	68639	2044	67618	866053	12.62
74	0.03223	66596	2146	65522	798436	11.99
75	0.03488	64449	2248	63325	732913	11.37
76	0.03775	62201	2348	61027	669588	10.76
77	0.04087	59853	2446	58630	608561	10.17
78	0.04424	57407	2540	56137	549931	9.58
79	0.04788	54867	2627	53553	493795	9.00
80	0.05182	52240	2707	50886	440241	8.43
81	0.05606	49533	2777	48144	389355	7.86
82	0.06065	46756	2836	45338	341211	7.30
83	0.06559	43920	2881	42480	295873	6.74
84	0.07093	41039	2911	39584	253393	6.17
85+	1.00000	38128	38128	213810	213810	5.61

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County(cont. 4)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00204	100000	204	8325	8400828	84.01
1M	0.00025	99796	25	8315	8392503	84.10
2M	0.00018	99770	18	8313	8384188	84.03
3M	0.00039	99753	39	24933	8375875	83.97
6M	0.00033	99713	33	49849	8350941	83.75
0	0.00319	100000	319	99735	8400828	84.01
1	0.00015	99681	15	99673	8301093	83.28
2	0.00011	99665	11	99660	8201420	82.29
3	0.00010	99654	9	99650	8101760	81.30
4	0.00010	99645	10	99640	8002110	80.31
5	0.00012	99635	12	99629	7902470	79.31
6	0.00016	99623	16	99615	7802841	78.32
7	0.00020	99607	20	99597	7703227	77.34
8	0.00023	99587	23	99575	7603630	76.35
9	0.00023	99563	23	99552	7504055	75.37
10	0.00022	99541	22	99530	7404503	74.39
11	0.00020	99519	20	99509	7304973	73.40
12	0.00018	99499	18	99490	7205464	72.42
13	0.00018	99481	17	99472	7105974	71.43
14	0.00018	99463	17	99455	7006502	70.44
15	0.00018	99446	18	99437	6907048	69.46
16	0.00019	99428	19	99418	6807611	68.47
17	0.00021	99408	21	99398	6708193	67.48
18	0.00023	99388	22	99377	6608795	66.50
19	0.00025	99365	25	99353	6509418	65.51
20	0.00027	99341	27	99327	6410065	64.53
21	0.00030	99314	29	99299	6310738	63.54
22	0.00032	99284	31	99269	6211439	62.56
23	0.00033	99253	33	99237	6112170	61.58
24	0.00034	99220	34	99203	6012933	60.60
25	0.00035	99186	35	99169	5913730	59.62
26	0.00036	99151	36	99133	5814561	58.64
27	0.00037	99116	37	99097	5715428	57.66
28	0.00039	99079	38	99059	5616331	56.69
29	0.00040	99040	40	99020	5517271	55.71
30	0.00042	99000	42	98980	5418251	54.73
31	0.00045	98959	44	98937	5319271	53.75
32	0.00048	98915	48	98891	5220335	52.78
33	0.00053	98867	53	98841	5121444	51.80
34	0.00059	98814	58	98785	5022603	50.83
35	0.00066	98756	65	98723	4923818	49.86
36	0.00073	98691	72	98655	4825095	48.89
37	0.00079	98620	78	98580	4726440	47.93
38	0.00085	98541	84	98499	4627859	46.96
39	0.00091	98457	90	98413	4529360	46.00

Table 11. Abridged life table: Changhua County(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00097	98368	96	98320	4430947	45.04
41	0.00105	98272	103	98221	4332627	44.09
42	0.00114	98169	112	98114	4234406	43.13
43	0.00125	98058	123	97996	4136292	42.18
44	0.00139	97935	136	97867	4038296	41.23
45	0.00153	97799	150	97724	3940429	40.29
46	0.00167	97649	164	97567	3842705	39.35
47	0.00181	97486	176	97398	3745138	38.42
48	0.00192	97310	187	97216	3647740	37.49
49	0.00203	97122	197	97024	3550524	36.56
50	0.00214	96925	207	96822	3453500	35.63
51	0.00226	96718	219	96609	3356678	34.71
52	0.00241	96500	232	96384	3260069	33.78
53	0.00258	96268	248	96143	3163686	32.86
54	0.00278	96019	267	95885	3067542	31.95
55	0.00301	95752	288	95608	2971657	31.03
56	0.00324	95464	310	95309	2876049	30.13
57	0.00351	95154	334	94988	2780740	29.22
58	0.00380	94821	361	94640	2685752	28.32
59	0.00413	94460	390	94265	2591112	27.43
60	0.00448	94070	421	93859	2496847	26.54
61	0.00479	93648	449	93424	2402988	25.66
62	0.00509	93199	474	92962	2309564	24.78
63	0.00538	92725	499	92476	2216602	23.91
64	0.00570	92227	526	91964	2124126	23.03
65	0.00613	91701	563	91419	2032162	22.16
66	0.00672	91138	612	90832	1940743	21.29
67	0.00750	90526	679	90186	1849911	20.44
68	0.00847	89847	761	89466	1759725	19.59
69	0.00961	89086	856	88658	1670258	18.75
70	0.01086	88230	959	87750	1581600	17.93
71	0.01222	87271	1066	86738	1493850	17.12
72	0.01366	86205	1178	85616	1407112	16.32
73	0.01522	85027	1294	84380	1321496	15.54
74	0.01693	83733	1418	83024	1237116	14.77
75	0.01881	82315	1548	81541	1154093	14.02
76	0.02088	80767	1687	79923	1072552	13.28
77	0.02320	79080	1835	78163	992628	12.55
78	0.02577	77245	1991	76250	914466	11.84
79	0.02863	75254	2154	74177	838216	11.14
80	0.03179	73100	2324	71938	764039	10.45
81	0.03530	70776	2498	69527	692100	9.78
82	0.03919	68278	2676	66940	622573	9.12
83	0.04349	65602	2853	64176	555633	8.47
84	0.04826	62749	3028	61235	491457	7.83
85+	1.00000	59721	59721	430222	430222	7.20

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00252	100000	252	8323	7899168	78.99
1M	0.00031	99748	30	8311	7890845	79.11
2M	0.00024	99717	24	8309	7882534	79.05
3M	0.00044	99693	44	24918	7874225	78.98
6M	0.00043	99649	42	49814	7849307	78.77
0	0.00393	100000	393	99674	7899168	78.99
1	0.00067	99607	66	99574	7799493	78.30
2	0.00040	99540	40	99520	7699920	77.35
3	0.00024	99500	24	99488	7600400	76.39
4	0.00014	99477	14	99469	7500911	75.40
5	0.00011	99462	11	99457	7401442	74.41
6	0.00012	99451	12	99445	7301985	73.42
7	0.00015	99439	15	99432	7202540	72.43
8	0.00018	99424	18	99415	7103109	71.44
9	0.00017	99406	17	99398	7003694	70.46
10	0.00016	99389	16	99381	6904296	69.47
11	0.00015	99373	15	99365	6804915	68.48
12	0.00016	99358	15	99350	6705550	67.49
13	0.00017	99342	17	99334	6606200	66.50
14	0.00021	99325	20	99315	6506866	65.51
15	0.00025	99305	25	99292	6407551	64.52
16	0.00030	99280	30	99265	6308259	63.54
17	0.00035	99250	34	99233	6208994	62.56
18	0.00039	99216	39	99196	6109761	61.58
19	0.00043	99177	43	99155	6010565	60.60
20	0.00048	99134	47	99110	5911410	59.63
21	0.00051	99087	51	99061	5812300	58.66
22	0.00054	99036	53	99010	5713238	57.69
23	0.00055	98983	54	98956	5614229	56.72
24	0.00056	98929	55	98901	5515273	55.75
25	0.00056	98874	55	98846	5416372	54.78
26	0.00056	98818	56	98791	5317526	53.81
27	0.00057	98763	56	98735	5218735	52.84
28	0.00058	98707	57	98678	5120000	51.87
29	0.00059	98650	58	98620	5021322	50.90
30	0.00062	98591	61	98561	4922702	49.93
31	0.00067	98530	66	98497	4824141	48.96
32	0.00077	98464	76	98426	4725644	47.99
33	0.00092	98388	90	98343	4627218	47.03
34	0.00110	98298	108	98244	4528875	46.07
35	0.00132	98190	129	98125	4430632	45.12
36	0.00154	98060	151	97985	4332507	44.18
37	0.00176	97909	172	97824	4234522	43.25
38	0.00196	97738	192	97642	4136698	42.32
39	0.00216	97546	211	97441	4039057	41.41

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00236	97335	230	97220	3941616	40.50
41	0.00257	97106	250	96981	3844396	39.59
42	0.00280	96856	271	96720	3747415	38.69
43	0.00306	96585	295	96437	3650695	37.80
44	0.00333	96289	321	96129	3554258	36.91
45	0.00361	95969	347	95795	3458129	36.03
46	0.00390	95622	373	95436	3362333	35.16
47	0.00419	95249	399	95050	3266898	34.30
48	0.00447	94850	424	94638	3171848	33.44
49	0.00475	94427	449	94202	3077209	32.59
50	0.00504	93978	474	93741	2983007	31.74
51	0.00534	93504	500	93254	2889266	30.90
52	0.00567	93005	527	92741	2796011	30.06
53	0.00601	92477	556	92200	2703270	29.23
54	0.00637	91922	586	91629	2611071	28.41
55	0.00676	91336	618	91027	2519442	27.58
56	0.00718	90718	651	90392	2428415	26.77
57	0.00764	90067	688	89723	2338023	25.96
58	0.00817	89378	730	89013	2248301	25.15
59	0.00876	88648	777	88260	2159287	24.36
60	0.00937	87871	823	87460	2071028	23.57
61	0.00990	87048	862	86617	1983568	22.79
62	0.01040	86186	896	85738	1896952	22.01
63	0.01088	85289	928	84825	1811214	21.24
64	0.01140	84361	962	83880	1726389	20.46
65	0.01205	83399	1005	82897	1642509	19.69
66	0.01287	82394	1061	81864	1559612	18.93
67	0.01392	81333	1132	80767	1477748	18.17
68	0.01519	80201	1218	79592	1396981	17.42
69	0.01666	78983	1316	78325	1317389	16.68
70	0.01831	77667	1422	76956	1239064	15.95
71	0.02011	76245	1533	75478	1162108	15.24
72	0.02206	74712	1648	73888	1086630	14.54
73	0.02416	73063	1765	72181	1012742	13.86
74	0.02641	71298	1883	70357	940561	13.19
75	0.02880	69415	1999	68416	870205	12.54
76	0.03133	67416	2112	66360	801789	11.89
77	0.03405	65304	2224	64192	735429	11.26
78	0.03700	63080	2334	61913	671237	10.64
79	0.04021	60746	2442	59525	609324	10.03
80	0.04368	58304	2547	57031	549799	9.43
81	0.04745	55757	2646	54434	492768	8.84
82	0.05153	53112	2737	51743	438334	8.25
83	0.05595	50375	2819	48965	386591	7.67
84	0.06075	47556	2889	46112	337625	7.10
85+	1.00000	44667	44667	291513	291513	6.53

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00307	100000	307	8321	7541496	75.41
1M	0.00036	99693	35	8306	7533176	75.56
2M	0.00032	99658	32	8303	7524869	75.51
3M	0.00051	99626	50	24900	7516566	75.45
6M	0.00052	99576	52	49775	7491666	75.24
0	0.00476	100000	476	99605	7541496	75.41
1	0.00091	99524	90	99479	7441891	74.77
2	0.00059	99434	58	99404	7342412	73.84
3	0.00036	99375	36	99357	7243008	72.89
4	0.00022	99339	22	99328	7143650	71.91
5	0.00015	99317	15	99310	7044322	70.93
6	0.00014	99302	14	99295	6945012	69.94
7	0.00018	99288	18	99279	6845717	68.95
8	0.00021	99270	21	99260	6746438	67.96
9	0.00019	99249	19	99240	6647179	66.97
10	0.00018	99230	18	99221	6547939	65.99
11	0.00017	99213	17	99204	6448718	65.00
12	0.00019	99195	19	99186	6349514	64.01
13	0.00024	99177	24	99165	6250328	63.02
14	0.00033	99153	33	99136	6151163	62.04
15	0.00043	99120	43	99098	6052027	61.06
16	0.00053	99077	53	99051	5952929	60.08
17	0.00060	99024	59	98995	5853878	59.12
18	0.00062	98965	61	98934	5754883	58.15
19	0.00062	98904	61	98873	5655949	57.19
20	0.00060	98843	60	98813	5557076	56.22
21	0.00059	98783	58	98754	5458263	55.25
22	0.00059	98725	59	98696	5359509	54.29
23	0.00063	98666	62	98635	5260813	53.32
24	0.00068	98604	68	98571	5162178	52.35
25	0.00075	98537	74	98500	5063607	51.39
26	0.00080	98463	79	98424	4965107	50.43
27	0.00084	98384	82	98343	4866684	49.47
28	0.00083	98302	82	98261	4768341	48.51
29	0.00081	98220	79	98180	4670080	47.55
30	0.00080	98140	78	98101	4571900	46.59
31	0.00083	98062	81	98021	4473799	45.62
32	0.00094	97981	92	97935	4375777	44.66
33	0.00115	97889	112	97833	4277843	43.70
34	0.00144	97777	140	97706	4180010	42.75
35	0.00177	97636	173	97550	4082303	41.81
36	0.00211	97464	206	97361	3984753	40.88
37	0.00243	97258	237	97139	3887393	39.97
38	0.00271	97021	263	96890	3790253	39.07
39	0.00296	96758	286	96615	3693364	38.17

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00322	96472	310	96317	3596749	37.28
41	0.00350	96162	337	95993	3500432	36.40
42	0.00386	95825	370	95640	3404438	35.53
43	0.00430	95455	410	95250	3308798	34.66
44	0.00480	95045	456	94817	3213548	33.81
45	0.00532	94589	503	94337	3118731	32.97
46	0.00585	94086	550	93811	3024394	32.15
47	0.00633	93536	592	93240	2930583	31.33
48	0.00676	92944	628	92630	2837344	30.53
49	0.00716	92315	661	91985	2744714	29.73
50	0.00754	91655	691	91309	2652729	28.94
51	0.00795	90963	723	90602	2561420	28.16
52	0.00838	90240	756	89862	2470818	27.38
53	0.00885	89484	792	89088	2380956	26.61
54	0.00935	88692	829	88278	2291868	25.84
55	0.00988	87864	868	87429	2203590	25.08
56	0.01046	86995	910	86540	2116160	24.33
57	0.01112	86085	957	85607	2029620	23.58
58	0.01188	85128	1011	84622	1944014	22.84
59	0.01273	84117	1071	83581	1859391	22.10
60	0.01361	83046	1130	82480	1775810	21.38
61	0.01436	81915	1176	81327	1693330	20.67
62	0.01502	80739	1213	80132	1612003	19.97
63	0.01561	79526	1241	78905	1531871	19.26
64	0.01621	78284	1269	77650	1452966	18.56
65	0.01696	77016	1306	76363	1375316	17.86
66	0.01795	75710	1359	75030	1298953	17.16
67	0.01925	74351	1431	73635	1223923	16.46
68	0.02086	72919	1521	72159	1150288	15.77
69	0.02271	71399	1622	70588	1078129	15.10
70	0.02475	69777	1727	68913	1007541	14.44
71	0.02695	68050	1834	67133	938628	13.79
72	0.02927	66216	1938	65247	871495	13.16
73	0.03173	64277	2039	63258	806249	12.54
74	0.03432	62238	2136	61170	742991	11.94
75	0.03705	60102	2227	58989	681821	11.34
76	0.03990	57875	2309	56721	622833	10.76
77	0.04297	55566	2387	54372	566112	10.19
78	0.04626	53179	2460	51949	511740	9.62
79	0.04980	50719	2526	49456	459791	9.07
80	0.05361	48193	2583	46901	410335	8.51
81	0.05769	45609	2631	44294	363434	7.97
82	0.06208	42978	2668	41644	319141	7.43
83	0.06679	40310	2692	38964	277496	6.88
84	0.07184	37618	2702	36267	238532	6.34
85+	1.00000	34915	34915	202266	202266	5.79

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00193	100000	193	8325	8312791	83.13
1M	0.00025	99807	25	8316	8304466	83.21
2M	0.00015	99782	15	8314	8296150	83.14
3M	0.00037	99766	37	24937	8287836	83.07
6M	0.00033	99729	33	49856	8262899	82.85
0	0.00303	100000	303	99749	8312791	83.13
1	0.00040	99697	40	99677	8213042	82.38
2	0.00021	99656	20	99646	8113366	81.41
3	0.00010	99636	10	99631	8013719	80.43
4	0.00006	99626	6	99623	7914088	79.44
5	0.00007	99620	6	99617	7814465	78.44
6	0.00010	99614	10	99609	7714848	77.45
7	0.00012	99604	12	99598	7615239	76.45
8	0.00015	99592	15	99585	7515640	75.46
9	0.00015	99578	15	99570	7416055	74.48
10	0.00014	99563	14	99555	7316485	73.49
11	0.00013	99548	13	99542	7216930	72.50
12	0.00012	99535	12	99529	7117388	71.51
13	0.00010	99523	10	99519	7017859	70.51
14	0.00007	99514	7	99510	6918341	69.52
15	0.00006	99507	6	99504	6818831	68.53
16	0.00005	99501	5	99498	6719327	67.53
17	0.00008	99496	8	99492	6619829	66.53
18	0.00014	99488	14	99481	6520337	65.54
19	0.00024	99473	24	99462	6420856	64.55
20	0.00034	99450	34	99433	6321394	63.56
21	0.00042	99416	42	99395	6221961	62.58
22	0.00047	99374	47	99351	6122566	61.61
23	0.00046	99327	46	99304	6023216	60.64
24	0.00041	99282	41	99261	5923911	59.67
25	0.00035	99240	35	99223	5824650	58.69
26	0.00030	99205	30	99190	5725427	57.71
27	0.00028	99176	27	99162	5626237	56.73
28	0.00030	99148	29	99134	5527075	55.75
29	0.00035	99119	34	99102	5427941	54.76
30	0.00042	99085	41	99064	5328840	53.78
31	0.00049	99043	49	99019	5229776	52.80
32	0.00057	98994	56	98966	5130757	51.83
33	0.00064	98938	63	98906	5031791	50.86
34	0.00070	98875	70	98840	4932885	49.89
35	0.00078	98805	77	98767	4834045	48.93
36	0.00086	98728	85	98686	4735278	47.96
37	0.00096	98643	95	98596	4636592	47.00
38	0.00110	98548	108	98494	4537996	46.05
39	0.00125	98441	123	98379	4439502	45.10

Table 12. Abridged life table: Nantou County(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00140	98318	138	98249	4341122	44.15
41	0.00155	98180	152	98104	4242873	43.22
42	0.00166	98028	163	97947	4144769	42.28
43	0.00173	97866	170	97781	4046822	41.35
44	0.00178	97696	174	97609	3949041	40.42
45	0.00182	97523	177	97434	3851432	39.49
46	0.00187	97345	182	97254	3753998	38.56
47	0.00196	97163	190	97068	3656743	37.63
48	0.00210	96973	204	96871	3559675	36.71
49	0.00228	96769	221	96659	3462804	35.78
50	0.00249	96548	240	96428	3366145	34.86
51	0.00270	96308	260	96178	3269717	33.95
52	0.00290	96049	279	95909	3173539	33.04
53	0.00309	95770	296	95622	3077630	32.14
54	0.00328	95473	313	95317	2982008	31.23
55	0.00348	95160	331	94994	2886691	30.34
56	0.00370	94829	351	94653	2791697	29.44
57	0.00394	94478	373	94292	2697044	28.55
58	0.00424	94105	399	93906	2602752	27.66
59	0.00457	93707	428	93492	2508847	26.77
60	0.00493	93278	460	93048	2415354	25.89
61	0.00527	92818	489	92574	2322306	25.02
62	0.00562	92330	519	92070	2229732	24.15
63	0.00602	91810	552	91534	2137662	23.28
64	0.00647	91258	591	90963	2046128	22.42
65	0.00703	90667	637	90349	1955165	21.56
66	0.00770	90030	693	89684	1864817	20.71
67	0.00851	89337	760	88957	1775133	19.87
68	0.00947	88577	839	88158	1686176	19.04
69	0.01059	87738	930	87274	1598018	18.21
70	0.01189	86809	1032	86293	1510744	17.40
71	0.01337	85777	1147	85203	1424452	16.61
72	0.01503	84630	1272	83994	1339248	15.82
73	0.01689	83358	1408	82654	1255254	15.06
74	0.01894	81950	1552	81174	1172600	14.31
75	0.02119	80398	1703	79547	1091426	13.58
76	0.02362	78695	1859	77765	1011879	12.86
77	0.02629	76836	2020	75826	934113	12.16
78	0.02926	74816	2189	73721	858288	11.47
79	0.03256	72627	2364	71444	784567	10.80
80	0.03622	70262	2545	68990	713122	10.15
81	0.04028	67717	2728	66354	644132	9.51
82	0.04479	64990	2911	63535	577779	8.89
83	0.04979	62079	3091	60534	514244	8.28
84	0.05533	58988	3264	57357	453710	7.69
85+	1.00000	55725	55725	396354	396354	7.11

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00249	100000	249	8323	7879736	78.80
1M	0.00031	99751	31	8311	7871413	78.91
2M	0.00024	99719	24	8309	7863101	78.85
3M	0.00046	99696	46	24918	7854792	78.79
6M	0.00045	99649	45	49813	7829874	78.57
0	0.00395	100000	395	99675	7879736	78.80
1	0.00042	99605	41	99584	7780061	78.11
2	0.00032	99563	32	99547	7680477	77.14
3	0.00024	99531	24	99519	7580930	76.17
4	0.00018	99507	18	99498	7481411	75.19
5	0.00013	99489	13	99483	7381913	74.20
6	0.00009	99476	9	99472	7282431	73.21
7	0.00007	99467	7	99464	7182959	72.21
8	0.00007	99460	7	99457	7083496	71.22
9	0.00007	99454	7	99450	6984039	70.22
10	0.00009	99446	9	99442	6884589	69.23
11	0.00012	99437	12	99431	6785147	68.24
12	0.00016	99425	16	99417	6685716	67.24
13	0.00021	99409	21	99399	6586299	66.25
14	0.00026	99389	26	99375	6486900	65.27
15	0.00033	99362	32	99346	6387524	64.29
16	0.00038	99330	38	99311	6288178	63.31
17	0.00044	99292	43	99270	6188867	62.33
18	0.00048	99248	48	99225	6089597	61.36
19	0.00051	99201	51	99175	5990373	60.39
20	0.00054	99150	54	99123	5891197	59.42
21	0.00057	99096	56	99068	5792075	58.45
22	0.00059	99040	59	99011	5693007	57.48
23	0.00062	98981	61	98950	5593996	56.52
24	0.00065	98920	64	98888	5495046	55.55
25	0.00068	98855	67	98822	5396158	54.59
26	0.00070	98788	69	98753	5297336	53.62
27	0.00071	98719	70	98684	5198583	52.66
28	0.00071	98648	70	98613	5099899	51.70
29	0.00070	98579	69	98544	5001286	50.73
30	0.00069	98510	68	98476	4902742	49.77
31	0.00070	98442	69	98407	4804266	48.80
32	0.00074	98373	73	98336	4705858	47.84
33	0.00082	98300	81	98260	4607522	46.87
34	0.00093	98219	91	98174	4509262	45.91
35	0.00107	98128	105	98076	4411088	44.95
36	0.00123	98023	120	97963	4313013	44.00
37	0.00141	97903	138	97834	4215049	43.05
38	0.00160	97766	157	97687	4117215	42.11
39	0.00182	97609	178	97520	4019528	41.18

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00206	97431	201	97330	3922008	40.25
41	0.00230	97230	224	97118	3824678	39.34
42	0.00254	97007	247	96883	3727559	38.43
43	0.00278	96760	269	96625	3630676	37.52
44	0.00302	96491	291	96345	3534051	36.63
45	0.00327	96199	314	96042	3437706	35.74
46	0.00353	95885	339	95715	3341664	34.85
47	0.00383	95546	366	95363	3245949	33.97
48	0.00415	95180	395	94983	3150586	33.10
49	0.00450	94785	426	94572	3055603	32.24
50	0.00487	94359	459	94129	2961031	31.38
51	0.00525	93900	493	93653	2866902	30.53
52	0.00566	93406	528	93142	2773249	29.69
53	0.00608	92878	565	92595	2680107	28.86
54	0.00653	92313	603	92012	2587512	28.03
55	0.00698	91710	640	91390	2495500	27.21
56	0.00744	91070	677	90731	2404110	26.40
57	0.00787	90392	712	90037	2313379	25.59
58	0.00828	89681	743	89309	2223342	24.79
59	0.00868	88938	772	88552	2134033	23.99
60	0.00911	88166	803	87765	2045481	23.20
61	0.00959	87363	838	86944	1957716	22.41
62	0.01021	86526	883	86084	1870772	21.62
63	0.01098	85642	940	85172	1784688	20.84
64	0.01188	84702	1006	84199	1699515	20.06
65	0.01290	83696	1080	83156	1615316	19.30
66	0.01403	82616	1159	82037	1532160	18.55
67	0.01525	81457	1242	80836	1450123	17.80
68	0.01657	80215	1329	79551	1369287	17.07
69	0.01802	78886	1422	78175	1289736	16.35
70	0.01962	77464	1520	76704	1211561	15.64
71	0.02138	75944	1623	75133	1134856	14.94
72	0.02330	74321	1732	73455	1059724	14.26
73	0.02540	72589	1844	71667	986269	13.59
74	0.02768	70745	1958	69766	914601	12.93
75	0.03014	68787	2073	67751	844835	12.28
76	0.03278	66714	2187	65621	777084	11.65
77	0.03563	64527	2299	63378	711463	11.03
78	0.03872	62228	2410	61024	648086	10.41
79	0.04208	59819	2517	58560	587062	9.81
80	0.04572	57301	2620	55992	528502	9.22
81	0.04967	54682	2716	53324	472510	8.64
82	0.05395	51966	2803	50564	419187	8.07
83	0.05858	49162	2880	47722	368623	7.50
84	0.06360	46282	2944	44810	320901	6.93
85+	1.00000	43338	43338	276090	276090	6.37

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County(cont. 2)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00297	100000	297	8321	7503979	75.04
1M	0.00036	99703	36	8307	7495658	75.18
2M	0.00030	99667	30	8304	7487351	75.12
3M	0.00052	99636	52	24903	7479047	75.06
6M	0.00053	99585	53	49779	7454144	74.85
0	0.00468	100000	468	99614	7503979	75.04
1	0.00045	99532	44	99510	7404365	74.39
2	0.00045	99487	45	99465	7304856	73.42
3	0.00040	99442	40	99422	7205391	72.46
4	0.00032	99402	32	99386	7105969	71.49
5	0.00022	99371	22	99360	7006582	70.51
6	0.00013	99349	13	99342	6907223	69.52
7	0.00008	99336	8	99332	6807880	68.53
8	0.00007	99328	7	99325	6708548	67.54
9	0.00008	99321	8	99317	6609224	66.54
10	0.00011	99313	11	99307	6509907	65.55
11	0.00016	99302	16	99294	6410599	64.56
12	0.00022	99286	21	99275	6311305	63.57
13	0.00028	99265	28	99251	6212030	62.58
14	0.00035	99237	35	99219	6112780	61.60
15	0.00043	99202	42	99180	6013560	60.62
16	0.00050	99159	49	99135	5914380	59.65
17	0.00056	99110	56	99082	5815245	58.67
18	0.00062	99054	62	99023	5716163	57.71
19	0.00067	98992	67	98959	5617140	56.74
20	0.00072	98926	71	98890	5518181	55.78
21	0.00076	98854	76	98817	5419291	54.82
22	0.00082	98779	81	98738	5320475	53.86
23	0.00088	98698	87	98655	5221737	52.91
24	0.00096	98611	94	98564	5123082	51.95
25	0.00102	98517	101	98466	5024518	51.00
26	0.00108	98416	106	98363	4926052	50.05
27	0.00109	98310	107	98256	4827689	49.11
28	0.00106	98202	104	98150	4729433	48.16
29	0.00099	98098	97	98050	4631282	47.21
30	0.00093	98001	91	97956	4533233	46.26
31	0.00090	97910	88	97866	4435277	45.30
32	0.00095	97822	93	97775	4337411	44.34
33	0.00109	97729	106	97676	4239636	43.38
34	0.00130	97623	127	97559	4141961	42.43
35	0.00157	97495	153	97419	4044402	41.48
36	0.00186	97343	181	97252	3946983	40.55
37	0.00215	97162	208	97058	3849730	39.62
38	0.00243	96954	235	96836	3752672	38.71
39	0.00271	96718	262	96587	3655836	37.80

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00301	96456	290	96311	3559249	36.90
41	0.00334	96166	321	96006	3462938	36.01
42	0.00370	95845	354	95668	3366932	35.13
43	0.00410	95491	392	95295	3271264	34.26
44	0.00454	95099	432	94883	3175969	33.40
45	0.00500	94667	474	94430	3081086	32.55
46	0.00547	94193	516	93936	2986656	31.71
47	0.00594	93678	557	93399	2892721	30.88
48	0.00640	93121	596	92823	2799321	30.06
49	0.00686	92525	635	92207	2706499	29.25
50	0.00732	91890	673	91553	2614291	28.45
51	0.00780	91217	711	90861	2522738	27.66
52	0.00831	90505	752	90129	2431877	26.87
53	0.00886	89753	796	89356	2341748	26.09
54	0.00946	88958	842	88537	2252392	25.32
55	0.01007	88116	887	87673	2163855	24.56
56	0.01066	87229	930	86764	2076182	23.80
57	0.01120	86300	966	85816	1989418	23.05
58	0.01166	85333	995	84836	1903601	22.31
59	0.01209	84338	1020	83828	1818765	21.57
60	0.01257	83318	1047	82795	1734937	20.82
61	0.01315	82271	1082	81730	1652142	20.08
62	0.01397	81189	1134	80622	1570412	19.34
63	0.01503	80055	1203	79454	1489790	18.61
64	0.01630	78852	1285	78210	1410336	17.89
65	0.01773	77567	1375	76880	1332127	17.17
66	0.01931	76192	1471	75456	1255247	16.47
67	0.02101	74721	1570	73936	1179791	15.79
68	0.02286	73151	1672	72315	1105855	15.12
69	0.02484	71479	1776	70591	1033540	14.46
70	0.02697	69704	1880	68764	962949	13.81
71	0.02924	67824	1983	66832	894185	13.18
72	0.03167	65840	2085	64798	827353	12.57
73	0.03428	63755	2185	62662	762555	11.96
74	0.03709	61570	2284	60428	699893	11.37
75	0.04015	59286	2380	58096	639465	10.79
76	0.04346	56906	2473	55669	581369	10.22
77	0.04706	54433	2562	53152	525700	9.66
78	0.05096	51871	2643	50549	472548	9.11
79	0.05516	49228	2715	47870	421999	8.57
80	0.05970	46512	2777	45124	374129	8.04
81	0.06460	43735	2825	42323	329005	7.52
82	0.06989	40910	2859	39480	286683	7.01
83	0.07560	38051	2877	36612	247202	6.50
84	0.08175	35174	2875	33736	210590	5.99
85+	1.00000	32299	32299	176854	176854	5.48

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00198	100000	198	8325	8334499	83.34
1M	0.00026	99802	26	8316	8326174	83.43
2M	0.00017	99776	17	8314	8317858	83.37
3M	0.00041	99760	41	24935	8309544	83.30
6M	0.00036	99719	36	49850	8284609	83.08
0	0.00317	100000	317	99740	8334499	83.34
1	0.00038	99683	38	99664	8234758	82.61
2	0.00018	99645	18	99636	8135095	81.64
3	0.00007	99626	7	99623	8035459	80.66
4	0.00003	99619	3	99618	7935836	79.66
5	0.00003	99616	3	99615	7836219	78.66
6	0.00005	99613	5	99611	7736604	77.67
7	0.00005	99609	5	99606	7636993	76.67
8	0.00007	99603	7	99600	7537387	75.67
9	0.00007	99597	7	99593	7437787	74.68
10	0.00007	99590	7	99586	7338194	73.68
11	0.00008	99583	8	99579	7238608	72.69
12	0.00010	99575	10	99570	7139029	71.70
13	0.00013	99565	13	99558	7039459	70.70
14	0.00017	99552	17	99544	6939901	69.71
15	0.00022	99535	21	99525	6840357	68.72
16	0.00026	99514	26	99501	6740832	67.74
17	0.00029	99488	29	99473	6641331	66.76
18	0.00032	99459	32	99443	6541858	65.77
19	0.00033	99427	33	99410	6442415	64.80
20	0.00034	99394	34	99377	6343005	63.82
21	0.00035	99359	35	99342	6243628	62.84
22	0.00034	99325	34	99308	6144286	61.86
23	0.00033	99291	33	99274	6044978	60.88
24	0.00031	99258	31	99242	5945704	59.90
25	0.00029	99227	29	99212	5846462	58.92
26	0.00028	99197	28	99183	5747250	57.94
27	0.00029	99169	29	99155	5648067	56.95
28	0.00032	99141	31	99125	5548912	55.97
29	0.00036	99109	36	99091	5449787	54.99
30	0.00042	99073	41	99053	5350695	54.01
31	0.00047	99032	46	99009	5251643	53.03
32	0.00050	98985	50	98961	5152634	52.05
33	0.00051	98936	51	98910	5053673	51.08
34	0.00050	98885	50	98860	4954763	50.11
35	0.00050	98835	49	98811	4855903	49.13
36	0.00051	98786	50	98761	4757092	48.16
37	0.00057	98736	56	98708	4658331	47.18
38	0.00069	98680	68	98646	4559623	46.21
39	0.00086	98611	85	98569	4460977	45.24

Table 13. Abridged life table: Yunlin County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00104	98527	102	98476	4362408	44.28
41	0.00121	98424	119	98365	4263933	43.32
42	0.00134	98305	132	98239	4165568	42.37
43	0.00141	98173	138	98104	4067329	41.43
44	0.00144	98035	141	97964	3969225	40.49
45	0.00146	97894	143	97823	3871260	39.55
46	0.00149	97751	146	97678	3773438	38.60
47	0.00158	97605	154	97528	3675759	37.66
48	0.00174	97451	169	97366	3578231	36.72
49	0.00195	97281	190	97187	3480865	35.78
50	0.00218	97092	212	96986	3383678	34.85
51	0.00243	96880	235	96762	3286692	33.93
52	0.00265	96645	256	96516	3189930	33.01
53	0.00285	96388	275	96251	3093414	32.09
54	0.00303	96114	291	95968	2997163	31.18
55	0.00323	95822	309	95668	2901195	30.28
56	0.00344	95513	329	95349	2805527	29.37
57	0.00371	95184	353	95008	2710178	28.47
58	0.00403	94831	382	94640	2615171	27.58
59	0.00440	94449	416	94242	2520530	26.69
60	0.00481	94034	453	93807	2426289	25.80
61	0.00523	93581	490	93336	2332481	24.92
62	0.00569	93091	530	92827	2239145	24.05
63	0.00621	92562	575	92274	2146318	23.19
64	0.00679	91987	625	91674	2054044	22.33
65	0.00745	91362	680	91022	1962370	21.48
66	0.00817	90681	741	90311	1871348	20.64
67	0.00897	89940	807	89537	1781038	19.80
68	0.00986	89134	878	88695	1691501	18.98
69	0.01087	88255	960	87775	1602806	18.16
70	0.01207	87296	1053	86769	1515031	17.36
71	0.01346	86242	1161	85662	1428262	16.56
72	0.01507	85081	1282	84440	1342600	15.78
73	0.01691	83799	1417	83091	1258160	15.01
74	0.01894	82382	1561	81602	1175069	14.26
75	0.02117	80822	1711	79966	1093467	13.53
76	0.02358	79111	1866	78178	1013501	12.81
77	0.02619	77245	2023	76233	935324	12.11
78	0.02908	75222	2187	74128	859090	11.42
79	0.03228	73034	2358	71856	784962	10.75
80	0.03583	70677	2532	69411	713107	10.09
81	0.03976	68145	2709	66790	643696	9.45
82	0.04411	65435	2886	63992	576906	8.82
83	0.04892	62549	3060	61019	512914	8.20
84	0.05425	59489	3227	57875	451895	7.60
85+	1.00000	56261	56261	394020	394020	7.00

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00341	100000	341	8319	7861962	78.62
1M	0.00041	99659	41	8303	7853643	78.81
2M	0.00032	99618	32	8300	7845340	78.75
3M	0.00059	99586	59	24889	7837039	78.70
6M	0.00054	99527	54	49750	7812150	78.49
0	0.00527	100000	527	99562	7861962	78.62
1	0.00054	99473	54	99446	7762400	78.04
2	0.00043	99419	43	99398	7662954	77.08
3	0.00033	99376	32	99360	7563556	76.11
4	0.00023	99344	22	99333	7464196	75.13
5	0.00015	99322	15	99314	7364863	74.15
6	0.00011	99307	11	99302	7265549	73.16
7	0.00013	99296	12	99290	7166248	72.17
8	0.00015	99284	15	99276	7066957	71.18
9	0.00018	99268	18	99260	6967681	70.19
10	0.00021	99251	21	99240	6868422	69.20
11	0.00025	99230	24	99218	6769181	68.22
12	0.00029	99205	28	99191	6669964	67.23
13	0.00033	99177	33	99160	6570773	66.25
14	0.00038	99144	38	99125	6471612	65.27
15	0.00043	99106	43	99085	6372487	64.30
16	0.00047	99064	47	99040	6273402	63.33
17	0.00051	99017	50	98991	6174362	62.36
18	0.00053	98966	52	98940	6075371	61.39
19	0.00054	98914	53	98887	5976431	60.42
20	0.00054	98861	54	98834	5877543	59.45
21	0.00055	98807	54	98780	5778709	58.48
22	0.00056	98753	55	98725	5679929	57.52
23	0.00058	98698	57	98669	5581204	56.55
24	0.00060	98641	60	98611	5482535	55.58
25	0.00063	98581	62	98550	5383924	54.61
26	0.00066	98519	65	98486	5285374	53.65
27	0.00067	98454	66	98421	5186888	52.68
28	0.00068	98388	67	98355	5088467	51.72
29	0.00068	98321	67	98288	4990112	50.75
30	0.00068	98255	67	98221	4891824	49.79
31	0.00070	98188	69	98154	4793602	48.82
32	0.00074	98119	72	98083	4695449	47.85
33	0.00080	98047	79	98008	4597365	46.89
34	0.00089	97968	88	97924	4499358	45.93
35	0.00101	97881	99	97831	4401433	44.97
36	0.00115	97782	112	97726	4303602	44.01
37	0.00131	97670	128	97606	4205876	43.06
38	0.00150	97542	146	97469	4108270	42.12
39	0.00170	97396	166	97313	4010801	41.18

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00194	97230	189	97136	3913488	40.25
41	0.00220	97041	213	96935	3816353	39.33
42	0.00249	96828	241	96708	3719418	38.41
43	0.00280	96587	271	96452	3622710	37.51
44	0.00315	96317	303	96165	3526258	36.61
45	0.00350	96014	336	95845	3430093	35.73
46	0.00387	95677	370	95492	3334248	34.85
47	0.00423	95307	403	95106	3238755	33.98
48	0.00460	94904	436	94686	3143650	33.12
49	0.00496	94468	469	94234	3048964	32.28
50	0.00532	93999	500	93749	2954730	31.43
51	0.00568	93499	531	93234	2860981	30.60
52	0.00601	92968	559	92689	2767747	29.77
53	0.00632	92409	584	92117	2675058	28.95
54	0.00662	91825	608	91521	2582941	28.13
55	0.00693	91217	632	90901	2491420	27.31
56	0.00729	90585	660	90255	2400519	26.50
57	0.00773	89925	695	89577	2310265	25.69
58	0.00827	89230	738	88861	2220688	24.89
59	0.00890	88492	788	88098	2131827	24.09
60	0.00960	87704	842	87283	2043729	23.30
61	0.01028	86862	893	86415	1956446	22.52
62	0.01098	85969	944	85497	1870031	21.75
63	0.01171	85025	995	84527	1784534	20.99
64	0.01249	84029	1049	83505	1700007	20.23
65	0.01334	82980	1107	82427	1616502	19.48
66	0.01429	81873	1170	81288	1534076	18.74
67	0.01535	80703	1239	80083	1452788	18.00
68	0.01652	79464	1313	78808	1372705	17.27
69	0.01783	78151	1393	77455	1293897	16.56
70	0.01930	76758	1481	76017	1216442	15.85
71	0.02095	75277	1577	74488	1140425	15.15
72	0.02278	73700	1679	72861	1065936	14.46
73	0.02479	72021	1786	71128	993076	13.79
74	0.02696	70235	1894	69289	921948	13.13
75	0.02926	68342	2000	67342	852659	12.48
76	0.03169	66342	2102	65291	785317	11.84
77	0.03425	64240	2200	63140	720026	11.21
78	0.03703	62040	2297	60891	656886	10.59
79	0.04002	59742	2391	58547	595995	9.98
80	0.04325	57352	2480	56112	537448	9.37
81	0.04673	54872	2564	53590	481336	8.77
82	0.05048	52308	2641	50987	427747	8.18
83	0.05453	49667	2708	48313	376759	7.59
84	0.05889	46959	2765	45576	328447	6.99
85+	1.00000	44193	44193	282871	282871	6.40

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00402	100000	402	8317	7503312	75.03
1M	0.00047	99598	47	8298	7494996	75.25
2M	0.00039	99551	39	8294	7486698	75.20
3M	0.00064	99512	64	24870	7478403	75.15
6M	0.00063	99448	62	49709	7453533	74.95
0	0.00614	100000	614	99487	7503312	75.03
1	0.00060	99386	60	99356	7403825	74.50
2	0.00034	99326	34	99309	7304469	73.54
3	0.00020	99292	20	99283	7205160	72.57
4	0.00014	99273	14	99266	7105877	71.58
5	0.00015	99258	15	99251	7006611	70.59
6	0.00019	99243	19	99234	6907360	69.60
7	0.00025	99225	25	99212	6808126	68.61
8	0.00026	99200	26	99187	6708914	67.63
9	0.00024	99174	24	99163	6609727	66.65
10	0.00022	99151	22	99140	6510564	65.66
11	0.00021	99129	21	99119	6411424	64.68
12	0.00023	99109	22	99097	6312306	63.69
13	0.00029	99086	29	99072	6213208	62.71
14	0.00040	99057	39	99038	6114137	61.72
15	0.00052	99018	52	98992	6015099	60.75
16	0.00064	98966	63	98935	5916107	59.78
17	0.00072	98903	71	98868	5817172	58.82
18	0.00074	98832	73	98796	5718304	57.86
19	0.00073	98759	72	98723	5619508	56.90
20	0.00071	98687	70	98652	5520786	55.94
21	0.00068	98617	67	98583	5422134	54.98
22	0.00068	98550	67	98517	5323550	54.02
23	0.00070	98483	69	98449	5225034	53.06
24	0.00074	98414	73	98378	5126585	52.09
25	0.00079	98341	78	98303	5028207	51.13
26	0.00084	98264	83	98222	4929905	50.17
27	0.00088	98181	86	98138	4831682	49.21
28	0.00091	98095	89	98050	4733544	48.25
29	0.00093	98006	91	97960	4635494	47.30
30	0.00096	97914	94	97867	4537535	46.34
31	0.00099	97820	97	97772	4439667	45.39
32	0.00104	97723	102	97672	4341895	44.43
33	0.00110	97621	107	97568	4244223	43.48
34	0.00116	97514	113	97458	4146655	42.52
35	0.00127	97401	123	97339	4049197	41.57
36	0.00142	97278	139	97208	3951858	40.62
37	0.00166	97139	161	97058	3854650	39.68
38	0.00198	96978	192	96881	3757591	38.75
39	0.00238	96785	231	96670	3660710	37.82

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00284	96554	274	96417	3564040	36.91
41	0.00333	96280	320	96120	3467622	36.02
42	0.00384	95960	369	95776	3371502	35.13
43	0.00439	95591	419	95382	3275726	34.27
44	0.00495	95172	471	94937	3180345	33.42
45	0.00552	94701	522	94440	3085408	32.58
46	0.00605	94179	569	93894	2990968	31.76
47	0.00651	93609	609	93305	2897075	30.95
48	0.00687	93000	639	92681	2803770	30.15
49	0.00717	92361	662	92030	2711089	29.35
50	0.00745	91699	683	91358	2619059	28.56
51	0.00776	91016	707	90663	2527702	27.77
52	0.00817	90310	738	89941	2437039	26.99
53	0.00870	89572	779	89182	2347098	26.20
54	0.00932	88793	827	88379	2257916	25.43
55	0.01000	87965	880	87526	2169536	24.66
56	0.01073	87086	934	86619	2082011	23.91
57	0.01148	86151	989	85657	1995392	23.16
58	0.01227	85163	1045	84640	1909735	22.42
59	0.01309	84118	1101	83567	1825095	21.70
60	0.01394	83017	1158	82438	1741528	20.98
61	0.01474	81859	1207	81256	1659090	20.27
62	0.01553	80652	1253	80026	1577834	19.56
63	0.01634	79400	1297	78751	1497808	18.86
64	0.01720	78103	1344	77431	1419057	18.17
65	0.01820	76759	1397	76061	1341627	17.48
66	0.01937	75362	1460	74632	1265566	16.79
67	0.02077	73902	1535	73135	1190934	16.12
68	0.02238	72367	1620	71558	1117799	15.45
69	0.02419	70748	1712	69892	1046242	14.79
70	0.02619	69036	1808	68132	976350	14.14
71	0.02835	67228	1906	66276	908217	13.51
72	0.03067	65323	2003	64321	841942	12.89
73	0.03315	63319	2099	62270	777621	12.28
74	0.03578	61220	2191	60125	715351	11.68
75	0.03857	59030	2277	57891	655226	11.10
76	0.04149	56753	2355	55576	597335	10.53
77	0.04461	54398	2427	53185	541759	9.96
78	0.04796	51971	2493	50725	488574	9.40
79	0.05156	49479	2551	48203	437849	8.85
80	0.05541	46928	2600	45628	389646	8.30
81	0.05955	44327	2640	43008	344018	7.76
82	0.06398	41688	2667	40354	301011	7.22
83	0.06873	39020	2682	37679	260657	6.68
84	0.07382	36338	2683	34997	222977	6.14
85+	1.00000	33656	33656	187980	187980	5.59

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00275	100000	275	8322	8300033	83.00
1M	0.00035	99725	35	8309	8291712	83.15
2M	0.00024	99690	24	8307	8283403	83.09
3M	0.00054	99666	54	24910	8275096	83.03
6M	0.00045	99613	45	49795	8250186	82.82
0	0.00432	100000	432	99642	8300033	83.00
1	0.00048	99568	48	99544	8200391	82.36
2	0.00053	99520	53	99494	8100847	81.40
3	0.00046	99467	46	99444	8001354	80.44
4	0.00031	99421	31	99406	7901910	79.48
5	0.00014	99390	14	99383	7802504	78.50
6	0.00002	99376	2	99375	7703120	77.51
7	0.00000	99374	0	99374	7603745	76.52
8	0.00004	99374	4	99372	7504371	75.52
9	0.00012	99370	12	99364	7404998	74.52
10	0.00020	99358	20	99348	7305634	73.53
11	0.00029	99338	29	99323	7206286	72.54
12	0.00035	99309	35	99292	7106963	71.56
13	0.00038	99274	38	99255	7007671	70.59
14	0.00036	99237	36	99218	6908416	69.62
15	0.00033	99200	32	99184	6809197	68.64
16	0.00029	99168	29	99154	6710013	67.66
17	0.00028	99139	27	99126	6610859	66.68
18	0.00029	99112	29	99098	6511734	65.70
19	0.00033	99083	32	99067	6412636	64.72
20	0.00036	99051	36	99033	6313569	63.74
21	0.00040	99015	40	98995	6214537	62.76
22	0.00043	98975	42	98954	6115542	61.79
23	0.00044	98933	44	98911	6016588	60.82
24	0.00045	98889	45	98866	5917678	59.84
25	0.00045	98844	45	98822	5818811	58.87
26	0.00045	98799	44	98777	5719989	57.89
27	0.00044	98755	43	98734	5621212	56.92
28	0.00041	98712	41	98691	5522479	55.95
29	0.00038	98671	38	98652	5423787	54.97
30	0.00036	98633	35	98616	5325135	53.99
31	0.00035	98598	34	98581	5226520	53.01
32	0.00038	98564	37	98545	5127939	52.03
33	0.00045	98527	44	98504	5029394	51.05
34	0.00056	98482	55	98455	4930889	50.07
35	0.00068	98427	67	98394	4832434	49.10
36	0.00080	98360	78	98321	4734041	48.13
37	0.00088	98282	86	98239	4635719	47.17
38	0.00092	98196	90	98151	4537480	46.21
39	0.00092	98106	91	98061	4439330	45.25

Table 14. Abridged life table: Chiayi County(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00093	98015	91	97970	4341269	44.29
41	0.00095	97924	93	97878	4243299	43.33
42	0.00101	97831	99	97782	4145422	42.37
43	0.00110	97732	108	97679	4047640	41.42
44	0.00123	97625	120	97565	3949961	40.46
45	0.00139	97505	136	97437	3852397	39.51
46	0.00159	97369	155	97291	3754960	38.56
47	0.00186	97214	181	97123	3657669	37.62
48	0.00222	97033	216	96925	3560545	36.69
49	0.00265	96817	257	96689	3463620	35.77
50	0.00308	96560	297	96411	3366932	34.87
51	0.00344	96263	331	96097	3270520	33.97
52	0.00364	95932	349	95757	3174423	33.09
53	0.00364	95582	348	95408	3078666	32.21
54	0.00349	95234	333	95068	2983258	31.33
55	0.00331	94901	314	94745	2888190	30.43
56	0.00317	94588	300	94437	2793446	29.53
57	0.00320	94287	302	94137	2699008	28.63
58	0.00342	93986	321	93825	2604871	27.72
59	0.00381	93665	357	93486	2511046	26.81
60	0.00430	93308	402	93107	2417560	25.91
61	0.00487	92906	453	92680	2324453	25.02
62	0.00549	92454	507	92200	2231773	24.14
63	0.00616	91947	566	91663	2139572	23.27
64	0.00689	91380	630	91065	2047909	22.41
65	0.00766	90750	696	90402	1956844	21.56
66	0.00845	90055	761	89674	1866441	20.73
67	0.00923	89294	824	88882	1776767	19.90
68	0.01002	88470	887	88027	1687885	19.08
69	0.01091	87583	956	87106	1599859	18.27
70	0.01196	86628	1036	86110	1512753	17.46
71	0.01323	85591	1133	85025	1426644	16.67
72	0.01475	84459	1246	83836	1341619	15.88
73	0.01652	83212	1374	82525	1257783	15.12
74	0.01849	81838	1513	81081	1175258	14.36
75	0.02065	80325	1658	79495	1094177	13.62
76	0.02298	78666	1808	77762	1014681	12.90
77	0.02548	76858	1958	75879	936919	12.19
78	0.02825	74900	2116	73842	861040	11.50
79	0.03131	72784	2279	71645	787198	10.82
80	0.03470	70505	2447	69282	715553	10.15
81	0.03845	68059	2617	66750	646271	9.50
82	0.04259	65442	2787	64048	579521	8.86
83	0.04718	62654	2956	61176	515473	8.23
84	0.05224	59699	3118	58139	454296	7.61
85+	1.00000	56580	56580	396157	396157	7.00

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00426	100000	426	8316	7778502	77.79
1M	0.00051	99574	51	8296	7770186	78.03
2M	0.00041	99523	41	8292	7761891	77.99
3M	0.00079	99482	79	24861	7753599	77.94
6M	0.00076	99403	75	49683	7728738	77.75
0	0.00672	100000	672	99447	7778502	77.79
1	0.00022	99328	22	99317	7679055	77.31
2	0.00015	99306	14	99299	7579738	76.33
3	0.00012	99292	12	99286	7480439	75.34
4	0.00013	99280	13	99273	7381153	74.35
5	0.00015	99267	15	99260	7281879	73.36
6	0.00015	99252	15	99245	7182620	72.37
7	0.00012	99237	12	99231	7083375	71.38
8	0.00008	99225	8	99221	6984144	70.39
9	0.00006	99217	6	99214	6884923	69.39
10	0.00005	99211	5	99208	6785710	68.40
11	0.00006	99206	6	99203	6686501	67.40
12	0.00008	99200	8	99196	6587298	66.40
13	0.00014	99192	14	99185	6488102	65.41
14	0.00021	99178	21	99168	6388917	64.42
15	0.00030	99157	30	99142	6289749	63.43
16	0.00039	99127	39	99108	6190607	62.45
17	0.00047	99088	46	99065	6091499	61.48
18	0.00053	99042	52	99016	5992434	60.50
19	0.00057	98990	57	98961	5893418	59.54
20	0.00061	98933	60	98902	5794457	58.57
21	0.00064	98872	63	98841	5695555	57.61
22	0.00066	98809	65	98777	5596714	56.64
23	0.00066	98744	65	98712	5497937	55.68
24	0.00066	98679	65	98646	5399226	54.72
25	0.00065	98614	64	98582	5300579	53.75
26	0.00065	98550	65	98517	5201997	52.79
27	0.00067	98485	66	98452	5103480	51.82
28	0.00071	98419	70	98384	5005028	50.85
29	0.00076	98349	75	98312	4906644	49.89
30	0.00083	98275	81	98234	4808332	48.93
31	0.00091	98193	89	98149	4710098	47.97
32	0.00101	98104	99	98055	4611949	47.01
33	0.00112	98005	110	97950	4513894	46.06
34	0.00125	97895	123	97834	4415944	45.11
35	0.00140	97773	137	97704	4318110	44.16
36	0.00155	97636	152	97560	4220406	43.23
37	0.00171	97484	167	97401	4122846	42.29
38	0.00187	97317	182	97226	4025445	41.36
39	0.00203	97135	197	97036	3928219	40.44

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00221	96938	214	96830	3831183	39.52
41	0.00242	96723	235	96606	3734353	38.61
42	0.00269	96489	259	96359	3637747	37.70
43	0.00301	96229	290	96084	3541388	36.80
44	0.00338	95940	325	95777	3445303	35.91
45	0.00378	95615	362	95434	3349526	35.03
46	0.00419	95253	399	95054	3254092	34.16
47	0.00458	94854	435	94637	3159038	33.30
48	0.00495	94420	468	94186	3064401	32.46
49	0.00531	93952	499	93703	2970215	31.61
50	0.00567	93453	529	93188	2876513	30.78
51	0.00602	92924	559	92644	2783325	29.95
52	0.00637	92364	589	92070	2690681	29.13
53	0.00673	91775	618	91467	2598611	28.31
54	0.00709	91158	647	90834	2507144	27.50
55	0.00747	90511	676	90173	2416310	26.70
56	0.00788	89835	708	89481	2326137	25.89
57	0.00833	89127	742	88756	2236656	25.10
58	0.00884	88385	782	87994	2147899	24.30
59	0.00942	87604	825	87191	2059905	23.51
60	0.01003	86779	871	86343	1972714	22.73
61	0.01064	85908	914	85451	1886371	21.96
62	0.01127	84994	958	84515	1800920	21.19
63	0.01195	84036	1005	83534	1716405	20.42
64	0.01272	83032	1056	82504	1632871	19.67
65	0.01359	81976	1114	81419	1550368	18.91
66	0.01462	80861	1182	80270	1468949	18.17
67	0.01581	79679	1260	79049	1388679	17.43
68	0.01717	78420	1347	77746	1309629	16.70
69	0.01871	77073	1442	76352	1231883	15.98
70	0.02041	75631	1544	74859	1155531	15.28
71	0.02228	74088	1651	73262	1080671	14.59
72	0.02432	72437	1762	71556	1007409	13.91
73	0.02653	70675	1875	69738	935853	13.24
74	0.02890	68800	1989	67806	866115	12.59
75	0.03144	66812	2100	65761	798310	11.95
76	0.03413	64711	2209	63607	732548	11.32
77	0.03703	62502	2314	61345	668941	10.70
78	0.04017	60188	2418	58979	607596	10.09
79	0.04356	57770	2517	56512	548617	9.50
80	0.04724	55254	2610	53949	492105	8.91
81	0.05122	52643	2696	51295	438156	8.32
82	0.05553	49947	2773	48560	386861	7.75
83	0.06018	47174	2839	45754	338301	7.17
84	0.06521	44335	2891	42889	292547	6.60
85+	1.00000	41444	41444	249658	249658	6.02

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00344	100000	344	8319	7418616	74.19
1M	0.00039	99656	39	8303	7410297	74.36
2M	0.00037	99617	37	8300	7401994	74.30
3M	0.00057	99580	57	24888	7393694	74.25
6M	0.00063	99523	62	49746	7368806	74.04
0	0.00540	100000	540	99555	7418616	74.19
1	0.00021	99460	21	99450	7319061	73.59
2	0.00022	99439	22	99428	7219611	72.60
3	0.00024	99417	24	99405	7120183	71.62
4	0.00024	99394	24	99381	7020777	70.64
5	0.00024	99369	24	99358	6921396	69.65
6	0.00020	99346	20	99336	6822038	68.67
7	0.00013	99326	13	99319	6722702	67.68
8	0.00006	99313	6	99309	6623383	66.69
9	0.00004	99306	4	99304	6524074	65.70
10	0.00005	99302	5	99299	6424770	64.70
11	0.00008	99297	8	99293	6325471	63.70
12	0.00013	99289	13	99282	6226178	62.71
13	0.00021	99276	21	99265	6126896	61.72
14	0.00031	99254	31	99239	6027631	60.73
15	0.00043	99223	42	99202	5928392	59.75
16	0.00053	99181	53	99155	5829190	58.77
17	0.00063	99128	62	99097	5730035	57.80
18	0.00071	99066	70	99031	5630938	56.84
19	0.00077	98996	76	98958	5531907	55.88
20	0.00082	98920	81	98879	5432950	54.92
21	0.00085	98839	84	98797	5334071	53.97
22	0.00087	98754	86	98711	5235274	53.01
23	0.00087	98668	86	98625	5136563	52.06
24	0.00086	98582	85	98540	5037937	51.10
25	0.00084	98498	83	98456	4939397	50.15
26	0.00084	98415	83	98373	4840941	49.19
27	0.00086	98332	85	98289	4742568	48.23
28	0.00092	98247	90	98202	4644278	47.27
29	0.00100	98157	99	98107	4546077	46.31
30	0.00111	98058	109	98004	4447969	45.36
31	0.00124	97949	121	97888	4349966	44.41
32	0.00138	97828	135	97760	4252077	43.46
33	0.00153	97693	150	97618	4154317	42.52
34	0.00170	97544	166	97461	4056698	41.59
35	0.00189	97378	185	97285	3959238	40.66
36	0.00211	97193	205	97091	3861952	39.73
37	0.00234	96988	227	96875	3764862	38.82
38	0.00258	96761	249	96637	3667987	37.91
39	0.00283	96512	273	96376	3571351	37.00

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00312	96239	300	96089	3474975	36.11
41	0.00347	95939	333	95773	3378886	35.22
42	0.00390	95606	373	95420	3283113	34.34
43	0.00445	95233	423	95021	3187693	33.47
44	0.00507	94810	481	94569	3092672	32.62
45	0.00573	94329	541	94059	2998103	31.78
46	0.00640	93788	600	93488	2904044	30.96
47	0.00703	93188	655	92861	2810556	30.16
48	0.00762	92533	705	92180	2717695	29.37
49	0.00818	91828	751	91452	2625514	28.59
50	0.00871	91076	793	90680	2534062	27.82
51	0.00920	90283	831	89868	2443382	27.06
52	0.00964	89452	862	89021	2353515	26.31
53	0.01001	88590	886	88147	2264493	25.56
54	0.01033	87704	906	87251	2176346	24.81
55	0.01066	86798	925	86336	2089095	24.07
56	0.01106	85873	949	85398	2002760	23.32
57	0.01160	84924	985	84431	1917362	22.58
58	0.01233	83939	1035	83421	1832931	21.84
59	0.01322	82904	1096	82356	1749509	21.10
60	0.01421	81808	1162	81227	1667154	20.38
61	0.01520	80646	1226	80033	1585927	19.67
62	0.01618	79420	1285	78778	1505894	18.96
63	0.01716	78135	1341	77464	1427116	18.26
64	0.01821	76794	1398	76095	1349652	17.58
65	0.01938	75396	1461	74665	1273557	16.89
66	0.02073	73935	1533	73168	1198892	16.22
67	0.02229	72402	1614	71595	1125724	15.55
68	0.02407	70788	1704	69936	1054129	14.89
69	0.02605	69084	1800	68184	984194	14.25
70	0.02820	67284	1897	66335	916010	13.61
71	0.03052	65386	1996	64389	849675	12.99
72	0.03300	63391	2092	62345	785286	12.39
73	0.03565	61299	2185	60206	722941	11.79
74	0.03848	59114	2275	57976	662734	11.21
75	0.04149	56839	2358	55660	604758	10.64
76	0.04468	54481	2434	53264	549098	10.08
77	0.04811	52047	2504	50795	495834	9.53
78	0.05179	49543	2566	48260	445038	8.98
79	0.05575	46978	2619	45668	396778	8.45
80	0.05999	44359	2661	43028	351110	7.92
81	0.06456	41698	2692	40352	308082	7.39
82	0.06945	39006	2709	37651	267730	6.86
83	0.07471	36297	2712	34941	230079	6.34
84	0.08034	33585	2698	32236	195138	5.81
85+	1.00000	30887	30887	162902	162902	5.27

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00513	100000	513	8312	8196959	81.97
1M	0.00064	99487	64	8288	8188647	82.31
2M	0.00046	99424	46	8283	8180359	82.28
3M	0.00102	99378	102	24832	8172076	82.23
6M	0.00090	99276	89	49616	8147244	82.07
0	0.00813	100000	813	99331	8196959	81.97
1	0.00023	99187	23	99176	8097628	81.64
2	0.00006	99164	6	99161	7998452	80.66
3	0.00000	99158	0	99158	7899291	79.66
4	0.00001	99158	1	99158	7800133	78.66
5	0.00005	99158	5	99155	7700975	77.66
6	0.00010	99152	10	99147	7601820	76.67
7	0.00011	99142	11	99137	7502672	75.68
8	0.00010	99131	10	99126	7403536	74.68
9	0.00007	99121	7	99118	7304409	73.69
10	0.00005	99114	5	99112	7205292	72.70
11	0.00003	99109	3	99108	7106180	71.70
12	0.00003	99106	3	99105	7007073	70.70
13	0.00005	99103	5	99100	6907968	69.70
14	0.00010	99098	10	99092	6808868	68.71
15	0.00017	99087	17	99079	6709775	67.72
16	0.00024	99070	23	99059	6610697	66.73
17	0.00029	99047	29	99033	6511638	65.74
18	0.00033	99018	33	99002	6412605	64.76
19	0.00036	98985	36	98967	6313603	63.78
20	0.00039	98949	38	98930	6214636	62.81
21	0.00041	98911	40	98891	6115706	61.83
22	0.00042	98871	42	98850	6016815	60.86
23	0.00043	98829	43	98807	5917965	59.88
24	0.00044	98786	43	98764	5819158	58.91
25	0.00044	98743	44	98721	5720393	57.93
26	0.00045	98699	44	98677	5621672	56.96
27	0.00046	98655	45	98632	5522996	55.98
28	0.00047	98610	46	98587	5424363	55.01
29	0.00048	98564	48	98540	5325776	54.03
30	0.00051	98516	50	98491	5227236	53.06
31	0.00054	98466	53	98439	5128745	52.09
32	0.00059	98413	58	98384	5030305	51.11
33	0.00066	98355	64	98322	4931922	50.14
34	0.00074	98290	72	98254	4833599	49.18
35	0.00082	98218	81	98178	4735345	48.21
36	0.00091	98137	90	98092	4637167	47.25
37	0.00100	98047	98	97998	4539075	46.29
38	0.00108	97949	105	97897	4441077	45.34
39	0.00115	97844	112	97788	4343180	44.39

Table 15. Abridged life table: Pingtung County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00122	97732	120	97672	4245392	43.44
41	0.00130	97612	127	97548	4147721	42.49
42	0.00139	97485	136	97417	4050172	41.55
43	0.00149	97349	145	97276	3952755	40.60
44	0.00160	97204	156	97126	3855479	39.66
45	0.00173	97048	168	96964	3758353	38.73
46	0.00187	96880	181	96790	3661390	37.79
47	0.00202	96699	195	96602	3564600	36.86
48	0.00218	96504	211	96399	3467998	35.94
49	0.00236	96294	227	96180	3371599	35.01
50	0.00256	96066	246	95943	3275419	34.10
51	0.00279	95820	267	95687	3179476	33.18
52	0.00305	95554	292	95408	3083789	32.27
53	0.00337	95262	321	95101	2988381	31.37
54	0.00373	94941	354	94764	2893280	30.47
55	0.00411	94587	388	94393	2798516	29.59
56	0.00447	94198	421	93988	2704123	28.71
57	0.00481	93777	451	93552	2610135	27.83
58	0.00510	93326	476	93088	2516584	26.97
59	0.00537	92850	499	92601	2423496	26.10
60	0.00564	92351	521	92091	2330895	25.24
61	0.00591	91830	542	91559	2238805	24.38
62	0.00626	91287	571	91002	2147246	23.52
63	0.00671	90716	609	90412	2056244	22.67
64	0.00727	90108	655	89780	1965832	21.82
65	0.00793	89453	709	89098	1876052	20.97
66	0.00870	88743	772	88358	1786954	20.14
67	0.00958	87972	843	87550	1698596	19.31
68	0.01059	87129	922	86668	1611046	18.49
69	0.01174	86207	1012	85700	1524378	17.68
70	0.01307	85194	1114	84638	1438678	16.89
71	0.01459	84081	1227	83467	1354040	16.10
72	0.01631	82854	1351	82179	1270573	15.34
73	0.01823	81503	1485	80760	1188394	14.58
74	0.02034	80018	1628	79204	1107634	13.84
75	0.02264	78390	1775	77503	1028430	13.12
76	0.02513	76615	1925	75653	950927	12.41
77	0.02784	74690	2079	73650	875275	11.72
78	0.03084	72611	2239	71491	801624	11.04
79	0.03416	70371	2404	69169	730134	10.38
80	0.03782	67968	2571	66682	660964	9.72
81	0.04188	65397	2739	64028	594282	9.09
82	0.04635	62658	2904	61206	530254	8.46
83	0.05129	59754	3065	58221	469048	7.85
84	0.05674	56689	3217	55081	410827	7.25
85+	1.00000	53472	53472	355746	355746	6.65

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00593	100000	593	8309	7648635	76.49
1M	0.00070	99407	70	8281	7640327	76.86
2M	0.00056	99337	55	8276	7632046	76.83
3M	0.00103	99282	102	24808	7623770	76.79
6M	0.00097	99180	97	49566	7598962	76.62
0	0.00917	100000	917	99239	7648635	76.49
1	0.00033	99083	33	99067	7549396	76.19
2	0.00016	99051	16	99043	7450329	75.22
3	0.00005	99035	5	99033	7351286	74.23
4	0.00000	99030	0	99030	7252253	73.23
5	0.00000	99030	0	99030	7153223	72.23
6	0.00001	99030	1	99029	7054193	71.23
7	0.00007	99029	7	99025	6955164	70.23
8	0.00014	99022	14	99015	6856139	69.24
9	0.00022	99008	22	98997	6757124	68.25
10	0.00030	98987	29	98972	6658126	67.26
11	0.00037	98957	36	98939	6559154	66.28
12	0.00042	98921	41	98900	6460215	65.31
13	0.00044	98879	44	98857	6361315	64.33
14	0.00045	98836	44	98814	6262458	63.36
15	0.00043	98791	43	98770	6163644	62.39
16	0.00042	98749	41	98728	6064874	61.42
17	0.00042	98707	42	98687	5966146	60.44
18	0.00044	98666	44	98644	5867459	59.47
19	0.00048	98622	48	98598	5768815	58.49
20	0.00053	98575	52	98549	5670217	57.52
21	0.00057	98523	57	98494	5571668	56.55
22	0.00062	98466	61	98435	5473174	55.58
23	0.00068	98405	67	98371	5374739	54.62
24	0.00073	98338	72	98302	5276367	53.66
25	0.00079	98266	78	98227	5178066	52.69
26	0.00085	98188	83	98146	5079839	51.74
27	0.00090	98105	88	98060	4981692	50.78
28	0.00094	98016	92	97970	4883632	49.82
29	0.00097	97924	95	97877	4785662	48.87
30	0.00101	97829	99	97779	4687785	47.92
31	0.00108	97730	106	97677	4590006	46.97
32	0.00120	97624	117	97566	4492329	46.02
33	0.00139	97507	135	97440	4394763	45.07
34	0.00163	97372	158	97293	4297324	44.13
35	0.00189	97214	184	97122	4200031	43.20
36	0.00214	97030	208	96926	4102909	42.28
37	0.00234	96822	226	96709	4005983	41.37
38	0.00244	96596	236	96478	3909273	40.47
39	0.00249	96360	240	96240	3812795	39.57

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00256	96120	246	95997	3716555	38.67
41	0.00269	95874	258	95745	3620558	37.76
42	0.00299	95616	286	95473	3524812	36.86
43	0.00349	95330	333	95164	3429339	35.97
44	0.00414	94997	394	94800	3334176	35.10
45	0.00485	94604	459	94374	3239375	34.24
46	0.00554	94144	522	93884	3145002	33.41
47	0.00610	93623	572	93337	3051118	32.59
48	0.00651	93051	606	92748	2957781	31.79
49	0.00679	92446	628	92132	2865032	30.99
50	0.00703	91818	645	91496	2772901	30.20
51	0.00728	91173	663	90841	2681405	29.41
52	0.00759	90509	687	90166	2590564	28.62
53	0.00799	89822	718	89463	2500398	27.84
54	0.00846	89104	754	88727	2410935	27.06
55	0.00898	88350	793	87954	2322208	26.28
56	0.00954	87558	835	87140	2234254	25.52
57	0.01017	86722	882	86281	2147114	24.76
58	0.01088	85840	934	85374	2060832	24.01
59	0.01166	84907	990	84412	1975459	23.27
60	0.01247	83917	1046	83394	1891047	22.53
61	0.01316	82870	1090	82325	1807654	21.81
62	0.01379	81780	1127	81216	1725328	21.10
63	0.01438	80653	1159	80073	1644112	20.39
64	0.01498	79493	1191	78898	1564039	19.68
65	0.01568	78302	1228	77688	1485141	18.97
66	0.01652	77075	1273	76438	1407453	18.26
67	0.01752	75802	1328	75138	1331015	17.56
68	0.01870	74474	1393	73777	1255877	16.86
69	0.02007	73081	1467	72348	1182100	16.18
70	0.02165	71614	1550	70839	1109752	15.50
71	0.02344	70064	1642	69242	1038913	14.83
72	0.02544	68421	1741	67551	969671	14.17
73	0.02763	66680	1842	65759	902120	13.53
74	0.02995	64838	1942	63867	836361	12.90
75	0.03236	62896	2035	61878	772494	12.28
76	0.03482	60861	2119	59801	710616	11.68
77	0.03738	58741	2196	57643	650815	11.08
78	0.04013	56546	2269	55411	593171	10.49
79	0.04307	54276	2338	53107	537760	9.91
80	0.04623	51938	2401	50738	484653	9.33
81	0.04961	49537	2458	48308	433915	8.76
82	0.05323	47080	2506	45827	385606	8.19
83	0.05711	44573	2546	43301	339780	7.62
84	0.06126	42028	2575	40740	296479	7.05
85+	1.00000	39453	39453	255739	255739	6.48

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00635	100000	635	8307	7230036	72.30
1M	0.00072	99365	71	8277	7221729	72.68
2M	0.00063	99294	63	8272	7213451	72.65
3M	0.00098	99231	98	24796	7205180	72.61
6M	0.00100	99133	99	49542	7180384	72.43
0	0.00966	100000	966	99194	7230036	72.30
1	0.00000	99034	0	99034	7130842	72.00
2	0.00001	99034	1	99034	7031808	71.00
3	0.00000	99033	0	99033	6932775	70.00
4	0.00000	99033	0	99033	6833741	69.00
5	0.00000	99033	0	99033	6734708	68.00
6	0.00005	99033	5	99031	6635675	67.00
7	0.00014	99029	14	99022	6536644	66.01
8	0.00026	99015	26	99002	6437622	65.02
9	0.00041	98989	40	98969	6338620	64.03
10	0.00054	98949	53	98922	6239651	63.06
11	0.00065	98895	65	98863	6140729	62.09
12	0.00073	98831	72	98795	6041866	61.13
13	0.00074	98759	73	98722	5943072	60.18
14	0.00070	98686	69	98652	5844349	59.22
15	0.00063	98617	62	98586	5745697	58.26
16	0.00057	98556	56	98527	5647111	57.30
17	0.00057	98499	57	98471	5548583	56.33
18	0.00065	98443	64	98411	5450112	55.36
19	0.00078	98379	77	98340	5351702	54.40
20	0.00093	98301	92	98255	5253362	53.44
21	0.00108	98209	106	98157	5155107	52.49
22	0.00118	98104	116	98046	5056950	51.55
23	0.00124	97988	121	97927	4958904	50.61
24	0.00126	97867	124	97805	4860977	49.67
25	0.00127	97743	124	97681	4763172	48.73
26	0.00128	97619	125	97556	4665491	47.79
27	0.00128	97494	125	97431	4567935	46.85
28	0.00129	97368	125	97306	4470504	45.91
29	0.00129	97243	125	97181	4373198	44.97
30	0.00132	97118	128	97054	4276018	44.03
31	0.00140	96990	136	96922	4178964	43.09
32	0.00157	96854	152	96778	4082042	42.15
33	0.00186	96701	180	96611	3985265	41.21
34	0.00225	96521	217	96413	3888653	40.29
35	0.00268	96304	258	96175	3792241	39.38
36	0.00310	96047	298	95898	3696065	38.48
37	0.00345	95749	330	95584	3600168	37.60
38	0.00368	95419	351	95243	3504584	36.73
39	0.00382	95068	364	94886	3409341	35.86

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00399	94704	378	94515	3314455	35.00
41	0.00424	94326	400	94127	3219939	34.14
42	0.00468	93927	440	93707	3125813	33.28
43	0.00537	93487	502	93236	3032106	32.43
44	0.00625	92984	581	92694	2938870	31.61
45	0.00720	92403	665	92071	2846177	30.80
46	0.00810	91738	743	91366	2754106	30.02
47	0.00885	90995	805	90592	2662740	29.26
48	0.00938	90190	846	89767	2572147	28.52
49	0.00976	89344	872	88908	2482381	27.78
50	0.01009	88472	892	88026	2393473	27.05
51	0.01043	87579	914	87123	2305447	26.32
52	0.01087	86666	942	86195	2218325	25.60
53	0.01142	85724	979	85234	2132130	24.87
54	0.01206	84745	1022	84234	2046896	24.15
55	0.01277	83723	1069	83188	1962662	23.44
56	0.01357	82654	1121	82093	1879473	22.74
57	0.01449	81532	1182	80942	1797380	22.04
58	0.01559	80351	1253	79724	1716438	21.36
59	0.01682	79098	1331	78433	1636714	20.69
60	0.01808	77767	1406	77064	1558281	20.04
61	0.01911	76361	1460	75632	1481217	19.40
62	0.01993	74902	1493	74156	1405585	18.77
63	0.02053	73409	1507	72656	1331430	18.14
64	0.02106	71903	1515	71145	1258774	17.51
65	0.02174	70388	1530	69623	1187628	16.87
66	0.02268	68858	1561	68077	1118006	16.24
67	0.02398	67297	1614	66490	1049928	15.60
68	0.02564	65683	1684	64841	983439	14.97
69	0.02760	63998	1766	63115	918598	14.35
70	0.02976	62232	1852	61306	855483	13.75
71	0.03209	60380	1938	59411	794176	13.15
72	0.03456	58442	2020	57432	734765	12.57
73	0.03715	56423	2096	55374	677333	12.00
74	0.03984	54326	2164	53244	621958	11.45
75	0.04261	52162	2223	51051	568714	10.90
76	0.04544	49939	2269	48805	517663	10.37
77	0.04843	47670	2309	46516	468859	9.84
78	0.05161	45361	2341	44191	422343	9.31
79	0.05500	43020	2366	41837	378152	8.79
80	0.05860	40654	2382	39463	336315	8.27
81	0.06243	38272	2389	37077	296852	7.76
82	0.06650	35883	2386	34690	259775	7.24
83	0.07082	33497	2372	32310	225086	6.72
84	0.07542	31124	2347	29951	192775	6.19
85+	1.00000	28777	28777	162825	162825	5.66

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County(cont. 4)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00549	100000	549	8310	8154443	81.54
1M	0.00069	99451	69	8285	8146133	81.91
2M	0.00047	99383	47	8280	8137848	81.88
3M	0.00108	99336	107	24821	8129568	81.84
6M	0.00094	99229	94	49591	8104748	81.68
0	0.00865	100000	865	99287	8154443	81.54
1	0.00068	99135	67	99101	8055157	81.25
2	0.00032	99068	32	99052	7956055	80.31
3	0.00011	99036	11	99030	7857004	79.34
4	0.00000	99025	0	99024	7757974	78.34
5	0.00000	99024	0	99024	7658949	77.34
6	0.00000	99024	0	99024	7559925	76.34
7	0.00000	99024	0	99024	7460901	75.34
8	0.00000	99024	0	99024	7361876	74.34
9	0.00001	99024	1	99023	7262852	73.34
10	0.00003	99023	3	99021	7163829	72.35
11	0.00005	99020	5	99017	7064807	71.35
12	0.00008	99015	8	99011	6965790	70.35
13	0.00012	99007	12	99001	6866779	69.36
14	0.00017	98995	17	98987	6767778	68.36
15	0.00021	98979	21	98968	6668790	67.38
16	0.00025	98958	24	98945	6569822	66.39
17	0.00025	98933	25	98921	6470877	65.41
18	0.00021	98908	21	98898	6371956	64.42
19	0.00015	98887	15	98880	6273058	63.44
20	0.00008	98872	8	98868	6174179	62.45
21	0.00003	98864	3	98863	6075311	61.45
22	0.00002	98861	2	98860	5976448	60.45
23	0.00007	98859	7	98856	5877587	59.45
24	0.00016	98852	16	98844	5778731	58.46
25	0.00028	98836	27	98823	5679887	57.47
26	0.00039	98809	39	98790	5581064	56.48
27	0.00049	98771	48	98746	5482274	55.51
28	0.00057	98722	56	98694	5383528	54.53
29	0.00062	98666	61	98636	5284833	53.56
30	0.00067	98605	66	98572	5186198	52.60
31	0.00072	98539	71	98503	5087626	51.63
32	0.00077	98468	75	98430	4989122	50.67
33	0.00083	98393	82	98352	4890692	49.71
34	0.00090	98311	89	98267	4792340	48.75
35	0.00097	98222	95	98174	4694073	47.79
36	0.00103	98127	101	98076	4595899	46.84
37	0.00106	98026	104	97974	4497823	45.88
38	0.00104	97922	102	97871	4399849	44.93
39	0.00099	97820	97	97772	4301978	43.98

Table 16. Abridged life table: Taitung County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00096	97723	94	97676	4204207	43.02
41	0.00099	97629	97	97581	4106531	42.06
42	0.00114	97533	112	97477	4008949	41.10
43	0.00145	97421	141	97351	3911472	40.15
44	0.00188	97280	183	97189	3814122	39.21
45	0.00235	97097	229	96983	3716933	38.28
46	0.00281	96869	272	96732	3619950	37.37
47	0.00318	96596	307	96443	3523218	36.47
48	0.00343	96289	330	96124	3426775	35.59
49	0.00359	95959	344	95787	3330652	34.71
50	0.00371	95614	355	95437	3234865	33.83
51	0.00383	95260	364	95077	3139428	32.96
52	0.00397	94895	377	94707	3044350	32.08
53	0.00416	94518	393	94322	2949643	31.21
54	0.00439	94125	413	93918	2855322	30.34
55	0.00464	93712	435	93494	2761403	29.47
56	0.00492	93277	459	93047	2667909	28.60
57	0.00523	92817	485	92575	2574862	27.74
58	0.00555	92332	513	92076	2482287	26.88
59	0.00591	91820	543	91549	2390211	26.03
60	0.00631	91277	576	90989	2298663	25.18
61	0.00674	90701	611	90396	2207673	24.34
62	0.00726	90090	654	89763	2117278	23.50
63	0.00790	89436	707	89083	2027515	22.67
64	0.00865	88730	768	88346	1938431	21.85
65	0.00945	87962	832	87546	1850086	21.03
66	0.01029	87130	896	86682	1762539	20.23
67	0.01112	86234	959	85755	1675857	19.43
68	0.01198	85275	1022	84764	1590103	18.65
69	0.01295	84253	1091	83708	1505338	17.87
70	0.01413	83162	1175	82574	1421631	17.09
71	0.01556	81987	1276	81349	1339056	16.33
72	0.01727	80711	1394	80014	1257707	15.58
73	0.01926	79317	1527	78554	1177693	14.85
74	0.02144	77790	1668	76956	1099139	14.13
75	0.02379	76122	1811	75216	1022183	13.43
76	0.02626	74311	1951	73335	946967	12.74
77	0.02887	72360	2089	71315	873631	12.07
78	0.03173	70271	2230	69156	802316	11.42
79	0.03487	68041	2373	66855	733160	10.78
80	0.03832	65668	2516	64410	666305	10.15
81	0.04210	63152	2659	61823	601895	9.53
82	0.04624	60493	2797	59094	540073	8.93
83	0.05079	57696	2930	56231	480978	8.34
84	0.05576	54766	3054	53239	424748	7.76
85+	1.00000	51712	51712	371509	371509	7.18

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00650	100000	650	8306	7709155	77.09
1M	0.00078	99350	77	8276	7700848	77.51
2M	0.00063	99273	63	8270	7692572	77.49
3M	0.00112	99210	111	24789	7684302	77.45
6M	0.00104	99100	103	49524	7659513	77.29
0	0.01004	100000	1004	99165	7709155	77.09
1	0.00073	98996	73	98960	7609990	76.87
2	0.00049	98924	48	98900	7511030	75.93
3	0.00031	98875	30	98860	7412130	74.96
4	0.00018	98845	18	98836	7313270	73.99
5	0.00009	98828	9	98823	7214433	73.00
6	0.00004	98818	4	98816	7115611	72.01
7	0.00001	98814	1	98813	7016794	71.01
8	0.00000	98813	0	98813	6917981	70.01
9	0.00000	98813	0	98813	6819168	69.01
10	0.00001	98813	1	98812	6720355	68.01
11	0.00004	98812	4	98810	6621543	67.01
12	0.00011	98808	11	98803	6522733	66.01
13	0.00021	98797	20	98787	6423930	65.02
14	0.00034	98777	33	98760	6325143	64.03
15	0.00048	98744	47	98720	6226383	63.06
16	0.00061	98696	60	98666	6127663	62.09
17	0.00071	98636	70	98601	6028996	61.12
18	0.00077	98566	76	98528	5930395	60.17
19	0.00081	98490	79	98450	5831867	59.21
20	0.00082	98411	81	98370	5733416	58.26
21	0.00082	98330	81	98290	5635046	57.31
22	0.00083	98249	81	98208	5536756	56.35
23	0.00084	98168	82	98127	5438548	55.40
24	0.00085	98085	83	98044	5340421	54.45
25	0.00086	98002	84	97960	5242378	53.49
26	0.00087	97918	85	97875	5144418	52.54
27	0.00087	97833	86	97790	5046542	51.58
28	0.00088	97747	86	97704	4948752	50.63
29	0.00088	97661	86	97618	4851048	49.67
30	0.00089	97575	87	97532	4753430	48.72
31	0.00092	97488	90	97443	4655898	47.76
32	0.00098	97398	95	97351	4558455	46.80
33	0.00106	97303	103	97252	4461104	45.85
34	0.00117	97200	113	97144	4363852	44.90
35	0.00130	97087	126	97024	4266709	43.95
36	0.00146	96961	141	96890	4169685	43.00
37	0.00164	96820	159	96740	4072794	42.07
38	0.00185	96661	179	96572	3976054	41.13
39	0.00208	96483	201	96382	3879482	40.21

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County(cont. 1)

2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00234	96282	225	96169	3783100	39.29
41	0.00261	96057	251	95931	3686931	38.38
42	0.00290	95806	278	95667	3590999	37.48
43	0.00321	95528	306	95375	3495332	36.59
44	0.00353	95221	336	95054	3399958	35.71
45	0.00386	94886	366	94703	3304904	34.83
46	0.00422	94519	398	94320	3210201	33.96
47	0.00459	94121	432	93905	3115881	33.11
48	0.00498	93689	467	93455	3021977	32.26
49	0.00540	93222	503	92970	2928521	31.41
50	0.00583	92719	541	92448	2835551	30.58
51	0.00628	92178	579	91889	2743102	29.76
52	0.00675	91599	618	91290	2651214	28.94
53	0.00724	90981	659	90651	2559924	28.14
54	0.00775	90322	700	89972	2469272	27.34
55	0.00828	89622	742	89250	2379300	26.55
56	0.00883	88879	785	88487	2290050	25.77
57	0.00938	88095	826	87682	2201563	24.99
58	0.00993	87269	867	86835	2113881	24.22
59	0.01050	86402	907	85948	2027046	23.46
60	0.01110	85494	949	85020	1941098	22.70
61	0.01168	84545	988	84052	1856078	21.95
62	0.01235	83558	1032	83042	1772026	21.21
63	0.01311	82526	1082	81985	1688984	20.47
64	0.01397	81444	1138	80875	1606999	19.73
65	0.01493	80306	1199	79707	1526124	19.00
66	0.01597	79107	1263	78476	1446418	18.28
67	0.01708	77844	1330	77179	1367942	17.57
68	0.01829	76514	1400	75814	1290763	16.87
69	0.01964	75115	1475	74377	1214948	16.17
70	0.02117	73639	1559	72860	1140571	15.49
71	0.02292	72080	1652	71254	1067712	14.81
72	0.02489	70428	1753	69552	996457	14.15
73	0.02706	68676	1859	67746	926905	13.50
74	0.02940	66817	1965	65835	859159	12.86
75	0.03186	64853	2066	63819	793324	12.23
76	0.03442	62786	2161	61706	729505	11.62
77	0.03712	60625	2251	59499	667799	11.02
78	0.04003	58374	2337	57206	608300	10.42
79	0.04316	56037	2419	54828	551094	9.83
80	0.04653	53619	2495	52372	496266	9.26
81	0.05015	51124	2564	49842	443894	8.68
82	0.05405	48560	2625	47248	394052	8.11
83	0.05824	45936	2675	44598	346804	7.55
84	0.06274	43260	2714	41903	302206	6.99
85+	1.00000	40546	40546	260303	260303	6.42

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County(cont. 2)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00825	100000	825	8299	7298884	72.99
1M	0.00096	99175	95	8261	7290585	73.51
2M	0.00083	99080	83	8253	7282325	73.50
3M	0.00132	98998	131	24733	7274071	73.48
6M	0.00132	98867	130	49401	7249338	73.32
0	0.01263	100000	1263	98947	7298884	72.99
1	0.00090	98737	89	98692	7199937	72.92
2	0.00050	98648	50	98623	7101245	71.99
3	0.00026	98598	25	98586	7002621	71.02
4	0.00012	98573	12	98567	6904036	70.04
5	0.00006	98561	6	98558	6805468	69.05
6	0.00004	98555	4	98553	6706910	68.05
7	0.00005	98551	5	98548	6608357	67.06
8	0.00003	98546	3	98544	6509809	66.06
9	0.00000	98543	0	98543	6411265	65.06
10	0.00000	98543	0	98543	6312722	64.06
11	0.00002	98543	2	98542	6214179	63.06
12	0.00010	98541	10	98536	6115637	62.06
13	0.00026	98531	25	98518	6017102	61.07
14	0.00048	98506	47	98482	5918584	60.08
15	0.00074	98458	73	98422	5820102	59.11
16	0.00097	98385	95	98338	5721680	58.16
17	0.00113	98290	111	98234	5623342	57.21
18	0.00120	98179	118	98120	5525108	56.28
19	0.00121	98061	118	98001	5426988	55.34
20	0.00117	97942	115	97885	5328987	54.41
21	0.00112	97828	110	97773	5231102	53.47
22	0.00108	97718	105	97665	5133329	52.53
23	0.00105	97612	102	97561	5035664	51.59
24	0.00103	97510	101	97460	4938103	50.64
25	0.00102	97409	99	97360	4840644	49.69
26	0.00102	97310	99	97261	4743284	48.74
27	0.00104	97211	101	97161	4646023	47.79
28	0.00108	97110	105	97058	4548863	46.84
29	0.00115	97005	112	96950	4451805	45.89
30	0.00124	96894	120	96834	4354855	44.94
31	0.00134	96774	130	96709	4258021	44.00
32	0.00145	96644	140	96574	4161313	43.06
33	0.00155	96504	149	96429	4064739	42.12
34	0.00165	96355	159	96275	3968310	41.18
35	0.00178	96195	172	96110	3872035	40.25
36	0.00196	96024	188	95930	3775925	39.32
37	0.00221	95835	212	95729	3679995	38.40
38	0.00254	95624	243	95502	3584266	37.48
39	0.00294	95381	280	95240	3488764	36.58

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County(cont. 3)

2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00339	95100	322	94939	3393524	35.68
41	0.00386	94778	366	94595	3298584	34.80
42	0.00435	94412	411	94207	3203989	33.94
43	0.00485	94001	456	93773	3109783	33.08
44	0.00537	93545	502	93294	3016010	32.24
45	0.00589	93043	548	92768	2922716	31.41
46	0.00642	92494	594	92197	2829948	30.60
47	0.00695	91900	638	91581	2737751	29.79
48	0.00745	91262	680	90921	2646170	29.00
49	0.00795	90581	721	90221	2555249	28.21
50	0.00847	89861	761	89480	2465028	27.43
51	0.00902	89100	804	88698	2375547	26.66
52	0.00964	88295	851	87870	2286850	25.90
53	0.01033	87444	904	86992	2198980	25.15
54	0.01109	86540	960	86061	2111988	24.40
55	0.01189	85581	1018	85072	2025927	23.67
56	0.01272	84563	1075	84026	1940855	22.95
57	0.01357	83488	1133	82921	1856830	22.24
58	0.01446	82355	1191	81760	1773908	21.54
59	0.01538	81164	1249	80540	1692149	20.85
60	0.01632	79916	1304	79263	1611609	20.17
61	0.01718	78611	1351	77936	1532345	19.49
62	0.01803	77260	1393	76564	1454410	18.82
63	0.01886	75868	1431	75152	1377846	18.16
64	0.01975	74437	1470	73702	1302693	17.50
65	0.02078	72967	1517	72208	1228992	16.84
66	0.02203	71450	1574	70663	1156783	16.19
67	0.02354	69876	1645	69054	1086120	15.54
68	0.02531	68231	1727	67368	1017067	14.91
69	0.02729	66504	1815	65597	949699	14.28
70	0.02945	64689	1905	63737	884102	13.67
71	0.03175	62784	1993	61787	820366	13.07
72	0.03417	60791	2077	59752	758578	12.48
73	0.03673	58714	2156	57635	698826	11.90
74	0.03942	56557	2229	55443	641191	11.34
75	0.04225	54328	2295	53180	585748	10.78
76	0.04522	52032	2353	50856	532568	10.24
77	0.04841	49679	2405	48477	481712	9.70
78	0.05181	47275	2449	46050	433235	9.16
79	0.05544	44825	2485	43583	387185	8.64
80	0.05932	42340	2512	41084	343602	8.12
81	0.06347	39828	2528	38564	302518	7.60
82	0.06789	37301	2532	36034	263954	7.08
83	0.07261	34768	2524	33506	227919	6.56
84	0.07764	32244	2503	30992	194413	6.03
85+	1.00000	29740	29740	163421	163421	5.49

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County(cont. 4)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00461	100000	461	8314	8181484	81.81
1M	0.00058	99539	58	8293	8173170	82.11
2M	0.00041	99481	41	8288	8164877	82.07
3M	0.00090	99440	89	24849	8156589	82.03
6M	0.00075	99351	74	49657	8131740	81.85
0	0.00723	100000	723	99401	8181484	81.81
1	0.00057	99277	56	99249	8082083	81.41
2	0.00047	99220	46	99197	7982834	80.46
3	0.00035	99174	35	99157	7883637	79.49
4	0.00024	99139	24	99127	7784480	78.52
5	0.00013	99115	13	99109	7685353	77.54
6	0.00005	99102	5	99099	7586245	76.55
7	0.00000	99097	0	99097	7487145	75.55
8	0.00000	99097	0	99097	7388048	74.55
9	0.00000	99097	0	99097	7288952	73.55
10	0.00003	99097	3	99095	7189855	72.55
11	0.00007	99094	7	99091	7090760	71.56
12	0.00011	99088	11	99082	6991669	70.56
13	0.00015	99076	15	99069	6892587	69.57
14	0.00018	99061	18	99052	6793518	68.58
15	0.00019	99044	19	99034	6694466	67.59
16	0.00021	99025	21	99014	6595431	66.60
17	0.00025	99004	24	98992	6496417	65.62
18	0.00030	98979	30	98964	6397426	64.63
19	0.00037	98949	36	98931	6298461	63.65
20	0.00043	98913	43	98892	6199530	62.68
21	0.00050	98870	49	98846	6100638	61.70
22	0.00056	98821	55	98793	6001793	60.73
23	0.00061	98766	60	98736	5902999	59.77
24	0.00065	98706	65	98674	5804263	58.80
25	0.00069	98641	68	98607	5705590	57.84
26	0.00071	98574	70	98539	5606982	56.88
27	0.00070	98504	69	98470	5508444	55.92
28	0.00065	98435	64	98403	5409974	54.96
29	0.00058	98371	57	98342	5311571	54.00
30	0.00051	98314	50	98288	5213229	53.03
31	0.00046	98263	45	98241	5114940	52.05
32	0.00045	98218	45	98196	5016700	51.08
33	0.00051	98174	50	98148	4918504	50.10
34	0.00062	98123	61	98093	4820355	49.13
35	0.00075	98062	74	98025	4722262	48.16
36	0.00089	97988	87	97945	4624237	47.19
37	0.00100	97901	98	97852	4526292	46.23
38	0.00109	97803	106	97750	4428440	45.28
39	0.00115	97697	112	97641	4330690	44.33

Table 17. Abridged life table: Hualien County(cont. end)

2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00121	97584	118	97525	4233050	43.38
41	0.00129	97466	125	97404	4135524	42.43
42	0.00138	97341	134	97274	4038121	41.48
43	0.00149	97207	145	97134	3940847	40.54
44	0.00162	97062	157	96983	3843712	39.60
45	0.00178	96905	172	96819	3746729	38.66
46	0.00196	96733	190	96638	3649910	37.73
47	0.00221	96543	213	96436	3553272	36.81
48	0.00251	96330	242	96209	3456836	35.89
49	0.00287	96088	276	95950	3360627	34.97
50	0.00324	95812	311	95657	3264676	34.07
51	0.00360	95502	344	95330	3169019	33.18
52	0.00390	95158	371	94973	3073689	32.30
53	0.00413	94787	392	94591	2978717	31.43
54	0.00431	94395	407	94192	2884125	30.55
55	0.00448	93988	421	93778	2789934	29.68
56	0.00466	93567	436	93349	2696156	28.82
57	0.00488	93131	455	92904	2602807	27.95
58	0.00514	92676	476	92439	2509903	27.08
59	0.00543	92201	501	91950	2417464	26.22
60	0.00578	91700	530	91435	2325514	25.36
61	0.00619	91170	565	90887	2234079	24.50
62	0.00675	90605	612	90299	2143192	23.65
63	0.00749	89993	674	89656	2052893	22.81
64	0.00835	89319	746	88947	1963237	21.98
65	0.00925	88574	819	88164	1874290	21.16
66	0.01012	87755	888	87311	1786126	20.35
67	0.01092	86867	949	86392	1698816	19.56
68	0.01168	85918	1004	85416	1612423	18.77
69	0.01252	84914	1063	84383	1527007	17.98
70	0.01358	83851	1139	83282	1442625	17.20
71	0.01493	82712	1235	82095	1359343	16.43
72	0.01662	81478	1354	80801	1277248	15.68
73	0.01862	80124	1492	79378	1196447	14.93
74	0.02085	78632	1639	77812	1111707	14.21
75	0.02324	76993	1789	76098	1039257	13.50
76	0.02575	75204	1937	74235	963159	12.81
77	0.02839	73267	2080	72227	888923	12.13
78	0.03128	71187	2227	70074	816696	11.47
79	0.03447	68960	2377	67772	746622	10.83
80	0.03798	66583	2529	65319	678851	10.20
81	0.04183	64054	2680	62715	613532	9.58
82	0.04607	61375	2828	59961	550817	8.97
83	0.05073	58547	2970	57062	490856	8.38
84	0.05584	55577	3103	54025	433794	7.81
85+	1.00000	52474	52474	379769	379769	7.24

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00446	100000	446	8315	8058823	80.59
1M	0.00054	99554	54	8294	8050508	80.87
2M	0.00043	99500	43	8290	8042214	80.83
3M	0.00080	99457	79	24854	8033924	80.78
6M	0.00076	99378	75	49670	8009070	80.59
0	0.00698	100000	698	99423	8058823	80.59
1	0.00028	99302	28	99288	7959400	80.15
2	0.00010	99274	10	99269	7860111	79.18
3	0.00001	99264	1	99264	7760842	78.18
4	0.00000	99264	0	99264	7661578	77.18
5	0.00000	99264	0	99264	7562314	76.18
6	0.00001	99264	1	99263	7463050	75.18
7	0.00001	99263	1	99263	7363787	74.18
8	0.00000	99262	0	99262	7264524	73.19
9	0.00000	99262	0	99262	7165262	72.19
10	0.00000	99262	0	99262	7066000	71.19
11	0.00000	99262	0	99262	6966738	70.19
12	0.00000	99262	0	99262	6867476	69.19
13	0.00002	99262	2	99261	6768214	68.19
14	0.00006	99260	6	99257	6668953	67.19
15	0.00011	99254	11	99249	6569696	66.19
16	0.00016	99243	16	99235	6470448	65.20
17	0.00022	99227	22	99216	6371212	64.21
18	0.00028	99205	28	99191	6271996	63.22
19	0.00034	99177	34	99161	6172805	62.24
20	0.00040	99144	39	99124	6073644	61.26
21	0.00044	99104	44	99082	5974520	60.29
22	0.00047	99061	46	99037	5875437	59.31
23	0.00047	99014	47	98991	5776400	58.34
24	0.00045	98968	45	98945	5677409	57.37
25	0.00043	98923	42	98901	5578464	56.39
26	0.00041	98880	40	98860	5479563	55.42
27	0.00040	98840	40	98820	5380703	54.44
28	0.00042	98800	41	98780	5281883	53.46
29	0.00046	98759	45	98736	5183103	52.48
30	0.00051	98714	50	98689	5084367	51.51
31	0.00056	98664	55	98636	4985678	50.53
32	0.00060	98609	59	98579	4887042	49.56
33	0.00062	98550	61	98519	4788463	48.59
34	0.00062	98489	61	98458	4689944	47.62
35	0.00065	98427	64	98395	4591486	46.65
36	0.00072	98363	71	98328	4493091	45.68
37	0.00087	98292	86	98250	4394763	44.71
38	0.00113	98207	111	98152	4296513	43.75
39	0.00147	98096	144	98024	4198362	42.80

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00183	97952	180	97862	4100338	41.86
41	0.00218	97773	213	97666	4002475	40.94
42	0.00243	97560	237	97442	3904809	40.02
43	0.00255	97323	248	97199	3807367	39.12
44	0.00259	97075	251	96949	3710168	38.22
45	0.00260	96824	252	96698	3613219	37.32
46	0.00266	96572	257	96443	3516521	36.41
47	0.00284	96314	274	96177	3420078	35.51
48	0.00318	96041	306	95888	3323901	34.61
49	0.00365	95735	349	95560	3228013	33.72
50	0.00416	95385	396	95187	3132453	32.84
51	0.00465	94989	442	94768	3037266	31.97
52	0.00506	94547	478	94308	2942498	31.12
53	0.00534	94069	502	93818	2848190	30.28
54	0.00553	93566	518	93308	2754372	29.44
55	0.00572	93049	532	92783	2661065	28.60
56	0.00595	92517	551	92241	2568282	27.76
57	0.00631	91966	580	91676	2476041	26.92
58	0.00684	91385	625	91073	2384365	26.09
59	0.00750	90761	680	90420	2293292	25.27
60	0.00821	90080	739	89710	2202872	24.45
61	0.00886	89341	792	88945	2113161	23.65
62	0.00945	88549	836	88131	2024216	22.86
63	0.00997	87713	875	87275	1936085	22.07
64	0.01050	86838	912	86382	1848810	21.29
65	0.01108	85926	952	85451	1762428	20.51
66	0.01175	84975	998	84475	1676977	19.74
67	0.01253	83976	1052	83450	1592502	18.96
68	0.01344	82924	1115	82366	1509052	18.20
69	0.01449	81809	1186	81216	1426685	17.44
70	0.01570	80623	1266	79990	1345469	16.69
71	0.01708	79358	1355	78680	1265478	15.95
72	0.01862	78002	1453	77276	1186798	15.21
73	0.02033	76550	1556	75772	1109522	14.49
74	0.02215	74994	1661	74163	1033751	13.78
75	0.02407	73332	1765	72450	959588	13.09
76	0.02604	71567	1864	70635	887138	12.40
77	0.02813	69703	1961	68723	816503	11.71
78	0.03037	67743	2058	66714	747780	11.04
79	0.03280	65685	2154	64608	681066	10.37
80	0.03541	63531	2249	62406	616457	9.70
81	0.03822	61282	2342	60110	554051	9.04
82	0.04126	58939	2432	57723	493940	8.38
83	0.04453	56508	2516	55249	436217	7.72
84	0.04805	53991	2594	52694	380968	7.06
85+	1.00000	51397	51397	328274	328274	6.39

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00477	100000	477	8313	7733289	77.33
1M	0.00054	99523	54	8291	7724975	77.62
2M	0.00052	99470	51	8287	7716684	77.58
3M	0.00079	99418	78	24845	7708397	77.53
6M	0.00085	99340	85	49649	7683552	77.35
0	0.00745	100000	745	99386	7733289	77.33
1	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7633903	76.91
2	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7534648	75.91
3	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7435392	74.91
4	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7336137	73.91
5	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7236882	72.91
6	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7137626	71.91
7	0.00000	99255	0	99255	7038371	70.91
8	0.00001	99255	1	99255	6939116	69.91
9	0.00001	99254	1	99253	6839861	68.91
10	0.00002	99253	1	99252	6740608	67.91
11	0.00001	99251	1	99251	6641356	66.91
12	0.00001	99250	1	99250	6542105	65.92
13	0.00000	99249	0	99249	6442855	64.92
14	0.00000	99249	0	99249	6343606	63.92
15	0.00000	99249	0	99249	6244357	62.92
16	0.00000	99249	0	99249	6145108	61.92
17	0.00001	99249	1	99249	6045858	60.92
18	0.00010	99248	10	99243	5946610	59.92
19	0.00026	99238	26	99225	5847367	58.92
20	0.00046	99212	46	99189	5748142	57.94
21	0.00065	99166	64	99134	5648952	56.96
22	0.00078	99102	77	99064	5549818	56.00
23	0.00084	99025	83	98983	5450755	55.04
24	0.00085	98942	84	98899	5351771	54.09
25	0.00083	98857	82	98816	5252872	53.14
26	0.00080	98775	79	98735	5154056	52.18
27	0.00077	98696	76	98658	5055320	51.22
28	0.00075	98620	74	98583	4956662	50.26
29	0.00074	98546	73	98510	4858079	49.30
30	0.00073	98473	72	98437	4759569	48.33
31	0.00075	98401	74	98364	4661132	47.37
32	0.00078	98327	76	98289	4562768	46.40
33	0.00081	98251	80	98211	4464479	45.44
34	0.00086	98171	85	98129	4366268	44.48
35	0.00096	98086	94	98040	4268139	43.51
36	0.00111	97993	109	97938	4170099	42.56
37	0.00137	97884	134	97817	4072161	41.60
38	0.00176	97750	172	97664	3974344	40.66
39	0.00225	97578	220	97469	3876679	39.73

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00278	97359	270	97224	3779211	38.82
41	0.00326	97088	317	96930	3681987	37.92
42	0.00362	96772	350	96597	3585057	37.05
43	0.00381	96421	367	96238	3488461	36.18
44	0.00387	96054	371	95868	3392223	35.32
45	0.00389	95683	373	95496	3296354	34.45
46	0.00396	95310	378	95121	3200858	33.58
47	0.00417	94933	396	94735	3105737	32.72
48	0.00457	94537	432	94321	3011002	31.85
49	0.00511	94105	481	93864	2916681	30.99
50	0.00571	93624	535	93356	2822817	30.15
51	0.00631	93089	587	92795	2729460	29.32
52	0.00680	92502	629	92187	2636665	28.50
53	0.00714	91873	656	91545	2544478	27.70
54	0.00738	91217	673	90880	2452933	26.89
55	0.00763	90544	691	90198	2362053	26.09
56	0.00798	89853	717	89494	2271855	25.28
57	0.00856	89136	763	88754	2182360	24.48
58	0.00942	88373	832	87956	2093606	23.69
59	0.01050	87540	920	87080	2005650	22.91
60	0.01167	86621	1011	86115	1918569	22.15
61	0.01273	85610	1090	85065	1832454	21.40
62	0.01362	84520	1151	83945	1747389	20.67
63	0.01435	83369	1196	82771	1663444	19.95
64	0.01501	82173	1234	81556	1580673	19.24
65	0.01571	80939	1272	80304	1499116	18.52
66	0.01651	79668	1316	79010	1418813	17.81
67	0.01745	78352	1367	77668	1339803	17.10
68	0.01854	76985	1427	76271	1262135	16.39
69	0.01981	75557	1497	74809	1185864	15.69
70	0.02128	74061	1576	73273	1111055	15.00
71	0.02298	72485	1666	71652	1037782	14.32
72	0.02491	70819	1764	69937	966130	13.64
73	0.02703	69055	1867	68122	896193	12.98
74	0.02929	67189	1968	66205	828071	12.32
75	0.03162	65220	2062	64189	761866	11.68
76	0.03399	63158	2147	62085	697677	11.05
77	0.03645	61011	2224	59900	635592	10.42
78	0.03909	58788	2298	57639	575692	9.79
79	0.04191	56490	2367	55306	518054	9.17
80	0.04493	54123	2432	52907	462747	8.55
81	0.04816	51691	2490	50446	409841	7.93
82	0.05163	49201	2540	47931	359395	7.30
83	0.05533	46661	2582	45370	311464	6.68
84	0.05929	44079	2613	42773	266094	6.04
85+	1.00000	41466	41466	223321	223321	5.39

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00416	100000	416	8316	8428432	84.28
1M	0.00054	99584	54	8296	8420116	84.55
2M	0.00035	99530	35	8293	8411819	84.52
3M	0.00081	99495	80	24864	8403527	84.46
6M	0.00066	99415	66	49691	8378663	84.28
0	0.00651	100000	651	99460	8428432	84.28
1	0.00056	99349	55	99322	8328972	83.84
2	0.00020	99294	19	99284	8229650	82.88
3	0.00002	99274	2	99274	8130366	81.90
4	0.00000	99273	0	99273	8031092	80.90
5	0.00000	99273	0	99273	7931819	79.90
6	0.00003	99273	3	99272	7832546	78.90
7	0.00002	99270	2	99269	7733275	77.90
8	0.00001	99268	1	99268	7634005	76.90
9	0.00000	99268	0	99268	7534738	75.90
10	0.00000	99268	0	99268	7435470	74.90
11	0.00000	99268	0	99268	7336202	73.90
12	0.00000	99268	0	99267	7236935	72.90
13	0.00007	99267	7	99264	7137667	71.90
14	0.00020	99260	19	99250	7038404	70.91
15	0.00034	99241	34	99224	6939153	69.92
16	0.00047	99207	47	99183	6839930	68.95
17	0.00053	99160	53	99134	6740747	67.98
18	0.00051	99107	50	99082	6641613	67.01
19	0.00042	99057	41	99037	6542531	66.05
20	0.00030	99016	30	99001	6443494	65.08
21	0.00018	98986	18	98977	6344493	64.09
22	0.00008	98969	8	98964	6245516	63.11
23	0.00003	98960	3	98959	6146552	62.11
24	0.00000	98957	0	98957	6047593	61.11
25	0.00000	98957	0	98957	5948635	60.11
26	0.00000	98957	0	98957	5849678	59.11
27	0.00000	98957	0	98957	5750721	58.11
28	0.00005	98957	5	98955	5651764	57.11
29	0.00014	98952	13	98946	5552809	56.12
30	0.00024	98939	24	98927	5453864	55.12
31	0.00034	98915	33	98898	5354937	54.14
32	0.00039	98882	39	98862	5256038	53.15
33	0.00039	98843	39	98823	5157176	52.18
34	0.00035	98804	34	98787	5058353	51.20
35	0.00030	98769	30	98754	4959566	50.21
36	0.00028	98740	27	98726	4860812	49.23
37	0.00032	98712	32	98697	4762086	48.24
38	0.00045	98681	45	98658	4663389	47.26
39	0.00065	98636	64	98604	4564731	46.28

Table 18. Abridged life table: Penghu County(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00088	98572	87	98528	4466127	45.31
41	0.00109	98485	108	98431	4367599	44.35
42	0.00125	98377	123	98316	4269167	43.40
43	0.00133	98254	130	98189	4170852	42.45
44	0.00134	98124	132	98058	4072663	41.51
45	0.00136	97992	133	97925	3974605	40.56
46	0.00141	97859	138	97790	3876680	39.62
47	0.00155	97721	151	97645	3778890	38.67
48	0.00181	97570	176	97481	3681245	37.73
49	0.00216	97393	210	97288	3583763	36.80
50	0.00254	97183	246	97060	3486475	35.88
51	0.00290	96937	281	96796	3389415	34.97
52	0.00319	96656	308	96502	3292619	34.07
53	0.00339	96348	326	96185	3196117	33.17
54	0.00352	96021	338	95853	3099932	32.28
55	0.00362	95684	346	95511	3004079	31.40
56	0.00371	95338	354	95161	2908569	30.51
57	0.00384	94984	365	94801	2813408	29.62
58	0.00401	94619	380	94429	2718607	28.73
59	0.00422	94239	398	94040	2624178	27.85
60	0.00446	93841	419	93632	2530138	26.96
61	0.00469	93422	438	93203	2436507	26.08
62	0.00495	92984	460	92754	2343303	25.20
63	0.00525	92524	486	92281	2250549	24.32
64	0.00562	92038	517	91780	2158267	23.45
65	0.00607	91521	556	91243	2066488	22.58
66	0.00663	90965	603	90663	1975245	21.71
67	0.00731	90362	661	90031	1884581	20.86
68	0.00811	89701	728	89337	1794550	20.01
69	0.00904	88973	804	88571	1705213	19.17
70	0.01007	88169	888	87725	1616641	18.34
71	0.01122	87281	979	86791	1528916	17.52
72	0.01248	86302	1077	85763	1442125	16.71
73	0.01386	85224	1181	84634	1356362	15.92
74	0.01537	84043	1291	83398	1271728	15.13
75	0.01701	82752	1407	82048	1188331	14.36
76	0.01878	81345	1528	80581	1106282	13.60
77	0.02073	79817	1655	78989	1025702	12.85
78	0.02289	78162	1789	77267	946712	12.11
79	0.02526	76373	1929	75409	869445	11.38
80	0.02787	74444	2075	73407	794036	10.67
81	0.03075	72369	2226	71256	720630	9.96
82	0.03393	70144	2380	68954	649374	9.26
83	0.03742	67764	2536	66496	580420	8.57
84	0.04127	65228	2692	63882	513924	7.88
85+	1.00000	62536	62536	450042	450042	7.20

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00328	100000	328	8320	7998401	79.98
1M	0.00038	99672	38	8304	7990081	80.16
2M	0.00031	99635	31	8302	7981777	80.11
3M	0.00055	99604	55	24894	7973475	80.05
6M	0.00051	99549	51	49762	7948581	79.85
0	0.00502	100000	502	99581	7998401	79.98
1	0.00015	99498	15	99491	7898820	79.39
2	0.00004	99483	4	99481	7799329	78.40
3	0.00000	99479	0	99479	7699847	77.40
4	0.00000	99479	0	99479	7600368	76.40
5	0.00003	99479	3	99478	7500889	75.40
6	0.00005	99476	5	99474	7401411	74.40
7	0.00006	99471	6	99468	7301938	73.41
8	0.00005	99465	5	99463	7202469	72.41
9	0.00004	99460	4	99458	7103007	71.42
10	0.00004	99456	4	99454	7003549	70.42
11	0.00005	99451	5	99449	6904095	69.42
12	0.00008	99446	8	99442	6804646	68.43
13	0.00014	99438	14	99431	6705204	67.43
14	0.00022	99424	22	99413	6605773	66.44
15	0.00031	99402	31	99387	6506360	65.45
16	0.00040	99371	39	99352	6406974	64.48
17	0.00046	99332	46	99309	6307622	63.50
18	0.00050	99286	50	99261	6208313	62.53
19	0.00052	99236	52	99210	6109051	61.56
20	0.00054	99184	53	99158	6009841	60.59
21	0.00054	99131	53	99105	5910683	59.62
22	0.00053	99078	52	99052	5811578	58.66
23	0.00051	99026	51	99000	5712526	57.69
24	0.00049	98975	49	98951	5613526	56.72
25	0.00047	98926	47	98903	5514575	55.74
26	0.00046	98880	45	98857	5415672	54.77
27	0.00046	98835	45	98812	5316815	53.80
28	0.00048	98789	48	98766	5218003	52.82
29	0.00052	98742	52	98716	5119237	51.84
30	0.00058	98690	57	98661	5020522	50.87
31	0.00064	98633	63	98601	4921860	49.90
32	0.00070	98570	69	98535	4823259	48.93
33	0.00077	98500	76	98462	4724724	47.97
34	0.00084	98424	83	98383	4626262	47.00
35	0.00092	98341	91	98296	4527879	46.04
36	0.00101	98251	100	98201	4429583	45.08
37	0.00111	98151	109	98097	4331382	44.13
38	0.00120	98042	118	97983	4233285	43.18
39	0.00131	97924	128	97860	4135302	42.23

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00143	97796	140	97726	4037442	41.28
41	0.00160	97656	156	97578	3939716	40.34
42	0.00185	97500	180	97410	3842138	39.41
43	0.00219	97320	213	97213	3744728	38.48
44	0.00260	97107	253	96980	3647515	37.56
45	0.00304	96854	295	96706	3550534	36.66
46	0.00346	96559	334	96392	3453828	35.77
47	0.00381	96224	366	96041	3357436	34.89
48	0.00406	95858	389	95664	3261395	34.02
49	0.00423	95469	404	95267	3165732	33.16
50	0.00439	95065	417	94857	3070464	32.30
51	0.00455	94648	431	94433	2975608	31.44
52	0.00476	94217	449	93993	2881175	30.58
53	0.00504	93768	472	93532	2787182	29.72
54	0.00536	93296	500	93046	2693650	28.87
55	0.00574	92796	532	92530	2600604	28.03
56	0.00617	92263	569	91979	2508075	27.18
57	0.00667	91694	612	91389	2416096	26.35
58	0.00727	91083	662	90752	2324707	25.52
59	0.00796	90421	719	90061	2233955	24.71
60	0.00868	89701	779	89312	2143894	23.90
61	0.00938	88922	834	88505	2054582	23.11
62	0.01003	88088	884	87646	1966077	22.32
63	0.01063	87204	927	86741	1878431	21.54
64	0.01124	86277	970	85792	1791691	20.77
65	0.01195	85307	1019	84798	1705898	20.00
66	0.01280	84288	1079	83749	1621101	19.23
67	0.01385	83209	1152	82633	1537352	18.48
68	0.01509	82057	1238	81438	1454719	17.73
69	0.01650	80819	1333	80152	1373281	16.99
70	0.01801	79486	1432	78770	1293128	16.27
71	0.01962	78054	1531	77289	1214359	15.56
72	0.02131	76523	1630	75708	1137070	14.86
73	0.02309	74893	1729	74028	1061362	14.17
74	0.02500	73163	1829	72249	987335	13.49
75	0.02705	71334	1929	70369	915086	12.83
76	0.02924	69405	2030	68390	844717	12.17
77	0.03164	67375	2132	66309	776327	11.52
78	0.03422	65243	2233	64127	710017	10.88
79	0.03702	63011	2333	61844	645890	10.25
80	0.04004	60678	2429	59463	584046	9.63
81	0.04329	58249	2522	56988	524583	9.01
82	0.04681	55727	2608	54423	467595	8.39
83	0.05060	53119	2688	51775	413172	7.78
84	0.05469	50431	2758	49051	361397	7.17
85+	1.00000	47672	47672	312346	312346	6.55

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00372	100000	372	8318	7655928	76.56
1M	0.00041	99628	41	8301	7647610	76.76
2M	0.00038	99587	37	8297	7639309	76.71
3M	0.00056	99550	56	24880	7631012	76.66
6M	0.00056	99494	56	49733	7606132	76.45
0	0.00563	100000	563	99529	7655928	76.56
1	0.00028	99437	28	99424	7556399	75.99
2	0.00008	99410	8	99406	7456975	75.01
3	0.00000	99401	0	99401	7357570	74.02
4	0.00000	99401	0	99401	7258168	73.02
5	0.00004	99401	4	99400	7158767	72.02
6	0.00009	99398	9	99393	7059367	71.02
7	0.00011	99389	11	99383	6959974	70.03
8	0.00012	99378	12	99372	6860590	69.04
9	0.00011	99366	11	99361	6761218	68.04
10	0.00011	99355	11	99349	6661858	67.05
11	0.00012	99344	12	99338	6562508	66.06
12	0.00014	99332	14	99325	6463170	65.07
13	0.00017	99318	17	99310	6363845	64.08
14	0.00022	99302	22	99291	6264535	63.09
15	0.00028	99280	28	99266	6165244	62.10
16	0.00034	99252	34	99235	6065978	61.12
17	0.00041	99218	40	99198	5966743	60.14
18	0.00046	99178	46	99155	5867546	59.16
19	0.00052	99132	52	99106	5768391	58.19
20	0.00058	99080	57	99051	5669285	57.22
21	0.00062	99023	61	98992	5570234	56.25
22	0.00064	98961	64	98930	5471242	55.29
23	0.00065	98898	64	98866	5372313	54.32
24	0.00063	98834	62	98803	5273447	53.36
25	0.00061	98772	60	98742	5174644	52.39
26	0.00059	98712	59	98682	5075902	51.42
27	0.00060	98653	59	98623	4977220	50.45
28	0.00064	98593	63	98562	4878597	49.48
29	0.00070	98530	69	98496	4780035	48.51
30	0.00078	98461	76	98423	4681539	47.55
31	0.00085	98385	84	98343	4583116	46.58
32	0.00091	98301	90	98257	4484773	45.62
33	0.00096	98212	94	98165	4386516	44.66
34	0.00100	98118	98	98069	4288351	43.71
35	0.00105	98020	103	97968	4190283	42.75
36	0.00113	97917	111	97862	4092314	41.79
37	0.00124	97807	121	97746	3994452	40.84
38	0.00138	97685	135	97618	3896707	39.89
39	0.00156	97550	152	97474	3799089	38.95

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00178	97398	174	97311	3701615	38.00
41	0.00209	97224	203	97123	3604304	37.07
42	0.00251	97021	243	96900	3507181	36.15
43	0.00308	96778	298	96629	3410281	35.24
44	0.00376	96480	362	96299	3313652	34.35
45	0.00447	96118	430	95903	3217353	33.47
46	0.00514	95688	492	95442	3121450	32.62
47	0.00569	95196	541	94925	3026008	31.79
48	0.00607	94655	574	94367	2931083	30.97
49	0.00632	94080	595	93783	2836715	30.15
50	0.00653	93485	610	93180	2742932	29.34
51	0.00674	92875	626	92562	2649752	28.53
52	0.00701	92249	646	91926	2557190	27.72
53	0.00734	91603	672	91267	2465263	26.91
54	0.00773	90931	703	90579	2373997	26.11
55	0.00820	90228	740	89858	2283417	25.31
56	0.00877	89488	785	89095	2193560	24.51
57	0.00950	88703	843	88281	2104464	23.72
58	0.01045	87860	918	87401	2016183	22.95
59	0.01156	86942	1005	86439	1928782	22.18
60	0.01275	85937	1096	85389	1842343	21.44
61	0.01389	84841	1179	84252	1756954	20.71
62	0.01487	83662	1244	83041	1672702	19.99
63	0.01565	82419	1290	81774	1589662	19.29
64	0.01637	81129	1328	80464	1507888	18.59
65	0.01721	79800	1373	79114	1427423	17.89
66	0.01825	78427	1432	77711	1348310	17.19
67	0.01962	76996	1511	76240	1270598	16.50
68	0.02129	75485	1607	74682	1194358	15.82
69	0.02315	73878	1710	73023	1119676	15.16
70	0.02508	72168	1810	71263	1046654	14.50
71	0.02702	70357	1901	69407	975391	13.86
72	0.02894	68456	1981	67466	905984	13.23
73	0.03087	66475	2052	65449	838518	12.61
74	0.03290	64423	2120	63363	773069	12.00
75	0.03509	62304	2187	61210	709706	11.39
76	0.03748	60117	2253	58990	648496	10.79
77	0.04010	57864	2320	56703	589505	10.19
78	0.04290	55543	2383	54352	532802	9.59
79	0.04589	53160	2439	51941	478450	9.00
80	0.04908	50721	2489	49476	426509	8.41
81	0.05249	48232	2531	46966	377033	7.82
82	0.05612	45700	2565	44418	330067	7.22
83	0.06000	43135	2588	41841	285649	6.62
84	0.06414	40547	2601	39247	243808	6.01
85+	1.00000	37946	37946	204561	204561	5.39

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00280	100000	280	8322	8361078	83.61
1M	0.00034	99720	34	8309	8352757	83.76
2M	0.00025	99686	25	8306	8344448	83.71
3M	0.00054	99661	54	24909	8336142	83.65
6M	0.00045	99607	45	49793	8311233	83.44
0	0.00437	100000	437	99637	8361078	83.61
1	0.00000	99563	0	99563	8261441	82.98
2	0.00000	99563	0	99563	8161878	81.98
3	0.00000	99563	0	99563	8062315	80.98
4	0.00001	99562	1	99562	7962753	79.98
5	0.00002	99562	2	99561	7863191	78.98
6	0.00002	99560	2	99559	7763630	77.98
7	0.00001	99559	1	99558	7664071	76.98
8	0.00000	99557	0	99557	7564513	75.98
9	0.00000	99557	0	99557	7464955	74.98
10	0.00000	99557	0	99557	7365398	73.98
11	0.00000	99557	0	99557	7265841	72.98
12	0.00003	99557	3	99555	7166284	71.98
13	0.00011	99554	11	99548	7066728	70.98
14	0.00022	99543	22	99532	6967180	69.99
15	0.00034	99521	34	99504	6867648	69.01
16	0.00045	99487	45	99465	6768144	68.03
17	0.00052	99442	52	99416	6668679	67.06
18	0.00054	99390	54	99363	6569262	66.10
19	0.00053	99336	52	99310	6469899	65.13
20	0.00049	99284	49	99260	6370589	64.17
21	0.00044	99236	44	99214	6271329	63.20
22	0.00040	99192	40	99172	6172115	62.22
23	0.00037	99152	37	99134	6072943	61.25
24	0.00034	99115	34	99098	5973810	60.27
25	0.00032	99081	32	99066	5874711	59.29
26	0.00030	99050	30	99035	5775646	58.31
27	0.00030	99020	30	99005	5676611	57.33
28	0.00031	98990	30	98975	5577606	56.35
29	0.00033	98960	32	98943	5478631	55.36
30	0.00036	98927	36	98909	5379688	54.38
31	0.00041	98892	40	98872	5280778	53.40
32	0.00047	98852	46	98828	5181907	52.42
33	0.00056	98805	55	98778	5083078	51.45
34	0.00066	98750	66	98717	4984301	50.47
35	0.00078	98684	77	98646	4885584	49.51
36	0.00088	98608	87	98564	4786938	48.55
37	0.00096	98521	95	98473	4688373	47.59
38	0.00101	98426	100	98376	4589900	46.63
39	0.00103	98326	102	98276	4491524	45.68

Table 19. Abridged life table: Keelung City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00106	98225	104	98173	4393248	44.73
41	0.00109	98121	107	98067	4295075	43.77
42	0.00117	98014	114	97957	4197008	42.82
43	0.00129	97900	126	97836	4099051	41.87
44	0.00146	97773	143	97702	4001215	40.92
45	0.00164	97631	160	97551	3903513	39.98
46	0.00182	97470	178	97382	3805963	39.05
47	0.00198	97293	192	97197	3708581	38.12
48	0.00210	97100	204	96998	3611384	37.19
49	0.00220	96896	213	96790	3514386	36.27
50	0.00230	96683	223	96572	3417596	35.35
51	0.00242	96461	233	96344	3321024	34.43
52	0.00258	96227	248	96103	3224680	33.51
53	0.00279	95979	268	95845	3128577	32.60
54	0.00305	95711	292	95565	3032732	31.69
55	0.00333	95419	318	95260	2937167	30.78
56	0.00362	95101	344	94929	2841907	29.88
57	0.00390	94757	369	94573	2746977	28.99
58	0.00417	94388	393	94191	2652405	28.10
59	0.00443	93995	417	93787	2558213	27.22
60	0.00472	93578	442	93357	2464427	26.34
61	0.00502	93137	467	92903	2371069	25.46
62	0.00538	92669	499	92420	2278166	24.58
63	0.00584	92171	538	91902	2185746	23.71
64	0.00638	91633	585	91340	2093845	22.85
65	0.00701	91048	638	90729	2002504	21.99
66	0.00772	90410	698	90061	1911776	21.15
67	0.00852	89712	764	89330	1821715	20.31
68	0.00942	88948	838	88528	1732385	19.48
69	0.01045	88109	921	87649	1643856	18.66
70	0.01164	87188	1015	86681	1556208	17.85
71	0.01298	86174	1119	85614	1469527	17.05
72	0.01451	85055	1234	84438	1383912	16.27
73	0.01623	83820	1360	83140	1299475	15.50
74	0.01812	82460	1494	81713	1216334	14.75
75	0.02019	80966	1635	80149	1134621	14.01
76	0.02244	79332	1780	78442	1054472	13.29
77	0.02490	77552	1931	76586	976031	12.59
78	0.02763	75621	2089	74576	899444	11.89
79	0.03066	73531	2254	72404	824868	11.22
80	0.03401	71277	2424	70065	752464	10.56
81	0.03772	68853	2597	67554	682400	9.91
82	0.04183	66256	2771	64870	614845	9.28
83	0.04637	63485	2944	62013	549975	8.66
84	0.05139	60541	3111	58985	487962	8.06
85+	1.00000	57429	57429	428977	428977	7.47

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00304	100000	304	8321	8213035	82.13
1M	0.00037	99696	37	8306	8204715	82.30
2M	0.00029	99659	29	8304	8196408	82.24
3M	0.00055	99631	54	24901	8188105	82.18
6M	0.00050	99576	49	49776	8163204	81.98
0	0.00473	100000	473	99607	8213035	82.13
1	0.00039	99527	39	99507	8113428	81.52
2	0.00024	99488	24	99476	8013921	80.55
3	0.00015	99464	15	99456	7914445	79.57
4	0.00010	99449	10	99444	7814988	78.58
5	0.00008	99439	7	99436	7715544	77.59
6	0.00007	99432	7	99428	7616109	76.60
7	0.00010	99425	10	99420	7516681	75.60
8	0.00009	99415	9	99410	7417261	74.61
9	0.00007	99406	7	99403	7317850	73.62
10	0.00005	99399	5	99397	7218448	72.62
11	0.00005	99394	5	99392	7119051	71.62
12	0.00006	99389	6	99386	7019660	70.63
13	0.00011	99383	11	99377	6920274	69.63
14	0.00019	99372	19	99362	6820896	68.64
15	0.00029	99352	29	99338	6721534	67.65
16	0.00038	99324	38	99305	6622196	66.67
17	0.00044	99286	44	99264	6522892	65.70
18	0.00047	99242	47	99219	6423627	64.73
19	0.00047	99195	47	99172	6324409	63.76
20	0.00047	99148	46	99125	6225237	62.79
21	0.00045	99102	45	99080	6126111	61.82
22	0.00045	99057	44	99035	6027032	60.84
23	0.00045	99013	45	98991	5927997	59.87
24	0.00046	98968	45	98946	5829006	58.90
25	0.00047	98923	46	98900	5730060	57.92
26	0.00048	98877	47	98853	5631160	56.95
27	0.00049	98830	48	98806	5532307	55.98
28	0.00050	98781	49	98757	5433501	55.01
29	0.00051	98732	51	98706	5334745	54.03
30	0.00053	98681	53	98655	5236038	53.06
31	0.00055	98628	55	98601	5137384	52.09
32	0.00058	98574	57	98545	5038782	51.12
33	0.00061	98517	60	98486	4940237	50.15
34	0.00065	98456	64	98424	4841751	49.18
35	0.00070	98392	69	98357	4743327	48.21
36	0.00075	98323	74	98286	4644969	47.24
37	0.00081	98249	80	98209	4546683	46.28
38	0.00087	98170	86	98127	4448474	45.31
39	0.00094	98084	92	98038	4350347	44.35

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00102	97992	100	97942	4252309	43.39
41	0.00112	97892	109	97837	4154367	42.44
42	0.00123	97783	120	97722	4056530	41.49
43	0.00137	97662	134	97595	3958808	40.54
44	0.00153	97529	149	97454	3861212	39.59
45	0.00170	97380	166	97297	3763758	38.65
46	0.00189	97214	184	97122	3666461	37.72
47	0.00210	97030	204	96928	3569339	36.79
48	0.00232	96826	225	96714	3472410	35.86
49	0.00256	96601	247	96478	3375697	34.94
50	0.00282	96354	271	96218	3279219	34.03
51	0.00309	96083	297	95934	3183001	33.13
52	0.00338	95786	324	95624	3087066	32.23
53	0.00368	95462	352	95286	2991443	31.34
54	0.00401	95110	381	94920	2896157	30.45
55	0.00435	94729	413	94523	2801237	29.57
56	0.00474	94317	447	94093	2706714	28.70
57	0.00516	93870	485	93628	2612621	27.83
58	0.00564	93385	527	93122	2518993	26.97
59	0.00617	92858	573	92572	2425871	26.12
60	0.00673	92285	621	91975	2333299	25.28
61	0.00729	91664	668	91330	2241325	24.45
62	0.00786	90996	715	90638	2149995	23.63
63	0.00847	90280	765	89898	2059357	22.81
64	0.00913	89515	817	89107	1969459	22.00
65	0.00983	88698	872	88262	1880353	21.20
66	0.01059	87826	930	87361	1792091	20.41
67	0.01139	86896	989	86401	1704730	19.62
68	0.01225	85906	1052	85380	1618329	18.84
69	0.01322	84854	1122	84293	1532949	18.07
70	0.01434	83733	1201	83132	1448656	17.30
71	0.01566	82531	1292	81885	1365524	16.55
72	0.01717	81239	1395	80542	1283638	15.80
73	0.01887	79844	1507	79091	1203097	15.07
74	0.02073	78337	1624	77525	1124006	14.35
75	0.02269	76714	1741	75843	1046480	13.64
76	0.02475	74973	1856	74045	970637	12.95
77	0.02693	73117	1969	72133	896592	12.26
78	0.02931	71148	2085	70106	824459	11.59
79	0.03188	69063	2202	67962	754353	10.92
80	0.03469	66861	2319	65702	686391	10.27
81	0.03773	64542	2435	63325	620690	9.62
82	0.04103	62107	2548	60833	557365	8.97
83	0.04462	59559	2657	58230	496532	8.34
84	0.04851	56901	2760	55521	438302	7.70
85+	1.00000	54141	54141	382781	382781	7.07

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00270	100000	270	8322	7909825	79.10
1M	0.00032	99730	32	8309	7901503	79.23
2M	0.00027	99698	27	8307	7893193	79.17
3M	0.00044	99671	44	24912	7884886	79.11
6M	0.00043	99628	43	49803	7859974	78.89
0	0.00415	100000	415	99654	7909825	79.10
1	0.00037	99585	37	99566	7810171	78.43
2	0.00025	99548	25	99535	7710605	77.46
3	0.00016	99523	16	99515	7611069	76.48
4	0.00010	99507	10	99502	7511555	75.49
5	0.00007	99496	7	99493	7412053	74.50
6	0.00006	99490	6	99487	7312560	73.50
7	0.00008	99484	8	99480	7213073	72.50
8	0.00007	99476	7	99473	7113593	71.51
9	0.00005	99469	5	99466	7014121	70.52
10	0.00005	99464	5	99462	6914654	69.52
11	0.00006	99459	6	99456	6815193	68.52
12	0.00009	99454	9	99449	6715736	67.53
13	0.00017	99445	17	99436	6616287	66.53
14	0.00028	99428	28	99414	6516851	65.54
15	0.00041	99400	40	99380	6417437	64.56
16	0.00053	99360	52	99334	6318056	63.59
17	0.00061	99308	61	99277	6218722	62.62
18	0.00066	99247	66	99214	6119445	61.66
19	0.00068	99181	68	99147	6020231	60.70
20	0.00069	99113	68	99079	5921084	59.74
21	0.00068	99045	67	99011	5822005	58.78
22	0.00066	98978	66	98945	5722994	57.82
23	0.00065	98912	64	98880	5624049	56.86
24	0.00062	98848	61	98818	5525168	55.90
25	0.00060	98787	59	98757	5426351	54.93
26	0.00058	98728	58	98699	5327593	53.96
27	0.00059	98670	58	98641	5228894	52.99
28	0.00061	98612	60	98582	5130253	52.02
29	0.00066	98552	65	98520	5031671	51.06
30	0.00071	98487	70	98452	4933151	50.09
31	0.00077	98417	76	98379	4834699	49.12
32	0.00082	98341	81	98301	4736320	48.16
33	0.00085	98260	84	98219	4638019	47.20
34	0.00087	98177	86	98134	4539801	46.24
35	0.00090	98091	89	98047	4441667	45.28
36	0.00095	98003	93	97956	4343620	44.32
37	0.00102	97910	100	97860	4245664	43.36
38	0.00113	97810	111	97754	4147804	42.41
39	0.00127	97699	124	97637	4050050	41.45

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00144	97575	140	97504	3952413	40.51
41	0.00161	97434	157	97356	3854908	39.56
42	0.00179	97277	174	97190	3757553	38.63
43	0.00197	97103	191	97008	3660362	37.70
44	0.00215	96912	208	96808	3563354	36.77
45	0.00234	96704	227	96591	3466546	35.85
46	0.00256	96478	247	96354	3369955	34.93
47	0.00282	96230	271	96095	3273601	34.02
48	0.00311	95959	298	95810	3177506	33.11
49	0.00344	95661	329	95497	3081696	32.21
50	0.00380	95332	362	95151	2986199	31.32
51	0.00420	94970	398	94771	2891048	30.44
52	0.00463	94572	438	94353	2796277	29.57
53	0.00509	94134	479	93895	2701924	28.70
54	0.00559	93655	523	93393	2608029	27.85
55	0.00613	93132	571	92846	2514636	27.00
56	0.00671	92561	621	92250	2421789	26.16
57	0.00736	91940	677	91601	2329539	25.34
58	0.00807	91263	737	90895	2237938	24.52
59	0.00885	90526	801	90125	2147043	23.72
60	0.00967	89725	867	89291	2056918	22.92
61	0.01046	88857	930	88393	1967627	22.14
62	0.01124	87928	989	87434	1879234	21.37
63	0.01202	86939	1045	86417	1791801	20.61
64	0.01284	85894	1103	85343	1705384	19.85
65	0.01372	84791	1163	84210	1620041	19.11
66	0.01470	83628	1229	83013	1535832	18.37
67	0.01579	82399	1301	81748	1452819	17.63
68	0.01701	81098	1379	80408	1371070	16.91
69	0.01836	79718	1464	78986	1290662	16.19
70	0.01989	78254	1556	77476	1211676	15.48
71	0.02158	76698	1655	75871	1134200	14.79
72	0.02347	75043	1761	74162	1058329	14.10
73	0.02553	73282	1871	72347	984167	13.43
74	0.02774	71411	1981	70421	911820	12.77
75	0.03008	69431	2089	68386	841399	12.12
76	0.03255	67342	2192	66246	773013	11.48
77	0.03518	65150	2292	64004	706767	10.85
78	0.03803	62858	2390	61663	642763	10.23
79	0.04110	60467	2485	59225	581100	9.61
80	0.04441	57982	2575	56695	521876	9.00
81	0.04798	55407	2659	54078	465181	8.40
82	0.05183	52749	2734	51381	411103	7.79
83	0.05598	50014	2800	48614	359722	7.19
84	0.06046	47214	2854	45787	311107	6.59
85+	1.00000	44360	44360	265320	265320	5.98

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00342	100000	342	8319	8519636	85.20
1M	0.00042	99658	42	8303	8511316	85.41
2M	0.00031	99616	31	8300	8503013	85.36
3M	0.00067	99586	66	24888	8494713	85.30
6M	0.00057	99519	57	49745	8469825	85.11
0	0.00537	100000	537	99556	8519636	85.20
1	0.00041	99463	41	99442	8420080	84.66
2	0.00024	99422	24	99410	8320638	83.69
3	0.00014	99398	14	99391	8221228	82.71
4	0.00009	99385	9	99380	8121836	81.72
5	0.00008	99376	8	99372	8022456	80.73
6	0.00009	99368	9	99363	7923084	79.74
7	0.00012	99359	11	99353	7823721	78.74
8	0.00011	99347	11	99342	7724368	77.75
9	0.00008	99336	8	99332	7625027	76.76
10	0.00006	99328	6	99325	7525695	75.77
11	0.00004	99322	4	99320	7426370	74.77
12	0.00003	99318	3	99316	7327050	73.77
13	0.00006	99315	6	99312	7227734	72.78
14	0.00010	99309	10	99304	7128422	71.78
15	0.00016	99299	16	99291	7029119	70.79
16	0.00022	99283	22	99272	6929828	69.80
17	0.00025	99261	25	99249	6830556	68.81
18	0.00026	99236	26	99224	6731307	67.83
19	0.00024	99211	24	99199	6632083	66.85
20	0.00022	99187	22	99176	6532885	65.86
21	0.00021	99164	21	99154	6433709	64.88
22	0.00021	99144	21	99133	6334555	63.89
23	0.00023	99123	23	99111	6235422	62.91
24	0.00028	99100	27	99086	6136311	61.92
25	0.00032	99072	32	99056	6037225	60.94
26	0.00036	99040	36	99022	5938168	59.96
27	0.00039	99004	38	98985	5839146	58.98
28	0.00038	98966	38	98947	5740161	58.00
29	0.00036	98928	36	98910	5641214	57.02
30	0.00034	98892	33	98876	5542304	56.04
31	0.00032	98859	32	98843	5443429	55.06
32	0.00033	98827	32	98811	5344586	54.08
33	0.00036	98795	36	98777	5245774	53.10
34	0.00042	98759	41	98739	5146997	52.12
35	0.00049	98718	48	98694	5048258	51.14
36	0.00055	98670	55	98643	4949564	50.16
37	0.00060	98615	59	98586	4850922	49.19
38	0.00062	98556	61	98526	4752336	48.22
39	0.00063	98495	62	98464	4653811	47.25

Table 20. Abridged life table: Hsinchu City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00063	98433	62	98402	4555346	46.28
41	0.00065	98371	64	98339	4456944	45.31
42	0.00071	98307	70	98272	4358605	44.34
43	0.00081	98237	80	98197	4260333	43.37
44	0.00094	98157	92	98111	4162136	42.40
45	0.00109	98065	107	98011	4064025	41.44
46	0.00126	97958	123	97896	3966014	40.49
47	0.00141	97835	138	97766	3868118	39.54
48	0.00157	97696	153	97620	3770352	38.59
49	0.00172	97543	168	97460	3672732	37.65
50	0.00187	97376	182	97285	3575273	36.72
51	0.00203	97193	197	97095	3477988	35.78
52	0.00218	96996	211	96891	3380893	34.86
53	0.00233	96785	225	96673	3284002	33.93
54	0.00248	96560	239	96440	3187330	33.01
55	0.00264	96321	254	96194	3090890	32.09
56	0.00283	96066	272	95931	2994696	31.17
57	0.00305	95795	292	95649	2898765	30.26
58	0.00330	95503	315	95345	2803117	29.35
59	0.00360	95187	342	95016	2707771	28.45
60	0.00393	94845	373	94659	2612755	27.55
61	0.00428	94472	404	94270	2518096	26.65
62	0.00469	94068	442	93847	2423826	25.77
63	0.00519	93627	486	93384	2329979	24.89
64	0.00575	93141	536	92873	2236595	24.01
65	0.00634	92605	587	92311	2143722	23.15
66	0.00694	92018	638	91698	2051411	22.29
67	0.00752	91379	687	91036	1959712	21.45
68	0.00810	90692	735	90325	1868677	20.60
69	0.00876	89958	788	89564	1778352	19.77
70	0.00958	89170	855	88742	1688788	18.94
71	0.01061	88315	937	87847	1600046	18.12
72	0.01187	87378	1037	86860	1512199	17.31
73	0.01334	86341	1152	85765	1425340	16.51
74	0.01499	85189	1277	84551	1339574	15.72
75	0.01676	83913	1406	83209	1255023	14.96
76	0.01864	82506	1538	81737	1171814	14.20
77	0.02063	80968	1670	80133	1090077	13.46
78	0.02283	79298	1810	78393	1009944	12.74
79	0.02526	77488	1957	76509	931551	12.02
80	0.02795	75530	2111	74475	855042	11.32
81	0.03091	73419	2270	72285	780567	10.63
82	0.03419	71150	2433	69933	708283	9.95
83	0.03781	68717	2598	67418	638349	9.29
84	0.04180	66119	2764	64737	570931	8.63
85+	1.00000	63355	63355	506194	506194	7.99

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00188	100000	188	8326	8106980	81.07
1M	0.00020	99812	20	8317	8098655	81.14
2M	0.00019	99792	19	8315	8090338	81.07
3M	0.00030	99773	30	24940	8082023	81.00
6M	0.00032	99743	32	49864	8057083	80.78
0	0.00289	100000	289	99761	8106980	81.07
1	0.00009	99711	9	99706	8007220	80.30
2	0.00013	99702	13	99695	7907513	79.31
3	0.00015	99689	15	99681	7807818	78.32
4	0.00017	99674	17	99666	7708137	77.33
5	0.00017	99657	17	99649	7608471	76.35
6	0.00017	99640	17	99632	7508822	75.36
7	0.00014	99623	14	99616	7409191	74.37
8	0.00012	99609	12	99603	7309574	73.38
9	0.00010	99597	10	99592	7209971	72.39
10	0.00009	99587	9	99582	7110379	71.40
11	0.00009	99578	9	99574	7010797	70.41
12	0.00009	99569	9	99565	6911223	69.41
13	0.00012	99560	12	99554	6811659	68.42
14	0.00015	99549	15	99541	6712104	67.43
15	0.00020	99533	20	99523	6612563	66.44
16	0.00024	99513	24	99501	6513040	65.45
17	0.00027	99489	27	99475	6413539	64.46
18	0.00028	99462	28	99448	6314064	63.48
19	0.00028	99434	28	99420	6214616	62.50
20	0.00027	99406	27	99392	6115196	61.52
21	0.00027	99378	27	99365	6015804	60.53
22	0.00028	99351	28	99337	5916439	59.55
23	0.00031	99323	31	99308	5817102	58.57
24	0.00036	99292	35	99274	5717794	57.59
25	0.00041	99257	40	99237	5618520	56.61
26	0.00045	99217	45	99194	5519283	55.63
27	0.00050	99172	49	99147	5420089	54.65
28	0.00053	99122	53	99096	5320942	53.68
29	0.00057	99069	56	99041	5221846	52.71
30	0.00060	99013	59	98983	5122805	51.74
31	0.00063	98954	62	98923	5023822	50.77
32	0.00066	98891	65	98859	4924900	49.80
33	0.00069	98826	69	98792	4826041	48.83
34	0.00073	98757	72	98721	4727249	47.87
35	0.00077	98685	76	98647	4628528	46.90
36	0.00083	98609	82	98568	4529881	45.94
37	0.00091	98527	90	98482	4431313	44.98
38	0.00102	98437	100	98387	4332831	44.02
39	0.00114	98337	113	98280	4234444	43.06

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City(cont. 1)
2025

Total

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00130	98224	127	98160	4136164	42.11
41	0.00147	98097	144	98025	4038004	41.16
42	0.00167	97953	164	97871	3939979	40.22
43	0.00191	97789	187	97695	3842108	39.29
44	0.00218	97601	213	97495	3744413	38.36
45	0.00246	97388	240	97268	3646918	37.45
46	0.00274	97148	266	97015	3549650	36.54
47	0.00300	96882	291	96737	3452635	35.64
48	0.00323	96591	312	96435	3355898	34.74
49	0.00345	96279	332	96113	3259463	33.85
50	0.00366	95947	351	95771	3163350	32.97
51	0.00387	95596	370	95411	3067579	32.09
52	0.00409	95226	389	95031	2972167	31.21
53	0.00431	94837	409	94633	2877136	30.34
54	0.00454	94428	429	94214	2782503	29.47
55	0.00481	93999	452	93773	2688290	28.60
56	0.00513	93547	480	93308	2594516	27.73
57	0.00553	93068	515	92811	2501209	26.88
58	0.00604	92553	559	92274	2408398	26.02
59	0.00663	91994	610	91689	2316124	25.18
60	0.00729	91384	666	91051	2224435	24.34
61	0.00795	90718	722	90357	2133384	23.52
62	0.00863	89996	776	89608	2043027	22.70
63	0.00932	89220	831	88804	1953419	21.89
64	0.01005	88389	888	87944	1864615	21.10
65	0.01085	87500	949	87026	1776671	20.30
66	0.01172	86551	1014	86044	1689645	19.52
67	0.01266	85537	1083	84996	1603601	18.75
68	0.01371	84454	1158	83875	1518605	17.98
69	0.01488	83296	1240	82676	1434730	17.22
70	0.01622	82057	1331	81391	1352054	16.48
71	0.01775	80725	1433	80009	1270663	15.74
72	0.01949	79292	1545	78519	1190654	15.02
73	0.02143	77747	1666	76914	1112135	14.30
74	0.02353	76081	1790	75186	1035221	13.61
75	0.02579	74290	1916	73333	960035	12.92
76	0.02818	72375	2039	71355	886703	12.25
77	0.03073	70336	2162	69255	815347	11.59
78	0.03352	68174	2285	67032	746093	10.94
79	0.03655	65889	2408	64685	679061	10.31
80	0.03984	63481	2529	62217	614376	9.68
81	0.04343	60952	2647	59628	552159	9.06
82	0.04734	58304	2760	56924	492531	8.45
83	0.05159	55544	2865	54112	435607	7.84
84	0.05620	52679	2961	51199	381495	7.24
85+	1.00000	49718	49718	330296	330296	6.64

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City(cont. 2)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00290	100000	290	8321	7753440	77.53
1M	0.00030	99710	30	8308	7745119	77.68
2M	0.00031	99679	31	8305	7736811	77.62
3M	0.00044	99648	44	24907	7728506	77.56
6M	0.00050	99604	50	49790	7703599	77.34
0	0.00445	100000	445	99631	7753440	77.53
1	0.00015	99555	15	99547	7653809	76.88
2	0.00027	99540	27	99526	7554262	75.89
3	0.00031	99513	31	99497	7454736	74.91
4	0.00028	99482	28	99468	7355238	73.94
5	0.00021	99454	21	99444	7255770	72.96
6	0.00013	99433	13	99427	7156326	71.97
7	0.00004	99421	4	99419	7056899	70.98
8	0.00000	99417	0	99417	6957480	69.98
9	0.00000	99417	0	99417	6858063	68.98
10	0.00000	99417	0	99417	6758646	67.98
11	0.00001	99417	1	99416	6659229	66.98
12	0.00004	99416	4	99414	6559813	65.98
13	0.00009	99412	9	99408	6460399	64.99
14	0.00015	99403	15	99395	6360991	63.99
15	0.00022	99388	22	99377	6261596	63.00
16	0.00028	99366	28	99352	6162219	62.02
17	0.00032	99338	32	99323	6062867	61.03
18	0.00033	99307	33	99290	5963544	60.05
19	0.00033	99274	32	99258	5864254	59.07
20	0.00031	99241	31	99226	5764996	58.09
21	0.00031	99210	31	99195	5665771	57.11
22	0.00034	99179	34	99162	5566576	56.13
23	0.00041	99145	40	99125	5467414	55.15
24	0.00050	99105	50	99080	5368288	54.17
25	0.00060	99055	60	99025	5269208	53.19
26	0.00070	98995	69	98961	5170183	52.23
27	0.00077	98926	76	98888	5071222	51.26
28	0.00081	98850	80	98809	4972335	50.30
29	0.00083	98769	82	98728	4873525	49.34
30	0.00084	98687	83	98646	4774797	48.38
31	0.00085	98605	83	98563	4676151	47.42
32	0.00087	98521	86	98478	4577588	46.46
33	0.00091	98436	89	98391	4479109	45.50
34	0.00096	98346	95	98299	4380718	44.54
35	0.00104	98251	102	98200	4282420	43.59
36	0.00113	98150	111	98094	4184219	42.63
37	0.00124	98039	122	97978	4086125	41.68
38	0.00138	97917	135	97849	3988148	40.73
39	0.00153	97782	150	97707	3890298	39.79

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City(cont. 3)
2025

Male

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^0_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00172	97632	168	97548	3792592	38.85
41	0.00194	97464	190	97369	3695044	37.91
42	0.00222	97275	216	97166	3597674	36.98
43	0.00257	97058	250	96933	3500508	36.07
44	0.00297	96809	288	96665	3403575	35.16
45	0.00340	96521	328	96357	3306910	34.26
46	0.00381	96193	367	96010	3210553	33.38
47	0.00419	95827	401	95626	3114543	32.50
48	0.00452	95425	431	95210	3018917	31.64
49	0.00481	94994	457	94766	2923708	30.78
50	0.00510	94537	482	94296	2828942	29.92
51	0.00540	94055	508	93801	2734646	29.07
52	0.00573	93547	536	93279	2640844	28.23
53	0.00608	93011	565	92728	2547566	27.39
54	0.00645	92445	596	92147	2454838	26.55
55	0.00689	91849	633	91533	2362690	25.72
56	0.00743	91217	678	90878	2271157	24.90
57	0.00815	90539	738	90170	2180280	24.08
58	0.00910	89801	817	89392	2090110	23.27
59	0.01023	88983	911	88528	2000718	22.48
60	0.01144	88073	1007	87569	1912190	21.71
61	0.01256	87065	1093	86519	1824621	20.96
62	0.01352	85972	1162	85391	1738102	20.22
63	0.01433	84809	1215	84202	1652711	19.49
64	0.01510	83594	1262	82963	1568510	18.76
65	0.01594	82332	1313	81676	1485547	18.04
66	0.01696	81019	1374	80332	1403871	17.33
67	0.01820	79645	1450	78920	1323538	16.62
68	0.01969	78196	1540	77426	1244618	15.92
69	0.02140	76656	1640	75836	1167192	15.23
70	0.02330	75016	1748	74142	1091357	14.55
71	0.02539	73268	1860	72338	1017215	13.88
72	0.02767	71408	1976	70420	944877	13.23
73	0.03013	69432	2092	68386	874457	12.59
74	0.03276	67340	2206	66237	806071	11.97
75	0.03554	65134	2315	63976	739835	11.36
76	0.03847	62819	2417	61610	675858	10.76
77	0.04160	60402	2513	59146	614248	10.17
78	0.04499	57889	2604	56587	555102	9.59
79	0.04864	55285	2689	53940	498515	9.02
80	0.05258	52596	2766	51213	444575	8.45
81	0.05683	49830	2832	48414	393362	7.89
82	0.06141	46998	2886	45555	344948	7.34
83	0.06635	44112	2927	42649	299393	6.79
84	0.07167	41185	2952	39709	256744	6.23
85+	1.00000	38233	38233	217035	217035	5.68

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City(cont. 4)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
0M	0.00076	100000	76	8330	8455303	84.55
1M	0.00010	99924	10	8327	8446973	84.53
2M	0.00006	99914	6	8326	8438646	84.46
3M	0.00015	99908	15	24975	8430320	84.38
6M	0.00013	99893	13	49943	8405345	84.14
0	0.00120	100000	120	99901	8455303	84.55
1	0.00004	99880	4	99878	8355402	83.65
2	0.00000	99876	0	99876	8255524	82.66
3	0.00000	99876	0	99876	8155648	81.66
4	0.00004	99876	4	99874	8055772	80.66
5	0.00013	99872	13	99865	7955898	79.66
6	0.00021	99858	21	99848	7856033	78.67
7	0.00026	99838	26	99825	7756185	77.69
8	0.00027	99812	27	99799	7656360	76.71
9	0.00024	99785	24	99773	7556562	75.73
10	0.00021	99761	21	99750	7456789	74.75
11	0.00018	99740	18	99731	7357038	73.76
12	0.00015	99722	15	99714	7257307	72.78
13	0.00014	99707	14	99700	7157593	71.79
14	0.00016	99692	16	99685	7057893	70.80
15	0.00018	99677	18	99668	6958209	69.81
16	0.00021	99659	21	99648	6858541	68.82
17	0.00022	99638	22	99627	6758892	67.83
18	0.00023	99616	23	99604	6659266	66.85
19	0.00023	99593	23	99581	6559661	65.86
20	0.00023	99570	23	99559	6460080	64.88
21	0.00023	99547	22	99536	6360521	63.89
22	0.00022	99525	22	99514	6260985	62.91
23	0.00021	99503	21	99492	6161471	61.92
24	0.00020	99482	20	99472	6061979	60.94
25	0.00020	99461	20	99452	5962508	59.95
26	0.00020	99442	20	99432	5863056	58.96
27	0.00021	99422	21	99412	5763624	57.97
28	0.00025	99401	24	99389	5664212	56.98
29	0.00029	99377	29	99362	5564823	56.00
30	0.00035	99348	35	99330	5465461	55.01
31	0.00040	99313	40	99293	5366131	54.03
32	0.00045	99273	44	99251	5266838	53.05
33	0.00047	99229	47	99205	5167587	52.08
34	0.00049	99182	49	99158	5068381	51.10
35	0.00051	99133	51	99108	4969224	50.13
36	0.00054	99082	54	99055	4870116	49.15
37	0.00060	99028	59	98999	4771061	48.18
38	0.00068	98969	67	98935	4672062	47.21
39	0.00079	98901	78	98863	4573127	46.24

Table 21. Abridged life table: Chiayi City(cont. end)
2025

Female

Age X	Probability of death q_x	Number of survivors l_x	Numbers of death d_x	Stationary population		Life expectancy e^o_x
				L_x	T_x	
40	0.00091	98824	90	98779	4474264	45.28
41	0.00104	98734	103	98683	4375485	44.32
42	0.00118	98631	117	98573	4276803	43.36
43	0.00134	98514	132	98449	4178230	42.41
44	0.00150	98383	147	98309	4079781	41.47
45	0.00166	98236	163	98154	3981472	40.53
46	0.00182	98073	179	97983	3883318	39.60
47	0.00199	97894	194	97796	3785335	38.67
48	0.00215	97699	210	97594	3687538	37.74
49	0.00230	97490	225	97377	3589944	36.82
50	0.00245	97265	239	97146	3492567	35.91
51	0.00259	97026	251	96901	3395421	34.99
52	0.00271	96775	262	96644	3298520	34.08
53	0.00281	96513	271	96378	3201876	33.18
54	0.00290	96242	279	96102	3105499	32.27
55	0.00299	95963	287	95819	3009396	31.36
56	0.00309	95676	296	95528	2913577	30.45
57	0.00319	95380	305	95228	2818049	29.55
58	0.00330	95076	313	94919	2722821	28.64
59	0.00342	94762	324	94600	2627902	27.73
60	0.00359	94439	339	94269	2533301	26.82
61	0.00384	94100	362	93919	2439032	25.92
62	0.00425	93738	399	93539	2345114	25.02
63	0.00484	93339	451	93114	2251575	24.12
64	0.00555	92888	515	92630	2158461	23.24
65	0.00631	92373	582	92082	2065831	22.36
66	0.00706	91790	648	91466	1973749	21.50
67	0.00779	91142	710	90787	1882283	20.65
68	0.00849	90432	768	90048	1791496	19.81
69	0.00926	89664	831	89249	1701447	18.98
70	0.01019	88834	905	88381	1612198	18.15
71	0.01131	87929	995	87431	1523817	17.33
72	0.01268	86934	1102	86383	1436386	16.52
73	0.01428	85832	1226	85219	1350003	15.73
74	0.01609	84606	1362	83925	1264784	14.95
75	0.01808	83244	1505	82491	1180859	14.19
76	0.02026	81739	1656	80911	1098368	13.44
77	0.02261	80083	1811	79178	1017457	12.71
78	0.02523	78272	1975	77285	938279	11.99
79	0.02815	76298	2148	75224	860994	11.28
80	0.03141	74150	2329	72985	785771	10.60
81	0.03503	71821	2516	70563	712786	9.92
82	0.03907	69305	2708	67951	642223	9.27
83	0.04356	66597	2901	65147	574272	8.62
84	0.04855	63696	3092	62150	509126	7.99
85+	1.00000	60604	60604	446975	446975	7.38